#### **THESIS**

## A STUDY ON THE GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN WRITING NARRATIVE TEXT MADE BY THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMA MUHAMMADIYAH KUPANG

### IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2014/2015



### AMBROSIA ATE BUNGA LOLON

### TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

2015

### **THESIS**

# A STUDY ON THE GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN WRITING NARRATIVE TEXT MADE BY THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMA MUHAMMADIYAH KUPANG IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2014/2015



### AMBROSIA ATE BUNGA LOLON REG.NO.121 11 085

# ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

### **THESIS**

### A STUDY ON THE GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN WRITING NARRATIVE TEXT MADE BY THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMA MUHAMMADIYAH KUPANG

### IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2014/2015

Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Education

### AMBROSIA ATE BUNGA LOLON REG. NO. 121 110 85

# ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY

WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

2015

# A STUDY ON THE GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN WRITING NARRATIVE TEXT MADE BY THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMA MUHAMMADIYAH KUPANG IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2014/2015

Approved by

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Damianus Talok, MA

Yohanis Nurak Siwa S.Pd,M.Pd

Acknowledged by
Head of English Education Study Program
Teacher Training and Educational Sciences Faculty
Widya Mandira Catholic University

Kupang

ILIPE \

Dr. Kletus Erom, M. Hum

### THIS THESIS WAS DEFENDED BEFORE THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS ON NOVEMBER 21<sup>th</sup>, 2015

### BOARD OF EXAMINERS

No	N a m e s	Positions	Signatures
1	Dr. Damianus Talok,MA	Chairman	sommark
2	Yohanis Nurak Siwa S.Pd, M.Pd	Secretary	Shim
3	Drs. Aleksius Madar,M.Ed	Examiner I	Au
4	Priscilla de Hornay, S.Pd, MATesol, M.Ed	Examiner II	fins
5	Dr. Damianus Talok, MA	Examiner III	Samodel

### Acknowledged by

Dean of FKIP of UNWIRA Kupang

Head of English Study Program of FKR of UNWIRA Kupang

5

Dr. Damianus Talok, MA

Dr. Drs. Kletus Erom, M. Hum

MOTTO

### "SUCCESS IS ALWAYS ACCOMPANIED Failure"

(AMBROSIA ATE BUNGA LOLON)

### **DEDICATION**

### THIS THESIS IS HEARTLY DEDICATED TO THE FOLLOWING PERSONS:

- 1. My beloved parents Markus Ola Mangu and Petronela Date
- 2. My beloved brother Charles Berahang Ola
- 3. My beloved Uncle and Aunt Markus Ola and Lusia Uba Beda
- 4. My beloved Almamater, Widya Mandira Catholic University, Kupang
- And all my families, friends and relatives that couldn't be mentioned one by one

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Firstly, the writer would like to thank the Almighty God for His blessing and guidance from the beginning until the end of this writing. Secondly the writer realizes that, there were many people that always gave their guidance and support to the writer for this writing, so She would like to thank them all.

- 1. Dr. Damianus Talok,MA as the dean of the Teacher Training and Educational Sciences Faculty of Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang who has given the recommendation to conduct this study.
- 2. Dr. Drs. Kletus Erom, M. Hum as the Head of English Educational Study Program who has provided him with the administrative affairs.
- Dr. Damianus Talok, MA as the first advisor and Yohanis Nurak Siwa,
   S.Pd,M.Pd as the second advisor who helped and guided him in conducting this study.
- 4. Drs. Aleksius Madar,M. Ed as the first examiner and as the second examiner, for their ideas and suggestions to improve this writing.
- 5. All the lecturers and administrative staff of English Educational Study Program in helping the writer with knowledge and administrative affairs so this study could be done.
- 6. His beloved parents: Markus Ola Mangu, and Petronela Date who always give love and support the writer.
- 7. The headmaster and the English teacher of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang, who allowed and gave the time and permission to the writer to conduct this study.
- 8. The tenth grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang, especially 1X science students who have helped him by doing the test.
- 9. His beloved brother, and families for their endless love, motivation, prayer and financial support during finishing this writing.

10. All friends of English Department, for their motivation to finish this writing.

The writer just says thanks for everything, may the Almighty God bless them all.

Kupang ......2015

The Writer

#### **ABSTRACT**

This study is entitled "A Study On the Grammatical Errors In Writing Narrative Text Made By The Tenth Grade Students Of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang In School Year 2014/2015. The study is conducted to answer the questions: 1). What are the types of grammatical errors made by the tenth grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang in school year 2014/2015 in writing narrative text? and 2). What are the most common types of grammatical errors made by the tenth grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang in the school year 2014/2015 in writing narrative text? The study is aims at:1). Finding out the types of grammatical errors made by the tenth grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang in school year 2014/2015 in writing narrative text, and 2) finding out the most common types of grammatical errors made by the tenth grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang in school year 2014/2015 in writing narrative text. The writer used descriptive method to find out the type and the most grammatical errors made by the tenth grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang. This study was conducted at the tenth grade student of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang in the school year of 2014/2015. In this study, the writer chose the class of sciences program. There were 14 students as a sample. In collecting the data, the writer uses a writing text. The result of test shows that the tenth grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang in the school year 2014/2015 committed the grammatical errors in writing narrative text. However the number of errors made by each students varies in types and numbers. The common grammatical errors made by the students were omission 26 errors (26%) students, misformation 67 errors (67%) that committed by 14 students, and misordering 1 errors (1%) that committed by 1 students. The most frequent errors committed by the tenth grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang in writing a narrative text was misformation and the least errors committed by the grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang in writing a narrative text was misformation and the least errors committed by the tenth grade students of SMA Muhammadiyah Kupang are related to the use of tenses, verbs, modal auxiliary, conjunction, possessive adjective, pronouns, preposition, and articles. Although writing is not an English subject at the senior high school but the students should practice it. Based on the result of research, the suggestion are as follows: 1). The teacher should teach the students in how to write text and give the chance to students to practice it. The practices should be focused on grammar especially in using tenses, verb, modals auxiliary, conjunction, possessive pronoun, adjective, preposition, and article and update the comprehension in English vocabulary. 2) The students should learn how to write the text focusing on grammar especially in using tenses, verb, modals auxiliary, conjunction, possessive pronoun, adjective, preposition and article and function meaning vocabulary.

### **TABLE OF CONTENT**

ACK	NOWL	EDGEMENT	i
ABS'	TRACT		ii
TAB	LE OF	CONTENTS	iii
СНА	PTER	I INTRODUCTION	1
	1.2 St 1.3 Ol 1.4 Si 1.5 Sc	atement of the Problems	3 3 4 4
СНА	PTER	II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	7
	2.1	Theory	7
	2.1.1	Some Concepts Errors	7
	2.1.2 .1	Significance of Errors	8
	2.1.3.1	Source of Error	9
	2.1.4.2	Classification of Error	13
	2.1.5.3	Comparative Taxonomy	16
2.1.6	.4 Comn	nunicative Effect Taxonomy	18
2.1.3	Cause	es of Error	20
	2.3	Review of Previous Studies	23
	2.4	Conceptual Framework	24
СНА	PTER	III RESEARCH METHOD	26
	3.1 Res	search Design	26

		7					
3.2 Subjec	et of the Study	7 26					
3.3 Instrum	nent of the Study	27					
3.4 Researc	ch Procedure	27					
3.4.1 Data	Gathering	27					
3.4.2 Data	Analysis	28					
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSION29							
4.1 Data Aı	nalysis	29					
4.2 Discuss	4.2 Discussion						
CHAPTER V CONCLUTION AND SUGGESTION49							
5.1 Conclus	sion	49					
5.2 Suggest	tion	49					
BIBLIOGRAPHY50							
APPENDICES		51					
Appendix	1 Test Instrument.						
Appendix	2 List of Students Attend						
Appendix	3 Students'Original Writing						
Appendix	4 Letter of Recommendation before the Study Conducted	d					
Appendix	5 Letter of Acknowledgement after the Study Conducted						