

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In this chapter, the writer discusses about the types of research, subject of the study, research location and time, types and sources of data, research instrument, methods and technique of data compilation, methods and technique of data analysis, and standard of measurement.

1.1 Types of Research

According to Creswell (2009), research design is plan and procedures for research to detailed methods of data collection and analysis. The function of a research design is to ensure that the evidence obtains enables us to answer the initial question as unambiguously as possible. In this research, the writer used qualitative methods because the writer focused on the expression of the emotion words in English.

1.2 Subject of the Study

The subject of this study was the eighth grade students of SMP Negeri 5 Kupang in the School year 2018/2019. The writer chose one of class from class eight to take the data. There were 30 students in that class, but the writer took only 20 students to be the sample of the study.

1.3 Types and Sources of Data

Types and sources of data in this study were primary. Primary data is obtained directly from the informants. The data of this study were primary data, collected from the tenth grade students of SMAN 4 Kupang through a vocabulary test.

1.4 Research Instrument

In this study, the writer used test as the instrument. In this case, the writer gave the list to the students about emotion word like “ Anger, Sadness, Happy, Fear, Surprise and then the students chose one of the emotion words to write the expression. The students will be given one hour to write.

1.5 Method and Technique of Data Compilation

Data compilation is the action or process of producing something, especially a list or book, by assembling information collected from other sources. In gathering the data, for this study the writer will use procedures as shown in the following:

1. Getting the recommendation letter from head of English education study program of FKIP Widya Mandira Catholic University kupang.
2. Getting the recommendation letter from the Dean of teacher training and English study program of Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang.
3. Getting the permission from headmaster of SMAN 4 Kupang to conduct the research in that school.
4. Preparing the test.
5. Administering the test.

6. Collecting student's worksheet.

1.6 Method and Technique of Data Analysis

Data analysis is a process of inspecting, cleansing, transforming, and modeling data with the goals of discovering useful information, informing conclusion, and supporting decision-making. In this activity, the writer analyze the student's writing expression of emotion words by using some steps:

1. Correcting the student's worksheet.
2. Scoring the students work.
3. Classifying students score.
4. Concluding.
5. Reporting the finding in the formof thesis.

1.7 Standard of Measurement

To answer the research question the data of this study will be assessed based on the following criteria:

- Mostly acquired: by more than 50% of the students.
- Least acquired: by least than 50% of the students.
- Not acquired: no students.