THESIS

AN ANALYSIS OF MAIN CHARACTER OF "FREEDOM WRITER" FILM DIRECTED BY RICHARD LAGRAVENESE VIEWED FROM PERSONALITY TRAITS THEORY BY COSTA AND MCCRAE



TOMAS ERSAN JEHANI 12118017

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES

WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

KUPANG

2023

THESIS

AN ANALYSIS OF MAIN CHARACTER OF "FREEDOM WRITER" FILM DIRECTED BY RICHARD LAGRAVENESE VIEWED FROM PERSONALITY TRAITS THEORY BY COSTA AND MCCRAE



Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Bachelor Degree in English Language Education

> TOMAS ERSAN JEHANI REG. NO.: 12118017

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

KUPANG

2023

THESIS

AN ANALYSIS OF MAIN CHARACTER OF "FREEDOM WRITER" FILM DIRECTED BY RICHARD LAGRAVENESE VIEWED FROM PERSONALITY TRAITS THEORY BY COSTA AND MCCRAE

Approved by

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Daminaus Talok, MA

NIDN: 0812026001

Dr. Priscilla M. A. Hornay, S.Pd., MA., M.Ed NIDN: 0808048601

Acknowledged by

The Chairman of English Education Study Program

Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd., MA NIDN: 0823028101

EXAMINATION BOARD

This Thesis was defended on.....2023

Board of Examiners

No	NAMES	POSITIONS	SIGNATURE
1	Dr. Daminaus Talok, MA	Chairman	samuelde
2	Dr. Priscilla M. A. Hornay, S.Pd., MA., M.Ed	Secretary	P
3	Aplonia Nelci Ke Loni, S.Pd., M.Pd	Examiner I	ght &
4	Maria Regina Jaga, S.Pd., M.Pd., MS., ECE	Examiner II	Aminum)e.
5	Dr. Daminaus Talok, MA	Examiner III	samable

Acknowledgement

Dean of FKIP UNWIRA Kupang

Dr. Madar Aleksius, M.Ed NIDN: 0829076201

Head of English Education Study Program of FKIP UNWIRA Kupang

Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd., MA NIDN: 0823028101

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Name	: Tomas Ersan Jehani
Place and date of birth	: Lasang, July 6th 1998
NIM	: 12118017
Study Program	: English Education
Faculty	: Teacher Training and Educational Sciences.
Explain that:	
1) The thesis that	t has been written and tested is really my own work.
2) If in the future	e it is proven that this writing is plagiarized, then I will
bear the risk o	f being prosecuted by the English Education Study
Program of FI	KIP UNWIRA Kupang.
	Kupang,2023
	Started by

Tomas Ersan Jehani NIM: 12118017

MOTTO

IT DOES NOT MATTER HOW SLOW YOU GO, AS LONG AS YOU DO NOT STOP

DEDICATION

This thesis is particularly dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents, Gregorius Do, and Anastasia Ujud.
- 2. My beloved siblings, Iren, Mino, Vika.
- 3. All my best friends ESP-18
- 4. My beloved Almamater, Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise and gratitude the author prays to the presence of God Almighty, for the blessings of His grace the author can finish the thesis with this title well. The author is also grateful to all those who have helped so far:

- Dr. Damianus Talok, MA., and Dr. Priscilla M. A. Hornay, S.Pd, MA, M.Ed, as the first and the second advisor for the patience in helping, supporting, and guiding the writer in writing this thesis.
- 2. Ms. Aplonia Nelci Ke Loni, S.Pd, M.Pd, and Ms. Maria Regina Jaga, S.Pd, M.Pd, MS. ECE as the first and the second examiner for giving suggestions and corrections for the improvement of this thesis.
- 3. Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd, MA, the Head of English Education Study Program for the permission, assistance, guidance and support in conducting research and writing thesis.
- 4. Dr. Madar Aleksius, M.Ed, Dean of Teacher Training and Education Science Faculty.
- P. Dr. Philipus Tule, SVD, the rector of Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang, who supervises the university including English Education Study Program where the writer studies and gets Degree in English Study Program.
- 6. All lecturers of Widya Mandira Catholic University, especially the lecturers of the English Education Department who have given the writer the valuable knowledge during his study: and also, for all the administrative staff of English Study Program.
- 7. My beloved parents, Gregorius Do, and Anastasia Ujud, for their prayers and financial support during my studies.
- 8. My beloved siblings Iren, Mino, Vika. Thank so much for their

loves and supports.

9. My best friends Dendy, Reinald, Upe, Ersan, Achen, Ben, Imanuel, who wasalways there for me, encouraging and supporting me during my studies

10. My beloved friends of ESP'18, who have given help and motivation contributing to the writing and defending of this thesis.

11. And last but not least, I wanna thank me; I wanna thank me for believing in me, I wanna thank me for just being me at all times.

The writer believes and realizes that their help and advice cannot be counted and may the Almighty God bless them all.

Kupang, 2023

The Writer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CO	VER PAGE	i
FOI	RMAL REQUIREMENTS OF THESIS WRITING	ii
API	PROVAL SHEET	iii
EXA	AMINATION BOARD	iv
STA	TEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	v
МО	то	vi
DEI	DICATION	vii
ACl	KNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
TAI	BLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIS	T OF TABLES	X
ABS	STRACT	xiii
CH	APTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Background of the Study	1
1.2	Problem of the study	6
1.3	Objectives of the Study	7
1.4	Significance of the Study	8
CH	APTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	9
2.1	Film	9
2.2	Elements of Film	10
	2.2.1 Thoma	11

	2.2.2	Plot	11			
	2.2.3	Setting	11			
	2.2.4	Point of View	12			
2.3	Person	ality Traits Theory	13			
2.4	Character and Characterization					
	2.4.1	Character	19			
	2.4.2	Types of Character	20			
	2.4.3	Characterization	23			
2.5	Biogra	phy of Richard LaGravenesse	27			
2.6	Releva	Relevant Studies				
2.7	Conce	Conceptual Framework				
CHA	APTER	III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	33			
3.1	Resear	rch Type	33			
3.2	Data F	Resources	33			
3.3	Research Instrument					
3.4	Techn	Technique of Data Collecting				
3.5	Proced	Procedure of Data Analysis				
CHA	APTER	IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	36			
4.1 F	Findings		36			
4.1.1	Summ	ary of the Film	36			
4.1.2	2 Charac	eter List	39			
4.1.3	B Data D	Description of Main Character	41			
4.1.4	Frin G	ruwell's Character in the Movie Freedom Writer	45			
	4.1.4.1	.1 Erin Gruwell as Protagonist Character	46			
	4.1.4.1	.2 Erin Gruwell as Round Character	49			
4.1.5	5 Charac	eter Function or Role of Erin Gruwell in the film freedom writer	51			

			7 1
			69
5.2	Suggestion	ns	68
5.1	Conclusion	ns	66
CHA	APTER V C	CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	66
	Costa and I	McCrae	60
4.2.1	Characteriz	zation of Erin Gruwell Viewed From Personality Traits by	
4.2	Discussion	ıs	60
	4.1.5.4	Erin role as a hotel concierge	59
	4.1.5.3	Erin as bra seller at department store	58
	4.1.5.2	Erin as a wife	55
	4.1.5.1	Erin as a teacher at Woodrow Wilson High School	51

LIST OF TABLES

Table 01. Introversion/Extraversion	14
Table 02. Neuroticism/emotional stability	15
Table 03. Conscientiousness	16
Table 04. Openness	17
Table 05. Agreeableness	18
Table 06. Personality traits table	34
Table 07. Agreeableness of Erin Gruwell	41
Table 08. Conscientiousness of Erin Gruwell	43
Table 09. Neuroticism of Erin Gruwell	45
Table 10. Conscientiousness of Erin Gruwell	61
Table 11. Neuroticism of Erin Gruwell	62
Table 12. Agreeableness of Erin gruwell	63

ABSTRACT

This research is aimed to know the character and characterization of Erin Guwell as main character by analyzing the evidence from the dialogues and her action in film or movie.

Knew about what the character and characterization of Erin Gruwell the writer used the method in this writing is descriptive qualitative. The writer collect the data by script, watching the film and marking them. The writer used the Freedom Writer movie directed by Richard LaGravenese released in 2007. The writer focused the dialogues of the film, and then followed by analyzing the character and characterization through agreeableness, conscientiousness and neuroticism of personality traits theory by Paul Costa and Robert McCrae.

In this analysis, the writer found out that final result about the character and characterization of Erin Gruwell as main character. Erin Gruwell is a protagonist character and round character. Erin Gruwell is a teacher at Woodrow Wilson High School, a wife of Scott Casey, a bra seller at department store and hotel concierge.

From the theory used, the writer found personality traits of Erin Gruwell are agreeableness, conscientiousness and neuroticism.

From the analysis, the writer concluded that Erin Gruwell as main character has a protagonist and round character. She has much good characterization than negative one in the movie from the beginning of story until the end of story. Therefore, the writer focused on good characterization viewed from agreeableness and conscientiousness of personality traits theory. This research also strengthened the most common type of the main character in the film or movie that came in protagonist and round character.

Keywords: film or movie, main character, personality traits

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui karakter dan penokohan Erin Guwell sebagai tokoh utama dengan menganalisis bukti dari dialog dan tindakannya dalam film atau film.

Mengetahui tentang apa karakter dan penokohan Erin Gruwell penulis menggunakan metode dalam penulisan ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif. Penulis mengumpulkan data dengan skrip, menonton film dan menandainya. Penulis menggunakan film Freedom Writer yang disutradarai oleh Richard LaGravenese yang dirilis pada tahun 2007. Penulis memfokuskan dialog-dialog film tersebut, kemudian dilanjutkan dengan menganalisis karakter dan penokohan melalui kesesuaian, ketelitian dan neurotisme teori ciri-ciri kepribadian oleh Paul Costa dan Robert McCrae.

Dalam analisis ini, penulis menemukan hasil akhir tentang karakter dan penokohan Erin Gruwell sebagai tokoh utama. Erin Gruwell adalah karakter protagonis dan karakter bulat. Erin Gruwell adalah seorang guru di Woodrow Wilson High School, istri dari Scott Casey, seorang penjual bra di department store dan hotel concierge.

Dari teori yang digunakan, penulis menemukan ciri-ciri kepribadian Erin Gruwell adalah keramahan, kehati-hatian dan neurotisme.

Dari analisis tersebut, penulis menyimpulkan bahwa Erin Gruwell sebagai tokoh utama memiliki karakter protagonis dan bulat. Dia memiliki karakterisasi yang jauh lebih baik daripada yang negatif dalam film dari awal cerita hingga akhir cerita. Oleh karena itu, penulis memusatkan perhatian pada penokohan yang baik ditinjau dari sifat-sifat teori sifat-sifat kepribadian agreeableness dan conscientiousness. Penelitian ini juga memperkuat tipe karakter utama yang paling umum dalam film atau film yang hadir dalam karakter protagonis dan bulat.

Kata kunci: film, tokoh utama, ciri kepribadian