

CHAPTER IV

DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter the writer presents the result of this study comprising the data analysis, where the writer presents the frequency of error made by the students in writing composition and discussion, and the writer presents major discussion on those errors. The data about the student's errors were analyzed based on a modified surface strategy taxonomy.

4.1 Data Analysis

There are 20 student's worksheets that the writer analyzed and used as data for this study. The analysis showed that based on the surface strategy taxonomy, there were four errors found in the student's composition comprising omission, addition, misformation, misordering and additional findings.

The data analysis is shown in the following :

Student 1 : Maria Fernanda Gai

My name is Maria fernanda gai. I have two brother, my brother name is soni and nando, my father name is apolonaris gai and my mother name is cornelia nurak.

My school is SMPK sta. Maria assumpta kupang with my brother nando. Sony is school in SMAN 3 kupang, my father job is lecture and my mother job is housewife.

I'm coming from ende. I life in liliba Kupang.

In my house, we have some animals like goat, dog and cat. My hobby are dance and swimm . In afternoon we always clean to my house. I love my family.

Table 1

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Correction	Error clasification
1	I have two brother.	I have two brothers.	Omission The morphem “-s” meaning plural is omitted.
2	My brother name is Soni and nando.	My brothers names are Soni and Nando.	Omission. The Apostrophe “ ’s” is omitted. Misformation. The auxiliary verb “is” is misformed.
3	My father name is apolonaris gai.	My father’s name is Aplonaris Gai.	Omission The Apostrophe “ ‘s” omitted.
4	My mother name is cornelia nurak.	My mother’s name is cornelia nurak’.	Omission. The Apostrophe “ ‘s” omitted.
5	My father job is lecture.	My father’s job is a Lecture.	Omission The Apostrophe “ ‘s” and article “a” are omitted.
6	My mother job is house wife.	My mother’s job is a housewife.	Omission. The Apostrophe “ ‘s” and article “a” are omitted.
7	I life in liliba Kupang.	I live in liliba Kupang.	Misformation. The verb”live “ is misformed.

Student 1 produced 16 sentences as a total. She produced 7 errorness sentences with the classification of error into 6 Ommission, 2 Misformation.

Students 2 :Luisano Armando Waka Reku

Hello, my name is Luisano Armando Reku, you can call me Armando, im from ende, i was born in 28-01-2005. I'm 14 years old. I have 2 sister. I live in jl. Sukun. I study in junior highschool of SMPK Sta. Maria Assumpta

My second sister isstudy in primary of Sta. Maria Assumpta. My last sister she is study in play group of pelangi, my father job is PNS and my mother is house wife

My hobby is playing soccer and play guitar. My favorite food is fride rice. I like play game. My favorite game is free fire Garena. Thats all my family. Thank you..

Table 2

No	Errorsness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I was born in 28-01-2005.	I was born on 28-01-2005.	Misformation. The preposition of time "on" is misformed.
2	I have two sister.	I have two sisters.	Omission The morphem "-s" meaning plural is omitted.
3	My second sister is study.	My second sister studies.	Addition The Auxiliary verb "is" is added.
4	My last sister she is study in play group of pelangi.	My last sister studies in play group of Pelangi.	Addition The Auxiliary verb "is" is added.
5	My father job is PNS.	My father's job is PNS.	Ommision. The Apostrophe " 's" omitted.
6	My mother is house wife.	My mother is a housewife.	Omission. The Article "a" is omitted.

Student 2 produces 17 sentences as a total. He produced 6 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 3 Ommisson, 1 Misformation, Addition 2.

Students 3: Daniel C. Benyamin

Hello my name is Daniel Cornelis Benyamin. You can call me daniel , im from rote, i was born in 07-03-2005, im 14 years old i have two brother and sister. I live in pasir panjang, i study in junior high school of Sta.Maria Assumpta. My father job is police My hobby is play football. My mother is housewife. I love my family, we always pray together everyday and we always go out to picnic every christmas. My anoing brother is noughty but i love him, thats all about my family.

Table 3

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I was born in 07-03-2005.	I was born on 07-03-2005.	Misformation. The preposition of time "on" is misformed.
2	I have 2 brother.	I have two brothers.	Omission. The morphem "-s" meaning plural is omitted.
3	My father job is police.	My father's job is a police.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" and article "a" are omitted.
4	My mother is housewife.	My mother is a housewife.	Omission. The article "a" is omitted.
5	My anoing brother is noughty.	My annoying brother is Naughty.	Misformation. The adjective "Annoying" and adjective "naughty" is misformed(misspelled).
6	About.	About.	Misformation. The preposition "About" is misformed (misspelled).

Student 3 produces 14 sentences as a total. He produced 6 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 3 Omission, 3 Misformation.

Students 4 : Allesandro B.K. Rato

Hello, my name is Allesandro Bonefasius Kadju Rato. You can call me armando. Im from bajawa, i was born in 07-03-2006. I'm 13 years old, i have 3 brother and sister. I live in liliba, i study in junior high school of Smpk sta. Maria assumpta.

My first brother live in Bali because he is study in the university, my second sister study in senior hight school of SMA 3 and my last sister she study in primary of SMPK maria assumpta

My dad's job is PNS and my mother's job is PNS. My hobby is sport, tennis and futsal, my favorite food is fride rice.

That's all my story.Thank you.

Table 4

No	Errorsness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I was born in 07-03-2006.	I was born on 07-03-2006.	Misformation. The preposition "on" is misformed.
2	I have 3 brother and sister.	I have 3 brothers and sister.	Omission The morphem "-s" meaning plural is Omitted.
3	My first brother live in bali	My first brother lives in bali.	Omission The morphem "-s" on verb "live" is Omitted.
4	She is study in the university.	She is studies in the university.	Misformation The verb "Study" is misformed.
5	My favorite food is fride rice.	My favorite food is fried rice.	Misformation. The adjective "fried" is misformed (mispelling).

Student 4 produced 15 sentences as a total. He produced 5 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 3 Ommisson, 2 Misformation.

Students 5 : Maria F. Mau

My name is Maria Fatmawaty Mau, my father Yakobus Yakob, My mother is Kristina Ikun, im have 3 younger brother and two younger sister.

We life in jln.TDM 5 oebufu street and im comfroom belu and maumere, my father worked as lecture universitas nusa cendana kupang, my mother worked as a nurse . i have a dream to be a nurse

MY father worked at 08.00 am, my mother worked at 07.00 am, i go to school at 06.45 am everyday. They always worked hard for their family.

Table 5

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	My father Yakobus Yakob.	My fatheris Yakobus Yakob.	Omission. The auxiliary verb “is” is omitted
2	Im have 3 younger brother .	I have 3 younger brothers.	Addition. The addition of the subject. Omission. The morphem “-s” meaning plural is omitted.
3	Two younger sister.	Two youngersisters.	Omission. The morphem “-s” meaning plural is omitted.
4	We life in jln.TDM 5 oebufu street.	We live inTDM5 street ,Oebufu.	Misformation. The verb “live” is misformed. Addition. The word”jln.” Is added.
5	I’m comfroom belu and maumere.	I come from Belu and Maumere.	Misformation. The verd “comfroom” is misformed (misspelled).
6	My father worked as lecture.	My father works as a lecturer.	Misformation. The verb” works”misform.
7	My mother worked as nurse.	My motherworks as a nurse.	Misformation. The verb” works”is misformed. Omission. The article “a” is omitted.

8	My father worked at 08.00 am.	My father works at 08.00 am.	Misformation. The verb” works” is misformed.
9	And my mother worked at 07.00 am.	And my mother works at 07.00 am.	Misformation. The verb” works” is misformed.
10	They always worked hard for their family.	They always work hard for their family.	Addition The verb “work” is added.

Student 5 produced 13 sentences as a total. She produced 13 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 4 Ommisson, 7 Misformation, 2 Addition.

Students 6 : Maria K. Agul

In my family, There is 4 member family. there is my father, mother , my little sister and me, my name is maria karolina genie Agul.

My school at SMPK Sta. Maria Assumpta, i have one younger sister, she’s name is chelsi agul. She is school at SDK Assumpta. I have a dream to be taecher. My father worked asa teacher ,my mother worked as housewife. My father come from is manggarai and my mother come from is lembata, we live in fatululi.

Table 6

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	There is 4 member family.	There are 4 family members.	Misformation. The auxiliary verb “are” is misformed. Omission. The morphem “-s” meaning plural is omitted Misordering. The word “members” is misordered.
2	There is my father, mother,my little sister and me.	There are my father, my mother, my little	Misformation. The auxiliary “are” is misformed.

		sister and me.	
3	My father worked as a teacher.	My father works as a teacher.	Misformation. The verb "works" is misformed.
4	My mother worked as housewife.	My mother works as housewife.	Misformation The verb "works" is misformed.
6	I have a dream to be teacher.	I have adream to be a teacher.	Omission. The article "a" is omitted.
7	She name is chelsi agul.	She's name is chelsi agul.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
8	My father come from is manggarai.	My father comes from manggarai.	Omission. The morpheme "-s" is omitted. Addition. The addition of to be "is".
9	My mother come from is lembata.	My mother comes from lembata.	Omission. The morpheme "-s" is omitted. Addition. The addition of auxiliary verb "is".

Student 6 produced 13 sentences as a total. She produced 12 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 5 Ommisson, 1 Misordering, 2 Addition, 4 misformation.

Students 7 : Veronica A. M.Wali

My name is Angel. Im in junior high school. My father name is Sirilus wali and my Mother name is Alfonsa Tule. I have two brother My brother name is Renol and Rian. My brother is study at the university and still in senior high school. My father work is teacher in SMAK Giovanni Kupang and my mother work is teacher in SMPN 8 Kupang. I live liliba at street gang akl 3. In my house we have some animals like goat, cat chicken, and duck. My hobby is singing, listening to the music and dance. I usually help my parents. I have a happy family.

Table 7

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	My father name is Sirilus wali.	My father's name is Silirius Wali.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
2	My Mother name is alfonsa tule.	My mother's name is Alfonsa Tule.	Omission. The Aposthorphe " 's" is omitted.
3	I have two brother.	I have two brothers.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
4	My brother is name renol and rian.	My brother's names are renol and rian.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted. Misformation. The auxiliary verb "are" is misformed.
5	My father work is teacher in SMAK Giovanni Kupang.	My father's work is a teacher in SMAK Giovanni Kupang.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" and article "a" are ommitted.
6	My mother work is teacher in SMPN 8 Kupang.	My mother's work is a teacher in SMPN 8 Kupang.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" on the noun "mother" and article "a" are ommitted.
7	I live liliba at street gang akl 3.	I live at gang akl.3 street,liliba.	Misordering. The sentence is misordered.
8	My hobby is singing, listening to the music and dance.	My hobbi are singing, listening to the music and dance.	Misformation. The Auxiliary verb "are" is misformed.

Student 7 produced 14 sentences as a total. She produces 9 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 6 Ommisson, 2 Misformation, 1 misordering.

Students 8: Elishabeth Watu

My name is arny. I live in simple family, my mother name is Rosina Weli. My father name is Libertus Watu, my father job is teacher, my father teaching in SMPN 1 kupang, my mother job is nurse, my mother work in hospital.

I have one brother and two sisters. My brother name is roy and my sisters name leny and eta.

My brother is study at the university, my sister lenny will in to the senior high school and my younger sister eta is in elementary school.

Every afternoon me and my brother and my sister clean the house. We are chatolic, so, every Sunday we go to the cherist to pray together. I love my family.

Table 8

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	My mother name is Rosina Weli.	My mother's name is Rosina Weli.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
2	My father name is Libertus Watu.	My father's name is Libertus Watu.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
3	My father job is teacher.	My father's job is a teacher.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" and article "a" are omitted.
4	My mother job is nurse.	My mother's job is a Nurse.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" and article "a" are omitted.
5	My mother work in hospital.	My mother works in hospital.	Omission. The morpheme "-s" is omitted.
6	My brother name is roy.	My brother's name is Roy.	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
7	My sister lenny will in to the senior high school.	My sister Lenny will enter to the senior high school.	Omission. The Verb "enter" is omitted.
8	We are chatolic.	We are catholic.	Misformation. The Adjective "catholic" is misformed(misspelled).

9	Every Sunday we go to the cherist.	Every Sunday we go to the church.	Omission. The noun “church” is omitted.
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Student 8 produced 12 sentences as a total. She produced 9 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 7 Ommisson, 1 Misformation.

Students 9 :Nicolas Woni

Hello, my name is Nicolas Contardo Woni. You can call me Ando. I born in 06-12-2005. I am 14 years old. And i have two brother, i live in kelapa lima, i from in manggarai.

I study in junior hight school of Sta. Maria Assumpta now class VIII (8a), i really love my family because they are good man, my hobby is playing footbal and game PUBG. My favorite food is noodle,meatball and egg. Now i want to tell you about my family. My father’s name is.. my mother’s name is... and my first brother’s name is fransiskus woni, every Sunday i and my family go to chruch to pray together.

Table 9

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I born in 06-12-2005.	I was born on 06-12-2005.	Omission. The auxiliary verb “was” is omitted. Misformation. The preposition “on” is misformed.
2	I have two brother.	I have two brothers.	Omission. The morpheme “-s” meaning plural is omitted.
3	I from in manggarai.	I am from manggarai.	Omission The auxiliary verb “am” is omitted. Addition The preposition “in” is added.
4	My favorite food is noodle,meatball and egg.	My favorite food are noodles,meatballs and eggs.	Omission. The morpheme “-s” meaning plural is omitted. Misformation.

			The auxiliary verb “are” is misform.
5	Every Sunday i and my family go to chruch to pray together.	Every Sunday my family and i go to chruch to pray together.	Misordering. The word “i and my family” is misordered.

Student 9 produced 14 sentences as a total. He produced 8 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 4 Ommission, 2 Misformation, 1 addition, 1 Misordering.

Student 10: Kelvin V. Dally

*Hy my name is kelvin dally, you can call me calvin.im from sabu, i was born 07-10-2004, im 15 years old, i have 1 sister, i life in walikota
I study in school of Sta. Maria Assumpta And i class 8a, Everyday, i wake up 06.00 am and go to school 06.35 am. I go to home 01.00 pm or 01.20 pm.I lunch 02.00 p.m., after lunch i play handphone,
My father, my mother and my sister is everything for me.
That’s is my life and my family.
My family simple but fun
GOD BLESS MY FAMILY
Thankyu.*

Table 10

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I was born 07-10- 2004.	I was born on 07-10-2004.	Omission. The preposition “on”is omitted.
2	I life in walikota.	I live in walikota.	Misformation. The verb “live” is misformed.
3	Everyday, i wake up 06.00 am and go to school 06.35 am. I go to home 01.00 pm or 01.20	Everyday, i wake up at 06.00 am and go to school at 06.35 a.m. im home at	Ommission. The preposition “at” and auxiliary verb “am” are omitted.

	pm.I lunch 02.00 p.m.	01.00 pm or 01.20 pm. I lunch at 02.00 p.m.	
4	My father, my mother and my sister is everything for me.	My father, my mother and my sister are Everything for me.	Misformation. The auxiliary verb “are” is misformed.
5	That’s is my life.	That’s my life.	Addition. The auxiliary verb “is” is added (doublemarking).

Student 10 produced 11 sentences as a total. He produced 5 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 2 Ommission, 2 Misformation, 1 addition

Students 11: Aloysius C. Manu Nu.

Hello guys i want to tell you about my family. My name is Aloysius C.Manu Nu. Im coming from bajawa, i live in liliba. I study in junior high school of sta. Maria Assumpta. My hobby is playing table tennis, the first, i want to tell you introduce about my family, my father name is... my mother name is... i have one brother and two sister. The second i want to tell you about my father and my mother job. My father job is headmaster and my mother job is teacher. My favorite food are noodle and egg. We are a harmonis family and we always going to chruch. God bless our family.

Table 11

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	My hobby is play table tennis.	My hobby is Tennis.	Addition. The noun “tennis” is omitted.
2	I want to tell you introduce about my family.	I want to tell you about my family.	Addition. The verb “introduce” is added.
3	My father name is	My father’s name is	Ommission. The Apostrophe “ ‘s” is omitted.
4	My mother name is...	My mother’s name is	Ommission. The Apostrophe “ ‘s” is

			omitted.
5	I have one brother and two sister.	I have one brother and two sisters.	Omission. The morpheme “-s” meaning plural is omitted.
6	I want to tell you about my father and my mother job.	I want to tell you about my father’s and my mother’s job.	Omission. The Apostrophe “ ’s” is omitted.
7	My father job is headmaster.	My father’s job is a Headmaster.	Omission. The Apostrophe “ ’s” and article “a” are omitted.
8	and my mother job is teacher.	And my my mother’s job is a teacher.	Omission. The Apostrophe “ ’s” and article “a” are omitted.

Student 11 produces 16 sentences as a total. He produced 9 Errorness sentence with the classification of error into 7 Omission, 2 addition.

Students 12: Chrisanto D. Ngiso

Hello my name is Crisanto D. Ngiso. You can call me daren, im coming from bajawa. I live in liliba. I live street in jl. Piet a tallo. I have a family. I was born 12-12-2004 I age 14 years old. I have 2 brothers and 2 sisters.

I study in junior high school of sta. Maria Assumpta. Now i class VIIIa, i very love family, because they are a good man. My hobby is playing football and game.

Everyday i and my family go to chruch.

I and my broter have hobby who diferent. In my house there is animals they are dog and chicken.

Table 12

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I live street in jl. Piet a tallo.	I live in Piet A. Tallo Street.	Misordering. The sentence sructure is misordered. Addition. The word “jl” is added.

2	I was born 12-12-2004.	I was born on 12-12-2004.	Omission. The preposition “on” is omitted.
3	I age 14 years old.	My age is 14 years old.	Misformation The possessive adjective “my” is misform. Omission. The auxiliary verb “is” is omitted.
4	I and my broter have hobby who diferent.	I and my brother have a different hobby.	Omission. The article “a” is omitted.
5	There is animals they are dog and chicken.	There are some animals. They are dog and chicken.	Misfromation. The auxiliary verb “are” is misformed. Omission. The determiner “some” is omitted.

Student 12 produces 14 sentences as a total. He produced 5 Errorness Sentence with the classification of error into 4 Ommission, 2 Misformation, 1 Misordering, 1 addition.

Students 13: Rafael Lino Carlos Junior Leda.

Hello, my name is Rafael lino carlos junior leda, you can call me lino, im from ende. I was born in 29-06-2005. I age 14 years old. I live kupang-maulafa, my hobby is drive bycicle. Everyday i spend my time go out with my family. My father is a nice man. He always keep our family save. My mother is angriy. Im scarret of my mother.

Table 13

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I was born in 29-06-2005.	I was born on 29-06-2005.	Misformation. The preposition of time “on” is misformed.
2	I live kupang-maulafa.	I live in kupang Maulafa.	Omission. The preposition “in” is omitted.

3	I age 14 years old	My age is 14 years old.	Misformation. The possessive adjective “my” is misformed. Omission. The auxiliary verb “is” is omitted.
4	Everyday i spend my time go out with my family.	Everyday i spend my time to go out with my family.	Omission The preposition “to” is omitted.
5	He always keep our family save.	He always keeps our family save.	Omission. The morpheme “-s” is omitted
6	My mother is angriy. Im scarret of my mother.	My mother is angry. I’m scared of my mother.	Misfromation The adjective “Angry” and the verb “scaret” are misformed.

Student13 produces 12 sentences as a total. He produced 6 Errorness Sentence with the classification of error into 4 Ommission, 3 Misformation.

Students 14 : Aditia V.K. Dage

Hello my name is Aditia V.K.Dage, you can call me adit, im from ende , i was born in 15. 04. 2005. I age 14 years old. I live in kupang- tarate. My hobby is playing football. Eveyday i spend my time with my family. I have single mother because my,.. My mother is housewife. I have four sisters. I love them very much. We always spend our time with watching television, we have big garden. Everyday i go to school at Sta.Maria Assumpta. And my mother in the house cooking for us. She has betiful kitchen, so she always in the kitchen waiting for us home..

Table 14

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I was born in 15. 04. 2005.	I was born on 15.04.2005.	Misformation. The preposition “on” is misformed.
2	I age 14 years old	My age is 14 years old.	Misformation. The possessive adjective “my” is misformed.

3	I have single mother.	I have a single mother.	Omission. The article “a” is omitted.
4	My mother is housewife.	My mother is a housewife.	Omission. The article “a” is omitted.
5	we have big garden.	We have a big garden	Omission The article “a” is omitted.
6	My mother in the house cooking for us.	My mother is in the house cooking for us.	Omission. The auxiliary verb “is” is omitted.
7	She has betiful kitchen,	She has beautiful kitchen.	Misfromation. The adjective “betiful” is misformed (misspelled).

Student 14 produced 18 sentences as a total. She produced 7 Errorness Sentence with the classification of error into 4 Ommission, 3 Misformation.

Students 15: Fransisca C.Lopez

I want to tell you about my family, in my family there is six family member consist one brother and two sister. I am the scond child from 4 brother and sisters. My mother works as PNS. My father works as a private staf.

My brother is a student of SMP and my sister is a student in SD. I am a student SMP. I'm from belu. I'm live in penfui. My father always work from morning to evening and my mother always work from morning to afternoon. We always go to chruch every Sunday.

I am go to school at 06.30 a.m. and come back to school at 10.00 a.m. My sister come back to school at 13.15 p.m. My brother is in vacation. Every night, i am always study and sleep at 22.00 p.m.

Table 15

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	There is six family member.	There are six family members.	Misformation. The auxiliary verb “are” is misformed. Omission. The morpheme “-s” meaning plural is omitted.

2	Consist one brother and two sister.	Consist of one brother and two sisters	Misformation The preposition “of” is misformed. Ommision. The morpheme “-s” meaning plural is omitted..
3	I am the scond child from 4 brother and sister.	I am the second child from 4 brother and Sisters	Ommision The morpheme “-s” meaning plural is omitted.
4	I’m live in penfui	I live in penfui	Addition The auxiliary verbof “am”is added.
5	My sister come back to school at 13.15 p.m.	My sister comes back from school at 13.15 p.m	Omission. The verb “comes” and congjuction”from” are omitted.
6	My brother is in vacation.	My brother is on vacation.	Misfromation. The preposition “in” is misformed.
7	Every night, i am always study.	Every night, i always study.	Addition. The auxiliary verb “am” is added.

Student 15 produced 17 sentences as a total. She produced 7 Errorness Sentences with the classification of error into 4 Ommisson, 3 Misformation, 2 addittion.

Students 16:Meliana Sahyan

I want to tell you about my family. My father name is Alfonsius Syahyan and my mother name is Maria Rafaelina. I have two brothers. My young brother name is Leonardus T. Sahyan and my old brother name is Yakobus M.G.S. Nabung.

My father job is teacher. But he also work as secretary in swastisari cooperation. My father is my hero. He work for his family.

My mother in stikom uyelindo as general bendahara ahead. Every Monday to Friday she come back to home at 16.00 p.m. but in Saturday she come back to home at 13.00.p.m.

My old brother wants to graduate from senior high school. And my young brother still studies at SDK.Sta. Maria Assumpta.

*Every Sunday we are always go to chruch together. We are a happy family
Thats all about my family. Thankyou.*

Table 16

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	My father name is alfonsius syahyan.	My father's name is Alfonsiussyahyan	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
2	My mother name is maria rafaelina.	My mother's name is Maria Rafaelina	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
3	My young brother name is leonardus t sahyan.	My younger brother's name is Leonardus T. Sahyan	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
4	My old brother name is yakobus M.G.S. Nabung	My old brother's name is Yakobus M.G.S. Nabung	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" is omitted.
5	My father job is teacher. But he also work as secretary in swastisaricooperation.	My father's job is a teacher but he also works as a secretary in swastisari cooperation	Omission. The Apostrophe " 's" and verb "works" and article "a" are omitted.
6	He work for his family	He works for his family	Omission the Morphem "-s" is omitted
7	She come back to home at 16.00 p.m	She comes back to home at 16.00 p.m	Omission the morphem "-s" is omitted
8	My old brother want to graduate from senior high school	My old brother wants to graduate from senior high school	Omission the morphem "-s" is omitted.
9	We are always go to chruch together	We always go to chruch together	Addition. The auxiliary verb "Are" is added.

Student16 produced 19 sentences as a total. She produced 9 Errorness Sentences with the classification of error into 8 Ommission, 1 addition.

Student 17:Fransiskus Kana

I have a father, his 47 years old, my father work in ferry at bolok seaport. My father on Sunday, Tuesday, or Wednesday come to home in TDM for meet me and my father always go out together. My father back to bolok at 10.00 or 00.00 p.m.

Then my mother her 38 years old, my mother work in sount borneo. At holiday we are come to sount borneo for meet my mother. I have a young sister, her 23 years old. My young sister college in stikes kandodes. My sister takes a healt academy, my sister come back to house at 17.00 p.m. My sister live in Arjosari, Malang.

Then, my young brother, his 22 years old, my young brother college in institute tecnology national University Malang. He lives in bording house, he takes a industries academy..

Table 17.

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	His 47 years old	He is 47 years old	Misformation. The subject “he”is misformed. Omission. The auxiliary verb”is” is omitted.
2	Her 38 years old,	She is 38 years old	Misformation. The subject “She”is misformed. Omission. The auxiliary verb”is” is omitted.
3	Her 23 years old,	She is 23 years old	Misformation. The subject “She”is misformed. Omission. The auxiliary verb”is” is omitted.
4	His 22 years old.	He is 22 years old	Misformation. The subject “he”is misformed. Omission. The auxiliary verb”is” is omitted.
5	My father work in ferry at bolok seaport.	My father works in the ferry at bolok seaport.	Omission. The morpheme “-s” is omitted. , and article “the” are omitted.
6	My mother job in sount borneo.	My mother works in the sount borneo	Omission. The morpheme “-s” is omitted. and article “the” are omitted.

7	On Sunday, Tuesday, or Wednesday come to home in TDM for meet me and my father always go out together.	On Sunday, Tuesday, or Wednesday come to home in TDM to meet me. me and my father always go out together	Misformatiaon. The preposition “to” is misformed. Omission. The personal pronoun “me” is omitted.
8	At holiday we are come to sount borneo for meet my mother.	At holiday, we come to sount boerneo to meet my mother.	Addition. The auxiliary verb “are” is added. Misformation. The preposition “to” is misformed.
9	My sister takes a healt academy.	My sister takes an academy of healt	Misordering. The Sentece”Health Academy” is Misordered.

Student 17 produced 18 sentences as a total. He produced 9 Errorness sentences with the classification of error into 7 Omission, 8 Misformation, 1 addition, 1 misordering.

Students 18: Emanuel Onggang

I want to tell you about my family, my father’s job is a lecture in poltekes and my mother’s job is a lecture in kebidanan. I have 3 brothers. My first brother study at the university, my second and third brother are twins. They are join the university. We live in liliba, gang damai 7, we moved from yogyakarta to kupang. Every Sunday we go to chruch at 03.00 pm. Or 05.00 pm.

My father come back at 3.00 p.m and my mom come back home at 05.00 pm. My twins brother is in vacation because they are going to graduate from senior high school.

Table 18

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	My father come back at 3.00 p.m	My father comes back at 03.00 p.m	Omission. The Morphem “-s” is omitted
2	My mom come back home at 05.00 pm.	my mom comes back home at 05.00 pm.	Omission. The morphem “-s” is omitted

3	My twins brother is in vacation	My twins brother is on vacation	Misformation The preposition “on” is misformed.
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Student18 produces 13 sentences as a total. He produced 3 Errorness words with the classification of error into 2 Ommisson, 1 Misformation.

Students 19 : Yuan H. Totti

Hello My name is yuan, you can call me totti. I am from atambua, i live in kupang osmok. I have a family. i was born on 19 januari 2006. I age is 13 years old. I am one and only in my family

I have afather, he job is PNS, he always drive me go to school. I come to home at 14.00 oclock. I lunch 14.30 p.m. After lunch i play handphone until night at 19.00 p.m After i play handphone i go to bathroom for wash i study at 20.00 pm-at 21.00 and i sleep at 22.00 pm. Thats all about my family. Thank you.

Table 19

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I age 13 years old	My age is 13 years old.	Misformation The possesive pronoun”my” is misformed.
2	He job is PNS	His job is PNS	Misformation The possesive pronoun”His” is misformed.
3	He always drive me go to school	He always drives me go to school	Omission The Preposition “To” and Morpheme “-s” are omitted.

Student19 produces17 sentences as a total. He produced 3 Errorness Sentence with the classification of error into 1 Ommisson, 3 Misformation.

Students 20 :Adrianus J. M.Todang.

Hello, my name is adrianus januar m. todang. You can call me adrian. Im from maumere, i was born in 04-01-2005. Im 14 years old, i have 4 brother and sister. I live in liliba, i study in junior high school of SMPK sta. Maria Assumpta.

My first brother live in bali because he is study in the university. My second sister study in senior hight school of giovani and my last sister she study in primary of Santa Maria assumpta.

My dad job is farmer and my mother job is officer in bank.

My hobby is playing a game. My favorite game is PUBG mobile, my favorite food is fride rice.

Tabel 20

No	Errorness Sentence	Possible Corection	Error clasification
1	I was born in 04-01-2005	I was born on 04-01-2005	Misformation. The preposition “on”is misformed.
2	My first brother live in Bali	My first brother lives in Bali.	Omission The morphem “-s”on verb” live” is ommitted.
3	Senior hight school of giovani	Senior High school of Giovanni.	Misformation. The noun “High” is misformed.
4	My dad job is farmer and	My dad’s job is a farmer.	Omission The Apostrophe “ ‘s” is omitted
5	My mother job is officer in bank.	my mother’s job is an officer in bank.	Omission. The Apostrophe “ ‘s” is omitted and article “an” are omitted.

Student 20 produces 15 sentences as a total. He produces 5 Errorness Sentence with the classification of error into 3 Ommission, 1 Misformation.

Table 21**Errors made by the students**

Students	Types of Error				Total Error	%
	Omission	Misformation	Misordering	Addition		
1	6	2	0	0	8	5.19%
2	5	1	0	0	6	3.90%
3	3	3	0	0	6	3.90%
4	3	2	0	0	5	3.24%
5	4	7	0	1	12	7.79%
6	5	4	1	2	12	7.79%
7	6	2	0	0	9	5.84%
8	7	1	0	0	8	5.19%
9	4	2	1	1	8	5.19%
10	2	2	0	1	5	3.24%
11	7	0	1	2	9	5.84%
12	4	2	1	1	8	5.19%
13	4	3	0	0	7	4.54%
14	4	3	0	0	7	4.54%
15	4	3	0	2	9	5.84%
16	8	0	0	1	9	5.84%
17	7	8	1	0	15	9.74%
18	2	1	0	0	3	1.94%
19	1	3	0	0	4	2.59%
20	3	1	1	0	4	2.59%
TOTAL	89	50	6	11	154	100%
Percentage (%)	57.79%	32.47%	3.90%	7.14%	100%	100%

The formula : $\frac{\text{Total number types of errors} \times 100\%}{\text{Total errors}}$

Based on the table above, it can be seen that all types of errors are committed by students. From 20 students the total error in omission is 89 or 57.79%, Misformation is

50 or 32.47%, Misordering is 6 or 3.90% and Addition is 11 or 7.14%. It is clearly seen that the most common error encountered by students is Omission.

4.2 Discussion

In this section the writer discussed about the finding of errors under the category of surface strategy taxonomy. She described the kind of error category for several sub category of surface strategy taxonomy. Within this discussion, the writer only took some example of the errors that have been described in previous pages and some additional findings.

4.3.1 Omission

Omission means that an item which must be present in a well formed utterance is absent. There is an evidence that grammatical morphemes (noun and verb inflections, articles, preposition) are omitted more often than content morpheme which carry the meaning. In doing their writing text, students often missed the Apostrophe “ ‘s”, plural morpheme “-s” meaning plural, auxiliary verb, and preposition.

1. He always drive me go to school (student 19)

Omission of preposition “to”.

It should be “ He always drive me to go to school”.

2. My mother in the house cooking for us. (student 14)

Omission of Auxiliary “Is”.

It should be “My mother in the house is cooking for us.

3. I have two sister

Omission of the morpheme “-s” meaning plural.

It should be “ I have two sisters”.

4. My father job is a teacher

Omission of The Apostrophe “ ‘s”.

It should be “ My father’s job is a teacher.

4.3.2 Misformation of Error

Misformation refers to the use of wrong form of the morpheme or structure.

There are some errors that students make in their writing descriptive text. The errors can be seen such as sentence below:

1. He job is PNS (students 19)

Possessive pronoun “His” is misformed.

It should be, “his job is PNS”.

2. We always going to chruch. (student 16)

Misformation of verb “Going”,

It should be “We always go to chruch”.

4.3.3 Misordering

Misordering are characterized by the incorrect placement of a morpheme or group of morpheme in an utterance. Some errors were also found in student’s writing, they are:

1. I live in liliba at street gang akl 3 (student 7)

Misordering of structure..

It should be “I live in liliba at gang akl 3”.

2. Every Sunday my family and i go to chruch to pray together. (student 9)

Misordering of sentence i and my family.

It should be "Every Sunday my family and I go to chruch to pray together".

3. .. healthy of academy. (student 17)

Misordering of healthy of academy.

It should be " an academy of health".

4.3.4 Addition

Additions are the second category of surface strategy taxonomy and also opposite of ommision. The characteristic of additions is the precente of an extra item which mustn't be present in a well formed utterance. There are addition types of error found by the writer. E.g:

1. ...i am always study. (students 15)

Addition of auxiliary verb "am".

It should be "I always study".

2. ..i live in jl. Piet a. Tallo (student 12).

addition "jl".

It should be " I live in Piet A. Tallo street.

4.3.5 Additional Findings

After the writer analyzed the data, she found out the addition findings as follow:

1. Missuse of Punctuation.

- (*I have two brother My brother name is renol and rian*). (student 7)

+ (*I have two brothers. My brothers name are Renol and Rian*).

2. Missuse the Capital Letter on name of person and place.

a. Missuse the capital letter on name of person.

-*my name is adrianus januar m. todang.*(Student 20).

+ *My name is Adrianus Januar M. Todang.*

b. Missuse the capital letter on name of place.

- *My first brother live in bali. (student 4)*

+ *My first brother lives in Bali.*