

CHAPTER IV
DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter the writer presents result of the study, starting from data presentation that was taken from students' original worksheets. After that, it is followed by classifying students' error using surface strategy taxonomy. Then, it is continued with calculating the errors. The identification of the most common error in writing procedure text is also presented. Finally, students' error are discussed more deeply.

4.1 Data Presentation

Here is a table of students' original worksheets

Table I

Number of Students	Procedure Text
1	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make a Glass of Ice Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Materials<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Glass / cup2. Spoon • Ingridients<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Ice cubes2. Tea3. Enough water4. Enough_sugar5. Hot water

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, put the tea into a cup or a glass 2. Second, pour the hot water 3. After that, add 2 tsp sugar 4. Next, stir until of the ingridients mixed 5. Next, add ice cubes 6. Finally, the ice tea ready to drink
2	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A glass 2. Spons 3. A push 4. Blender • Ingridients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Water 2. Sugar 3. Ice cube 4. Tea • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, open blender water and tea 2. Next, Mix tea and water and stir 3. After that, wait tea and water for 5 minutes, and pour ice tea in the glass 4. Finaly, ice tea read to drink
3	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A glass 2. Spons 3. A puff • Ingridients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Water 2. Sugar 3. Ice cube 4. Tea • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, prepared a glass, put sugar, tea and water 2. Secon, stir until sugar soluble

	3. Finally put ice cub and ready to drink
4	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Send aphoto Using Bluetooth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Material <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Handphone • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, chose the photo you want tosend 2. Next, click share button and share via bluetooth 3. After that, select the name you want to send
5	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Send Photos Using Bluetooth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First: Be alive bluetooth 2. Second: Open gallery then see the picture do you like to pick 3. Third: After that, send the picture by using the bluetooth, makes yours bluetooth still active 4. Fourth: After that, send photos 5. Five: the photo is already send finished
6	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Send Photos Using Bluetooth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Handphone 2. Photos • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, turn on a bluetooth 2. Second, choose a photo, click share button 3. Next, choose a bluetooth button, search bluetooth name you want to send 4. After that, agree the yes option and wait until the photos received 5. Finally, send the photos succes
7	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Sent Photos Using Bluetooth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Material <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Phone • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, turn on the bluetooth 2. Second, select a photos, click share button 3. Next, select bluetooth icon, after that select the

	name of the bluetooth you want to sent
8	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Send Photos Using Bluetooth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Handphone • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, turn on bluetooth in your phone 2. Second, pick the picture do you like to send 3. After that, pick the picture click “send” to send the photo 4. Then, wait until the download is finished 5. Finally, your photo is already in your phone
9	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make A Glass of Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A glass 2. Spons • Ingridients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Water 2. Sugar 3. Tea 4. Ice cube • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, put 1 ½ tbs of sugar and tea in a glass 2. Second, pour the water in a glass and stir 3. Arter that, put the ice cube 4. Finally, you ice tea is ready to drink
10	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Blender 2. Glass • Ingridients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tea 2. Water 3. Sugar 4. Ice

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, Boil the water until boiled 2. Second : put 2 tds sugar and tea 3. After : Pour the boiled water $\frac{1}{4}$ Into the gllas 4. Then ; stir the water until the sugar mixed and put block ice into gllas and pour water $\frac{2}{4}$ into gllas 5. Finally : the ice tea is ready to drink
11	How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ingridients/materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Glass 2. Ice 3. Tea 4. Water 5. Sugar • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ready glass after input sugar and tea 2. After input water and stir until smooth 3. After input ice wait until ice tea cold 4. After cold ice tea ready in drink
12	How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Spoon 2. Glass/cup • Igridients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sugar 2. Ice 3. Tea 4. Water • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, pour the tea into the glass 2. Second, pour the ice into the glass 3. After that pour the water into the glass 4. Finally, mix
13	How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Material <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Glass 2. Spoon • Ingridients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ice cubes

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Tea 3. Water 4. Sugar 5. Hot water <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First put the tea into a cup or a glass 2. Second pour the hot water 3. Next, add sugar 4. After that stir until all of the ingredients mixed 5. And the last add ice cubes 6. Finally ready to drink
14	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Glass 2. Spoon • Ingredients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Water 2. Ice cube 3. Sugar 4. Tea • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First: put 1¹/₂ tbs of sugar and tea in a glass 2. Second: pour the water in a glass and stir 3. After that: put the ice cube 4. Finally: you ice tea is ready to drink
15	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Send Photos Using Bluetooth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Handphone • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, ignite bluetooth 2. Second, open gallery 3. After that, choosy picture 4. Then, send picture 5. Finally, switch off Bluetooth

16	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Glass 2. Spoon • Ingridients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Water 2. Tea 3. Sugar • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Firts, input sugar to glass 2. Second, nput water to glass 3. After, input tea to glass 4. Fanily, stir tea and ready
17	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Glass 2. Spoon • Ingridients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tea 2. Hot water 3. Three ice 4. Sugar • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, input sugar and tea to the glass 2. Second, input hot water in the glass 3. After that, input the ice to the glass 4. Finnaly, the ice tea ready to dishes
18	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Glasse 2. Spons 3. A stove • Ingridients <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Waters 2. Sugar 3. Ice cubes

	<p>4. Tea bag</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, turn on the stove 2. Second, boiled waters 3. Next, prepare glass, sugar, spon on the table 4. After that put tea bag and 1 spoon of sugar 5. Then, pour waters in the glass and stir 6. Finally, your tea is ready to drink
19	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Make A Glass of Ice Tea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Materials <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Glass 2. Sponn 3. Straw • Ingridicents <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sugar 2. Tea 3. Watter 4. Ice • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, prepare materials and ingridioents 2. Second, pour Hot watter in glass 3. After that, input suger and tea 4. Then: stir
20	<p style="text-align: center;">How To Send Photos Using Bluetooth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Material <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Handphone • Steps <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First, choose the photo that will you send 2. Next, use the bluetooth to send this photos. Dont forget to turn on the bluetooth and make sure your device connected with another device 3. Finally, waith until the process the end and you can see the photos in gallery

4.2 Data Analysis

In this part, students' worksheets were analyzed and categorized into omission, addition, misformation and misordering. If there were words, phrases and sentences which were not classified as any of types of error above, those will be put into miscellaneous error.

4.2.1 Classification and Description of Errors

In this part, the writer presents the detail of data classification and description of errors made by the tenth grade students of SMA Negeri 2 Kupang in writing a procedure text.

Table II

SN	Error words, phrases and sentences	Type of errors	Descriptions of Errors
1	<i>Arter that</i>	Misformation error	The correct word should be, " <i>After that</i> "
	<i>Add 2 tsp__sugar</i>	Omission of preposition "of"	Preposition " of " should be put in front of noun "sugar". So, the correct answer is " <i>add 2 tsp of sugar</i> "
	<i>stir until __ of the ingredients __mixed</i>	Omission of quantifier "all" and to be "are"	In this sentence, "of" is a bound morpheme and the sentence needs to be "are" because it is in passive form

	<i>Finally, the ice tea __ ready to drink</i>	Omission of to be “is”	To be “is” should be added after a compound noun because “ice cream” is singular, and to be “is” should be put in front of an adjective.
2	<u>Spons</u>	Omission of letter “O”	The correct word should be “ Spoons ”
	<i>First, open __ blender water and tea</i> <i>After that, wait __ tea and water for 5 minutes, and pour ice tea in the glass</i> <i>Finally __ ice tea __ ready to drink</i>	Omission of article “the” and to be “is”	Article “the” has to be put in front of a known and specified object. On the other hand, to be “is” has to be added.
	<i>pour ice tea <u>in</u> the glass</i>	Misformation of preposition “in”	Preposition “in” has to be replaced by preposition “into”.
3	<u>Spons</u>	Omission of letter “O”	The correct word should be “ Spoons ”
	<i>First, <u>prepared</u> a glass, put sugar, tea and water</i>	Misformation of V ₂	Procedure text is a text that always uses simple present tense, so the correct answer should be “First, prepare a glass, put sugar, tea and water”
	<i>Secon, stir... <u>ice cub</u></i>	Omission of letter “d” and “e”	Letter “d” and “e” must be present to complete the word. So the correct answer should be

			“Second, stir...”, “ice cube”
	<i>stir until __ sugar soluble</i> <i>Finally put __ ice cub and ready to drink</i>	Omission of article “the”	Article “the” has to be put in front of a known and specified object
4	<i>How to send <u>a</u>photo using bluetooth</i>	Misordering of error	Article “a” is misordered
	<i>First, <u>chose</u> the photo __you want <u>to</u>send</i>	Misformation of V ₂ Misordering error	Procedure text always uses simple present tense and preposition “to” should be separated from the verb.
	<i>After that, select the name __you want to send</i>	Omission of conjunction “that”	Conjunction “that” must present
5	<i>First: <u>Be alive</u> bluetooth</i>	Miscellaneous error	In this sentence, “Be alive” is incorrect and should be replaced with “Turn on”. So, the correct sentence should be, “First, turn on bluetooth”
	<i>Open __ gallery...</i>	Omission of article “the”	Article “the” should be put in front of known and specified objects.
	<i>then see the pictures <u>do</u> you <u>like</u> to pick</i>	Misformation of verb “do”	Verb “do” has to be replaced with pronoun “that”
	<i><u>makes</u> yours bluetooth still <u>active</u></i>	Addition of suffix -s in verb	

		“make” Misformation of possessive pronoun “yours”	A possessive pronoun should be replaced with a possessive adjective “your” by erasing the suffix. So, the correct sentence is, “ <i>make your bluetooth still active</i> ”
	<u>the photos is already send finished</u>	Misformation of the use of to be “is” and V ₁ Addition of V ₂ “finished”	To be “is” and V ₁ are incorrectly used in this sentence and word “finished” isn’t necessary. So, the correct sentence should be, “ <i>the photos are already sent</i> ”
	<i>Fourth</i> <u>Five</u>	Misformation of ordinal number	The correct answer is, “ <i>Fifth</i> ”
6	<i>First, turn on <u>a</u> bluetooth</i> ,	Misformation of article “a”	In this sentence, article “a” should be replaced with article “the”
	<i>Search bluetooth name <u>you</u> want to send</i>	Omission of conjunction “that”	Conjunction “that” should be added within the sentence.
	<i>After that, <u>agree</u> the yes option</i>	Misformation of verb “agree”	The underlined word is incorrect and the correct one should be, “ <i>After that, click the yes option</i> ”
	<i>wait until the photos <u> </u> received</i>	Omission of to be “are”	To be “are” must appear

	<i>Finally, <u>send the photos</u> <u>succes</u></i>	Misordering error	The right order of this sentence should be in passive form pattern (O+ To be+Adverb+ V ₃) and to be “are” must be present in front of a plural noun.
7	<i>How To <u>Sent</u> Photos Using bluetooth select the name of the bluetooth you want <u>to sent</u></i>	Misformation of the use of V ₃ “sent”	The V ₃ has to be replaced with V ₁ “send”
	<i>Second, select <u>a photos</u>, click share button</i>	Addition of suffix –s	Suffix –s should be erased from the noun with article “a” in front of it
	<i>select the name of the bluetooth __ you want to sent</i>	Omission of conjunction “that”	The correct sentence should be, “ <i>select the name of the bluetooth <u>that</u> you want to send</i> ”
8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>Materials</u> 1. Handphone 	Addition of suffix –s	In this context, there is only one material needed to send a photo, so the correct answer should be, “ <i>Material</i> ”
	<i>First, turn on __ bluetooth in your phone</i>	Omission of article “the”	Article “the” should be put in front of a noun (bluetooth)
	<i>Second, pick the picture <u>do</u> you like to send</i>	Misformation of verb “do”	Verb “do” should be replaced by “that”.
	<i>pick the picture __ click “send” to send the photo</i>	Omission of conjunction “and”	Coordinating conjunction “and” should be added after the noun “picture”

9	<u>Spons</u>	Omission of letter “O”	The correct word should be, “ Spoons ”
	<i>Second, pour the water <u>in</u> a glass and stir</i>	Misformation of preposition “in”	Preposition “in” should be replaced with “into”.
	<u>Arter that,</u>	Misformation error	The correct answer should be, “ After that... ”
	<i>Finally, <u>you</u> ice tea is ready to drink</i>	Misformation of subject pronoun “you”	Subject pronoun should be replaced by possessive adjective pronoun
10	<i>Boil the water <u>until boiled</u></i>	Misformation of passive construction	The correct sentence should follow passive form, it should be “ Boil the water until it is boiled ”
	<i>put <u>2 tbs sugar</u> and tea</i>	Omission of preposition “of”	This sentence is ungrammatical because preposition “ of ” should be put in front of noun “sugar”.
	<i><u>After</u> : Pour the boiled water...</i>	Omission of “that”	In this context, “after” has to be followed by “that”
	<u>Gllas</u>	Misformation error	The correct word is “ Glass ”
	<i><u>Pour the boiled water</u> $\frac{1}{4}$</i>	Misordering error	The sentences are misordered.
	<i><u>pour water</u> $\frac{2}{4}$</i>		the correct answers are, “ Pour the $\frac{1}{4}$ of boiled water ” and “ pour $\frac{2}{4}$ cup of water ”
11	Ready glass after input sugar	Miscellaneous	The correct sentence

	<i>and tea</i>	error	should be, <i>“After preparing the glass, put in sugar and tea”</i>
	<i>after input ice wait __ ice tea __ cold</i>	Miscellaneous error	The correct sentence should be, <i>“After that, putting the ice”</i>
	<i>After cold ice tea ready in drink</i>	Miscellaneous error	The correct sentence should be, <i>“After that, the ice tea is ready to drink”</i>
12	<i>Ingredients</i>	Omission of letter “N”	The right answer is, <i>“Ingredients”</i>
13	<i>Material</i> 1. Glass 2. Spoon	Omission of suffix –s	The correct answer should be, <i>“Materials”</i>
	<i>After that, stir until all of the ingredients __ mixed</i>	Omission of to be “are”	To be “are” should appear in front of a plural noun
	<i>Finally, __ ready to drink</i>	Miscellaneous error	The correct sentence should be, <i>“Finally, the ice tea is ready to drink”</i>
14	<i>Second: pour the water in a glass and stir</i>	Misformation of preposition “in”	Preposition “in” should be replaced with “into”.
	<i>Finally: you ice tea is ready to drink</i>	Misformation of “you”	The correct sentence should be, <i>“Finally: your ice tea is ready to drink”</i>
15	<i>First ignite bluetooth</i>	Miscellaneous error of word “ignite”	The word “ignite” should be replaced by <i>“turn on”</i>

	<i>Second, open _gallery</i>	Omission of article “the”	Article “the” must appear in front of a specified noun
	<i>After that, choosy picture</i>	Misformation of “choosy” Omission of article “a”	Word “choosy” is incorrect. On the other hand, article “a” should be added.
16	<i><u>Firts,</u></i> <i><u>Fanily,</u></i> <i>Firts, <u>input</u> sugar to glass</i> <i>After, <u>input</u> tea to glass</i>	Misformation in writing words Misformation of “Input”	The correct answers should be, “ First ” and Finally “ The word “Input” is ungrammatical because it should be replaced by verb “put”
	<i>Second, <u>input</u> _ water <u>to</u> glass</i>	Misformation of “Input” and preposition “to”	The noun “Input” should be replaced by “pour” and preposition “to” should be replaced by “into”.
	<i><u>After,</u> input tea to glass</i>	Omission of “that”	Word “that” has to be added
17	<i>First, <u>input</u> sugar and tea to the glass</i> <i>After that, <u>input</u> the ice to the glass</i>	Misformation of “Input”	The word “Input” is ungrammatical because it should be replaced by verb “put”
	<i>Second, <u>input</u> hot water <u>in</u> the glass</i>	Misformation of “Input” and preposition “in”	The word “Input” is ungrammatical because it should be replaced by verb “pour” and preposition “in”

			should be replaced by preposition “into”.
	<i>Finally, the ice tea __ ready to <u>dishes</u></i>	Omission of to be “is” Misformation of word “dishes”	The corrects sentence should be, “ <i>Finally, the ice tea is ready to serve</i> ”
18	<u>Glasse</u> <u>Waters</u>	Addition of suffix –e and suffix –s	The correct answer is, “ <i>Glass</i> ”. On the other hand, water is uncountable noun. So, the correct answer is, “ <i>Water</i> ”
	<u>Spons</u>	Omission of letter “O”	The correct word should be, “ <i>Spoons</i> ”
	<i>Second, <u>boiled</u> <u>waters</u></i>	Misformation of V ₂ Omission of article “the”	A procedure only use simple present tense and article “the” has to be added
19	<u>Sponn</u>	Misformation error	The correct answer should be, “ <i>Spoon</i> ”
	<u>Ingridicents</u> and <u>Ingridioents</u> <u>Watter</u> <u>Fainally</u>	Addition of letter “C”, “O” ”“T” and “A”	The correct words should be , “ <i>Ingridients</i> ” “ <i>Water</i> ” and “ <i>Finally</i> ”
	<i>Second, pour hot watter <u>in</u> glass</i>	Misformation of preposition “in”	Preposition “in” should be replaced by “into”

20	<i>First, choose the photo that <u>will you send</u></i>	Misordering of subject and modal	The correct sentence should be. " <i>First, choose the photo that you will send</i> "
	<i>Next, use the bluetooth to send <u>this photos</u></i>	Addition of suffix -s	Pronoun "this" should be followed by singular noun
	<i><u>Dont</u> forget to turn on the bluetooth</i>	Omission of quotation mark	The correct form should be " <i>Don't</i> ".
	<i>make sure your device __ connected with another device</i>	Omission of to be "is"	The right answer should be, " <i>make sure your device is connected with another device</i> "
	<i>Finally, wait until the process <u>the end</u> and you can see the photos in gallery</i>	Misformation of phrase "the end"	The phrase "the end" should be replaced with "ends".

4.2.2 Calculating of Error Frequency

In this part, the writer calculated all of the type of errors that are made by the tenth grade students of SMA Negeri 2 Kupang in writing a procedure text in order to know the most grammatical error.

Table III
Calculation of Students' Error

Number of Students	Types of Error					Total Errors
	O	A	MI	MO	MC	
1	4		1			5
2	3		1			4
3	3		1			4
4	1		1	2		4
5	1	2	5		1	9
6	2		2	1		5
7	1	1	1			3
8	2	1	1			4
9	1		3			4
10	2		2	1		5
11					3	3
12	1					1
13	2				1	3
14			2			2
15	2		1		1	4
16	1		4			5
17	1		4			5
18	2	1	1			4
19		1	2			3
20	2	1	1	1		5

Total	31	7	33	5	6	82
Percentage	38	9	40	6	7	100

The formula to measure the percentage is $\frac{\text{Number of types errors}}{\text{Total Errors}} \times 100\%$

O = Omission

A = Addition

MI = Misformation

MO = Misordering

MC = Miscellaneous

From the table above, it is clear that there are 31 (38%) cases of Omissions, 7 (9%) cases of Additions, 33 (40%) cases of Misformations, 5 (6%) cases of Misorderings and 6 (7%) cases of Miscellaneous errors. These findings, prove students' inability to construct a good word or phrase and sentences grammatically although procedure text has been given in the ninth grade of junior high school.

4.3 Discussion of Errors

In this part, the writer described and discussed students' error in constructing words, phrases and sentences more intensively.

a. Omission

Omission means that an item which must be present in a well formed utterance is absent. There is an evidence that grammatical morphemes (noun and verb inflections, articles, prepositions) are omitted more often than content

morphemes which carry the meaning (Dulay, in Madar and Ataburan: 45). There are 31 (38%) cases of Omissions. They are discussed below

1. Omission of student 1

- a. *Add 2 tsp __ sugar*

Preposition “**of**” should be put in front of noun “sugar” in order to complete the sentence. So, the correct answer is ”***add 2 tsp of sugar***”

- b. *stir until __ of the ingredients __ mixed*

In this sentence, “of” is a bound morpheme so it needs word “all” and the sentence also needs to be “are” because it is in passive form. So the correct sentence should be

“Next, stir until all of the ingredients are mixed”

- c. *Finally, the ice tea __ ready to drink*

To be “is” should be added after a compound noun because “ice tea” is singular, and to be “is” should follow an adjective. So, the correct sentence is, ***“Finally, the ice tea is ready to drink”***

2. Omission of student 2

- a. *Spons*

The correct word is, “***Spoons***”

- b. *First, open __ blender water and tea*

After that, wait __ tea and water for 5 minutes...

Finally, __ ice tea __ ready to drink

Article “the” has to be put in front of known and specified objects. On the other hand, to be “is” must follow an adjective. So, the correct answers are,

First, open the blender water and tea

After that, wait the tea and water for 5 minutes...

Finally, the ice tea is ready to drink

3. Omission of student 3

a. Spons

The correct word should be, "Spoons"

b. Secon, stir...

ice cub

Letter "d" and "e" must present to complete the word. So the correct answers should be "Second, stir...", "ice cube"

c. stir until __ sugar soluble

Finally put __ ice cub and ready to drink

Article "the" has to be put in front of known and specified objects. So the correct answers should be "stir until the sugar soluble" "Finally put the ice cube and ready to drink"

4. Omission of student 4

a. *After that, select the name __ you want to send*

Conjunction "that" must present to introduce a clause that states a reason or purpose. So the correct sentence should be "After that, select the name that you want to send"

5. Omission of student 5

a. *Open __ gallery...*

Article "the" has to be put in front of known and specified objects. So the correct sentence is, Open the gallery...

6. Omission of student 6

- a. *Search bluetooth name__you want to send*

Conjunction “that” must present to introduce a clause that states a reason or purpose. So the correct sentence should be, “***Search bluetooth name that you want to send***”

- b. *wait until the photos __ received*

“Photos” is a plural noun that has to be added with “are” in front of it. The correct sentence should be, “***wait until the photos are received***”

7. Omission of student 7

- a. *select the name of the bluetooth__you want to send*

Conjunction “that” must present to introduce a clause that states a reason or purpose. So the correct sentence should be, “***select the name of the bluetooth that you want to send***”

8. Omission of student 8

- a. *First, turn on __bluetooth in your phone*

Article “the” has to be put in front noun “bluetooth” because the noun is a specified object. So the correct sentence is, ***First, turn on the bluetooth in your phone***

- b. *pick the picture __ click “send” to send the photo*

Coordinating conjunction “and” should be added after the noun “picture” because it connects clauses. So, the correct sentence should be, “***pick the picture and click “send” to send the photo***”

9. Omission of student 9

- a. Spons

The correct word should be, “*Spoons*”

10. Omission of student 10

a. *put 2 tbs__sugar and tea*

Preposition “**of**” should be put in front of noun “sugar” in order to complete the sentence. The correct answer should be ” *put 2 tbs of sugar and tea*”

b. *After : Pour the boiled water...*

In this context, “after” has to be followed by “that” The correct answer is,

“*After that: Pour the boiled water...*”

11. Omission of student 12

a. *Igradients*

Letter “n” should be added to complete the word. So, the right answer is, “***In**gradients*”

12. Omission of student 13

a. *Material*

Glass

Spoon

The correct answer should be, “***Materials***” because in this context, there are more than one material needed.

b. *After that, stir until all of the ingridients__ mixed*

To be “are” should appear in front of a plural noun. So, the correct sentence is, “*After that, stir until all of the ingridients **are** mixed*”

13. Omission of student 15

a. *After that, choosy__ picture*

Article “a” should be put in front of a singular and indefinite object. So, the correct answer is, “***After that, choosy (choose) a picture***”

b. *Second, open __ gallery*

Article “the” should be put in front of definite or specified object. So, the correct answer is, “***Second, open the gallery***”

14. Omission of student 16

a. *After, input tea to glass*

Word “that” has to be added, for example “***After that...***”

15. Omission of student 17

a. *Finally, the ice tea __ ready to dishes*

To be “is” must appear in front of a singular compound noun or in front of an adjective. So, the correct sentence should be, “***Finally, the ice tea is ready to dishes***”

16. Omission of student 18

a. *Spons*

The correct word should be, “***Spoons***”

b. *Second, boiled __ waters*

Article “the” has to be put in front of known and specified object. So, the correct answer should be, “***Second, boiled the water***”

17. Omission of student 20

a. *Dont forget to turn on the bluetooth*

The correct form should be “Don’t”. So the answer is, “***Don’t forget to turn on the bluetooth***”

b. *make sure your device__ connected with another device*

This sentence is in passive form that has pattern S+To be+V₃+object. So, to be “is” must present to correct the whole sentence. ***Make sure your device is connected with another device*** is the right answer

b. Addition

Additions are the second category of surface strategy taxonomy and also the opposite of omission. The presence of an extra item which must not be present in a well formed utterance is the characteristic for additions (Dulay, in Madar and Ataburan: 46). There are 7 (9%) cases of Additions. They are discussed below.

1. Addition of student 5

a. *makes yours bluetooh still active*

The correct sentence is, “***make yours (your)bluetooh still active***”

b. *the photos is already send finished*

The word “finished” isn’t necessary because adverb “already” tells an action that has been done.

2. Addition of student 7

a. *Second, select a photos, click share button*

Suffix –s should be erased from a noun that has article “a” in front of it.

Article “a” is generally used with singular and unspecified noun. So, the correct sentence should be, “***Second, select a photo, click share button***”

3. Addition of student 8

a. *Materials*

- Handphone

In this context, there is only one material needed to send a photo, so the correct answer should be, “**Material**”

4. Addition of student 18

a. Glasse

The correct answer is, “**Glass**”

Waters

Water is uncountable noun. So, the correct answer is, “**Water**”

5. Addition of student 19

a. Ingridicents and Ingridioents

Watter

Fainally

The correct answers are, “**Ingridients**”, “**Water**” and “**Finally**”

6. Addition of student 20

a. *Next, use the bluetooth to send this photos*

Pronoun “this” should be followed by singular noun. So, the correct answer is, “**Next, use the bluetooth to send this photo**”

c. Misformation

Misformation refers to “the use of the wrong form of the morpheme or structure” (Dulay et al, in Madar and Ataburan: 47). There are 33 (40%) cases of Misformations. They are discussed below.

1. Misformation of student 1

a. Arter that

The correct answer is, “**After that**”

2. Misformation of student 2

a. *pour ice tea in the glass*

Preposition “in” should be replaced with “into” because this preposition generally show a movement of liquid objects to or toward the inside of something. So, the correct sentence should be, “***pour ice tea into the glass*”**

3. Misformation of student 3

a. *First, prepared a glass, put sugar, tea and water*

V₂ cannot be used in a procedure text because procedure text is a text that always uses simple present tense (V₂), so the correct answer should be “***First, prepare a glass, put sugar, tea and water*”**

4. Misformation of student 4

a. *First, chose the photo you want to send*

V₂ cannot be used in a procedure text because, procedure text is a text that always uses simple present tense (V₂). So, the correct answer should be

“***First, choose the photo that you want to send*”**

5. Misformation of student 5

a. *then see the pictures do you like to pick*

The presence of verb “do” in front of subject makes the sentence seems like an interrogative sentence, so it should be replaced by with conjunction, “that”. So, the correct answer should be, “***then see the pictures that you like to pick*”**

b. *makes yours bluetooth still active*

The presence of a possessive pronoun makes the whole sentence become ungrammatical because it is used alone without a noun following it. This

possessive pronoun should be replaced with a possessive adjective “your” by erasing the suffix. So, the correct sentence is, “***make your bluetoooh still active***”

c. *the photos is already send finished*

To be “is” cannot be put in front of a plural noun and verb “send” should be in form of V₃. So, the correct sentence is, “***the photos are already sent***”

d. *Fourth*

Five:

The cardinal number should be replaced with ordinal number “Fifth” because ordinal numbers indicate position or order in relation to other numbers. So, the correct answer is, “***Fifth***”

6. Misformation of student 6

a. *First, turn on a bluetooth*

In this sentence, article “a” should be replaced with article “the” because article “the” indicates known and specified object. So, the correct answer is,

“***First, turn on the bluetooth***”

b. *After that, agree the yes option*

The correct sentence should be, “***After that, click the yes option***”

7. Misformation of student 7

a. *How To Sent Photos Using bluetooth*

select the name of the bluetooth you want to sent

V₃ has to be replaced with “send” because word “to” is always followed by basic verbs. So, the correct sentence should be, “***How To Send Photos Using bluetooth***” and “***select the name of the bluetooth you want to send***”

8. Misformation of student 8

- a. *Second, pick the picture do you like to send*

The presence of verb “do” in front of subject makes the sentence seems like an interrogative sentence, so it should be replaced by with conjunction, “that”. So, the correct answer should be, “***Second, pick the picture that you like to send***”

9. Misformation of student 9

- a. *Second, pour the water in a glass and stir*

Preposition “in” should be replaced with “into” because this preposition generally show a movement of liquid objects to or toward the inside of something. So, the correct sentence should be, “***Second, pour the water into a glass and stir***”

- b. *Arter that,*

The correct phrase should be, “***After that***”

- c. *Finally, you ice tea is ready to drink*

In this context, an adjective pronoun that indicates belonging of something should replace the personal pronoun. So, the correct sentence should be, “***Finally, your ice tea is ready to drink***”

10. Misformation of student 10

- a. *First, Boil the water until boliled*

The correct sentence should follow passive form “***Boil the water until it is boiled***”

11. Misformation of student 14

- a. *Second: pour the water in a glass and stir*

Preposition “in” should be replaced with “into” because this preposition generally show a movement of liquid objects to or toward the inside of something. So, the correct sentence should be, “***Second, pour the water into a glass and stir***”

- b. *Finally: you ice tea is ready to drink*

In this context, an adjective pronoun that indicates belonging of something should replace the personal pronoun. So, the correct sentence should be, “***Finally, your ice tea is ready to drink***”

12. Misformation of student 15

- a. *After that, choosy picture*

Word “choosy” is incorrect because it has no meaning. So, the correct sentence should be, “***After that, choose a picture***”

13. Misformation of student 16

- a. *Firts,*

Fanily,

The correct answers should be, “***First***” and “***Finally***”

- b. *Firts, input sugar to glass*

After, input tea to glass

The word “Input” is incorrect because it should be replaced by verb “put” because word “input” means “something (such as power or energy) that is put into machine or system” while verb “put” means “to move in a specified direction”. So, the correct answers are, “***Firts, put sugar to glass.***” “***After, put tea to glass***”

- c. *Second, input water to glass*

The word “Input” should be replaced by “pour” and preposition “to” should be replaced by “into”. So, the correct sentence should be, “***Second, pour water into glass***”

14. Misformation of student 17

- a. *First, input sugar and tea to the glass*

After that, input the ice to the glass

The word “Input” is ungrammatical because it should be replaced by verb “put” because word “input” means “something (such as power or energy) that is put into machine or system” while verb “put” means “to move in a specified direction”. So, the correct answers are, “***First, put sugar and tea to the glass***”

“After that, put the ice to the glass”

- b. *Second, input hot water in the glass*

The word “Input” should be replaced by “pour” and preposition “to” should be replaced by “into”. So, the correct sentence should be, “***Second, pour hot water into the glass***”

- c. *Finally, the ice tea ready to dishes*

The corrects sentence should be, “***Finally, the ice tea is ready to serve***”

15. Misformation of student 18

- a. *Second, boiled waters*

A procedure text only uses simple present (V₂). So, the correct sentence should be, “***Second, boil the water***”

16. Misformation of student 19

a. SponnIngridicentsIngridioentsSuger

The correct answers should be, “**Spoon**”, “**Ingridients**” “**Sugar**”

17. Misformation of student 20

a. *Second, pour Hot watter in glass*

Preposition “in” should be replaced with “into” because this preposition generally show a movement of liquid objects to or toward the inside of something. So, the correct sentence should be, “**Second, pour hot water into the glass**”

d. **Misordering**

We talk about misordering when we come accross an utterance where a morpheme or a group of them is incorrectly placed, as in : *I get up at 6 o'clock always...* where *always* is misordered (Dulay et al in Madar and Ataburan: 49).

There are 5 (6%) cases of Misorderings. They are discussed below.

1. Misordering of student 4

a. *How to send aphoto using bluetooth*

Article “a” should be separated from the noun, so the correct answer is

“**How to send a photo using bluetooth**”

b. *First, chose the photo you want tosend*

Preposition “to” should be separated from the verb. So the correct sentence should be “***First, choose the photo that you want to send***”

2. Misordering of student 6

- a. *Finally, send the photos succes*

The right order of this sentence should be in passive form pattern (O+ To be+Adverb+ V₃). So, the correct sentence is, “***Finally, the photos are successfully sent***”

3. Misordering of student 10

- a. *Pour the boiled water 1/4*

pour water 2/4

The sentences are misordered.

the correct answers are, “***Pour the 1/4 of boiled water***” and “***pour 2/4 cup of water***”

4. Misordering of student 20

- a. *First, choose the photo that will you send*

The correct sentence should be. “***First, choose the photo that you will send***”

e. **Miscellaneous Errors**

Sentences which are classified into miscellaneous error are the ones that cannot be analyzed using surface strategy. Here are 6 (7%) cases of miscellaneous.

1. Miscellaneous of student 5

- a. *First: Be alive bluetooth*

In this sentence, “Be alive” is incorrect and should be replaced with “Turn on”. So, the correct sentence should be, “***First, turn on bluetooth***”

2. Miscellaneous of student 11

a. ***Ready glass after input sugar and tea***

The correct sentence should be,

“After preparing the glass, put in sugar and tea”

b. ***after input ice wait __ ice tea __ cold***

The correct sentence should be, “***After that, putting the ice***”

c. ***After cold ice tea ready in drink***

The correct sentence should be, “***After that, the ice tea is ready to drink***”

3. Miscellaneous of student 13

a. ***Finnaly, __ ready to drink***

The correct sentence should be, “***Finnaly, the ice tea is ready to drink***”

4. Miscellaneous of student 15

a. ***First ignite bluetooth***

The word “ignite” should be replaced by “***turn on***”