

CHAPTER IV

ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

Analysis and discussion in this chapter were based on the data obtained in field research. The data were the result of the test done by the students of SMAN 2 Kupang. There were 20 students who joined the test. There are three aspects that are evaluated such as: grammar, vocabulary, and form aspects.

4.1 Data Analysis

In this study the writer found that almost all the 20 students of the tenth-grade of SMAN 2 Kupang made some errors on grammar, vocabulary, and form aspects. Here the writer analyzed the collected data by using analytic method of scoring designed by John Anderson.

Student 1: Lisa Black Pink

Her name is Lalisa Manoban we can call him Lisa black pink, Lisa was born in Bangkok, Thailand on March 27, 1997. She has pointed nose, oval face, long hair, and white skin. She is a very beautiful person, and sexi, she is a singer, rapper, and dancer currently resided in South Korea.

Lisa attend to an internasional school in Bangkok. Praphamontree school. She was a model and dancer since child and made a successful audition to YG enterteinment competition in 2010.

She debuted in 2016 and became the main dancer, lead rapper, and supporting vocalist in black pink as maknae (the youngest member). Lisa is also the first non-Korean.

Student 1 produced 3 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) we can call **him** Lisa black pink.

(+) we can call **her** Lisa.

him should be **her** (she is a woman).

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 4 on grammar to this student because he produced the sentence with grammar or word fairly frequent occasional re-reading necessary for full comprehension.

2. Vocabulary

(-) internasional

(+) international

(-) enterteinment

(+) entertainment

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 4 on vocabulary because uses wrong or inappropriate words frequent, expression of ideas maybe limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized his writing describing Lisa black pink is good enough, although there are some errors on grammar and vocabulary. He uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Lisa black pink. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 2: My Father

My father is a handsome person. He is tall and not small. He has black and short hair, pointed nose, brown skin, and oval face. My father was born in Slamet, Yogyakarta on 1 December 1980. He is very smart and kind. My father very scary when eat chicken, because he doesn't like, and he has an allergy, but he is very like about traveling. My father hobbies are football, badminton, and traveling.

My father have two child and wife. He is e very kind person, and very lovely, friendly, and patient. My father is also good with others and happy to help. But he is if lazy work. When holiday, my father always visit Borobudur temple, because my father very hobbies traveling. I love my father, because he is amazing man. We love my father so much.

Student 2 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) My father **have** two child and wife.

(+) My father **has** two children and wife.

Have should be **has**.

Child should be **children**.

(-) My father always **visit** in Borobudur temple.

(+) My father always **visits** Borobudur temple.

Visit should be **visits**.

(-) My father very **hobbies** traveling.

(+) My father **likes** traveling very much.

Hobbies should be **like**.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 2 on grammar to this student because he produced the sentence with grammar or word frequent, reader often has to rely on own interpretation.

2. Vocabulary

(-) have

(+) has

(-) visit

(+) visits

(-) child

(+) children

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 4 on vocabulary because uses wrong or inappropriate words fairly frequent, expression of ideas maybe limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized his writing describing his father is good enough, although there are some errors on grammar, and vocabulary. He uses simple present tense and past tense in describing his father. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 3: Philippe Coutinho

His name is philipe Coutinho, we call him Coutinho, Coutinho was born Rio De Janeiro, Brazil on 12 Juni 1992. He has pointed nose, oval face, short hair, and brown skin. He is a very handsome person and cool.

Philippe Coutinho is famous footballer, before playing for Barcelona, he has played for Liverpool. People knows his is a good football player. He can run fast and dribble well.

Student 3 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) Coutinho was born Rio De Janeiro, Brazil.

(+) Coutinho was born **in** Rio Janeiro, Brazil.

(-) Philippe Coutinho is famous footballer.

(+) Philippe Coutinho is **a** famous footballer.

(-) people **knows his** is a good football player.

(+) people **know him** as a good football player.

His should be **him**.

Knows should be **know**.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 4 on grammar to this student because he produced the sentence with grammar or word order fairly frequent, occasional re- reading necessary for full comprehension.

2. Vocabulary

(-) his

(+) him

Based on the error above, the writer gives score 4 on the vocabulary, because uses wrong or words fairly frequently expression of ideas may be limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized his writing describing Philippe Coutinho is good although there are some errors are found in grammar, and vocabulary. He uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Coutinho. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 4: My Father

My father name is Yakob Lona. He is 45 years old. He is very handsome and dashing man. My dad's tall is about 170 cm and his weight is about 60 kg.

My father has a pointed noose unlike mine which is flat, his hair black and short. His eyes are great and black. My dad and I have a same hobby, we particularly love traveling and going to new place which is new for us. My father is very concerned with time for family.

Student 4 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) My father name is Yakob Lona.

(+) My father's name is Yakob Lona.

(-) My father and I have **a** same hobby.

(+) My father and I have **the** same hobby.

A should be **the**.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 2 on grammar to this student because he produced the sentence with grammar or word order frequent, reader often has to rely on own interpretation.

2. Vocabulary

(-) noose

(+) nose

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on vocabulary because limited vocabulary and frequent errors clearly hinder expression of ideas ay be limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized his writing describing his father is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary, he uses simple present tense in describing his father. The writer gives score 3 for form.

Student 5: Cinta Laura

Cinta Laura was a famous Indonesian actress. She was born on Agustus 17 1993 in Germany. She is as beautiful as any Hollywood starlets. Her thick wavy and long, black hair gracefully falls down to her diamond, shaped face. Her eyes are large, but not too large, with light eyelashes.

She as delicate and feminine beauty. When she smiles, which is often, her white teeth brighten up her whole face. Also, the dimple cheeks make an extraordinary beauty in the face of her.

Student 5 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) Cinta Laura **was** famous Indonesian actress.

(+) Cinta Laura **is** a famous Indonesian actress.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 2 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order frequent, reader often has to rely on own interpretation.

2. Vocabulary

(-) Augustus

(+) August

(-) beaty

(+) beauty

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on vocabulary, because limited vocabulary and frequent errors clearly hinder expression of ideas.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Cinta Laura is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Cinta Laura. The writer gives score 3 for form.

Student 6: Taylor Swift

Taylor Swift was born with the name Taylor Alison Swift. In daily life an American girl is also commonly called Swift. She was born on December 13 th, 1980. She is the daughter of Andrea Gardner Swift a housewife, and Scott Kingsley Swift a stockbroker. Swift has a Younger brother Austin.

She has a beautifull face, a slim body, straight har, pointed nose, small eyes. Long hair, tall. Her sound beautifull.

Student 6 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) her sound **beautifull**.

(+) her sound **is beautiful**.

Based on the error above the writer gives score 4 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order which do not, however interfere with comprehension.

2. Vocabulary

(-) beautifull

(+) beautiful

Based on the error above, the writer gives score 4 on vocabulary, because uses wrong or inappropriate words fairly frequently expression of ideas may be limited because inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Taylor Swift is good enough. Although there are some errors found in grammar, and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Taylor Swift. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 7: Lionel Messi

His full name is Lionel Andreas Messi. Hi was born in Rosario, Argentina, on 24 June 1987. His has white skin, oval face, pointed nose, black eyes, straight and short hair. He has a

good personality a football player. Father's name is Jorge Horacio Messi, and his mother is Celia Maria.

Lionel Messi is a famous footballer playing for Barcelona fc in Spain. He is very talented footballer. He can dribble well like dancing, he can also very fast although his body is too short for a footballer. He can pas the ball well and help his team winning a game. Beside these abilities, Lionel Messi is also excellent goal getter. He often goals in every game he plays.

Student 7 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) **his** has white skin, oval face, and pointed nose.

(+) **he** has white skin, oval face, and pointed nose.

His should be **he**

(-) father's name is Jorge Messi.

(+) **his** father's name is Jorge Messi.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on grammar to this student because he produced the sentence with grammar or word order frequently efforts of interpretation sometimes required on reader's part.

2. Vocabulary

(-) hi

(+) he

(-) pas

(+) pass

Based on the errors above the writer gives score 3 on the vocabulary because limited vocabulary and frequent errors clearly hinder expression of ideas.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Lionel Messi is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense, and past tense in describing Lionel Messi. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 8: Taylor Alison Swift

Taylor Alison Swift is an American singer and song writer. She is known for narrative songs about her personal life. Her songs are very popular, Taylor Swift have appeared as one of the most influential and powerful women in the world by Forbes and Time.

Taylor Swift's age is 28 years old. She was born on December 13, 1989 in Reading, Pennsylvania, United States. This beautiful girl her hair is blonde, and her eye color is blue.

Student 8 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked (-) and one possible with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) Taylor Swift **have** appeared as one of the most influential and powerful women in the world by 'Forbes' and 'Time'.

(+) Taylor Swift **has** appeared as one of the most influential and powerful women in the world by 'Forbes' and 'Time'.

Have should be **has**.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 4 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order fairly frequent, occasional re-reading necessary for full comprehension.

2. Vocabulary

(-) eye

(+) eyes

Based on the error above the writer gives score 4 on the vocabulary, because uses wrong or inappropriate words fairly frequently expression of ideas may be limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Taylor Swift is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary, the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Taylor Swift. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 9: Justin Bieber

Justin Drew Bieber or people usually called him Justin Bieber is a popular singer from Canada. He became famous after his video while singing uploaded to you tube by his mother and seen by usher (his producer at this time). Justin was born on March 1, 1994, in Stanford, Ontario, Canada.

He has long and white hair, sharp nose, and golden-brown eyes. He has high body. Addition singing, Justin Bieber can play some of an instrumental music, for example piano, drum, guitar, and saxophone. People say that his face is cute, it makes his fans being crazy when they meet him.

Student 9 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) people usually **called** him Justin Bieber.

(+) people usually **call** him Justin Bieber.

Called should be **call**.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 2 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order frequent, reader often has to rely on own interpretation.

2. Vocabulary

(-) called

(+) call

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 4 on vocabulary because uses wrong or inappropriate words fairly frequent, expression of ideas maybe limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Justin Bieber is good enough, although there some errors on grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Justin Bieber. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 10: Shawn Mendes

His name is Shawn Peter Raul Mendes. He is a singer and song writers, he started his career at 2014 when he was upload his video at the most popular video sharing. Vine app, after a

few years. He caught the attention of artist manager. Andrew Gertler, and island record AR Ziggy chareton, which led to him singing a deal with the record label. His first song is life of the party he also win some tropies at ama, teen choice awards and many more.

Shawn was born in Toronto Canada on August 8,1998. He has pointed nose, and oval face. He has good voice and beautiful smile. This handsome boy has 180 centimeters tall and weights 60 kilograms.

Student 10 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) he started his career at 2014 when he was **upload** his video at the most popular video sharing.

(+) he started his career at 2014 when he **uploaded** his video at the most popular video sharing.

Upload should be **uploaded**.

(-) he also **win** some tropies at ama, teen choice awards, and many more.

(+) he also **wins** some trophies at ama, teen choice awards, and many more.

Win should be **wins**.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order frequently efforts of interpretation sometimes required on reader's part.

2. Vocabulary

(-) tropies

(+) trophies

(-) win

(+) wins

(-) upload

(+) uploaded

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 4 on vocabulary, because uses wrong or inappropriate words fairly frequently expression of ideas may be limited because inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

this student organized her writing describing Shawn Mendes is good enough, although there are some errors found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Shawn Mendes. The writer gives score 4 form.

Student 11: Christopher Robert Evans

His name is Cristopher Robert Evans, we can call him Chris. Chris was born in Boston, Massachusetts, on 13 June 1981. He is known for his super hero role as the marvel comics character of captain America at marvel cinematic universe a human torch in fantastic four from 2005 to 2007.

Chris Evans age is 37 years old. He is very handsome person and cool. He is 183 meters tall and has a muscular body. He has blue eyes, pointed nose, and short hair.

Student 11 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) Christ **Evans** age is 37 years old.

(+) Christ **Evan's** age is 37 years old.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order frequently efforts of interpretation sometimes required on reader's part.

2. Vocabulary

(-) blues

(+) blue

Based on the error above the writer gives score 4 on the vocabulary, because uses wrong or inappropriate words fairly frequently expression of ideas may be limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Christopher Evans is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Christ Evans. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 12: Charlie Puth

Charlie Puth is an American pop singer, he is 25 years old. He was born on December 2, 1992, and his hometown is Rumson, New Jersey. He suddenly became popular after uploading his self-made videos on you tube and making covers.

He has a great personality and influence on other people. He is a talented self-proclaimed singer. He has many self-esteems and enthusiastic. He has a strong jaw line, blonde hair, brown eyes, and scar on one of his eyebrows.

He usually play piano while doing his concert, but he is good at many others. Instrument like guitar and other. He is kind well influenced pop singer with a unique voice and great characteristics.

Student 12 produced 3 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) he usually **play** piano while doing his concert.

(+) he usually **plays** piano while doing his concert

Play should be **plays**.

Based on the error above, the writer gives score 4 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order fairly frequent, occasionally re-reading necessary for full comprehension.

2. Vocabulary

(-) entbusiastic

(+) enthusiastic

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 4 on vocabulary because uses wrong or inappropriate words fairly frequent, expression of ideas maybe limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Charlie Puth is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary, the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Charlie Puth. The writer gives score 3 for form.

Student 13: Zayn Malik

Zayn Javadd Malik was born on January 12, 1993 in Bradford, West Yorkshire. Known magnanimously as Zayn is an singer and songwriter. His auditioned as a solo contestant for the British music competition the x factor in 2010. After being eliminated as a solo performer, he was brought back into the competition, a long with four other contestants to form the boy band that would become known as one direction. He left the group in March 2015 and subsequently signed a solo recording contract with RCA records.

This handsome man has 175 centimeters tall, and weights 60 kilograms. His hair and his eye color is brown. He has so many tattos on his body and he has pointed nose.

Student 13 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) Zayn is **an** singer and songwriter.

(+) Zayn is **a** singer and songwriter.

Based on the error above, the writer gives score 4 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order fairly frequent, occasional re-reading necessary for full comprehension.

2. Vocabulary

(-) tattos

(+) tattoos

(-) subsequently

(+) subsequently

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on vocabulary, because limited vocabulary and frequent errors clearly hinder expression of ideas.

3. Form

The student organized her writing describing Zayn Malik is good enough, although there are some errors found in grammar and vocabulary, the students uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Zain Malik. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 14: Ed Sheeran

Edward Christopher Sheeran, he's an English singer, songwriter, guitarist, record producer, and actor. Sheeran was born in Halifax, West Yorkshire. I really like him, he's so intelligent when he was writing song. He's so great playing guitar. He attend the academy of contemporary music in Guildford as an undergraduate from the age of 18 in 2009. He has brother Matthew he's a composer, he's born 17 February 1991.

Ed Sheeran has pointed nose, sweet smile, beautiful eyes, curly hair, and beautiful voice. He's not handsome but so sweet. This guy has created several songs and becomes popular like perfect, shape of you, and thinking out load.

Student 14 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) **he's** born 17 February 1991.

(+) **he was** born on 17th February 1991.

Based on the error above, the writer gives score 4 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order fairly frequent, occasional re-reading necessary for full comprehension.

2. Vocabulary

(-) noise

(+) nose

Based on the error above the writer gives score 4 on the vocabulary, because uses wrong or inappropriate words fairly frequently expression of ideas may be limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Ed Sheeran is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary, the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Ed Sheeran. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 15: Cristiano Ronaldo

His name are Cristiano Ronaldo. We can call him Ronaldo, Ronaldo was born in Funchal Madeira Portugal on 5 February 1985. He has pointid nose, oval faced, short hair, and brown skin. He a very handsome person, and coold.

Cristiano Ronaldo are a famous footballer. Before playing for Real Madrid, he has playing for Sporting Lisbon, and Manchester United. People know his is a good football player. He can run fast and dribble well.

Student 15 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) his name **are** Cristiano Ronaldo.

(+) his name **is** Cristiano Ronaldo.

(-) Cristiano Ronaldo **are** a famous footballer.

(+) Cristiano **is** a famous footballer.

(-) people know **his** is a good footballer player.

(+) people know **him** is a good footballer player.

(-) before playing for Real Madrid, he has **playing** for sporting Lisbon and Manchester United.

(+) before playing for Real Madrid, he has **played** for sporting Lisbon and Manchester United.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 2 on grammar to this student because he produced the sentence with grammar or word order frequent, reader often has to rely on own interpretation.

2. Vocabulary

(-) pointid nose

(+) pointed nose

(-) oval faced

(+) oval face

(-) coold

(+) cool

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on vocabulary, because limited vocabulary and frequent errors clearly hinder expression of ideas.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Cristiano Ronaldo is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Cristiano Ronaldo. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 16: My mother

My mother is a beautiful person. She is not tall but not small. She have curly hair. Her eye's color like is honey and her skin's color like brown. She have beautiful smile, she has pointed nose. She is a very kind person, she is very lovely, friendly, and patient.

My mom are also good with others. She is happy to help friends and neighbors who are social in trouble. Because she has a very high social soul. My mom always takes a pity on people who need help.

Student 16 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) she **have curly** hair.

(+) she **has curly** hair.

(-) she **have** beautiful smile.

(+) she **has** beautiful smile.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 2 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order very frequent reader often has to rely on own interpretation.

2. Vocabulary

(-) carly

(+) curly

(-) tokes

(+) takes

(-) ned

(+) need

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on vocabulary, because limited vocabulary and frequent errors clearly hinder expression of ideas.

3. Form

This student organized his writing describing her brother is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense in describing his mother. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 17: Agnes Monica

Her name is Agnes Monica and now she is famous name is Agnezmo. She have pointed nose, short hair, oval faced, and white skin. Her are very beautiful and energetik.

Agnes Monica is the best singer in Indonesia. She always all out in every performance, because she always dance together with her team in every song. She is a perfectionist woman when she is singing a song.

Student 17 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) **she** is famous name is Agnezmo.

(+) **her** famous name is Agnezmo.

(-) she **have** pointed nose, short hair, oval **faced**, and white skin.

(+) she **has** pointed nose, short hair, oval **face**, and white skin.

(-) **her are** very beautiful and **energetik**.

(+) **she is** very beautiful and **energetic**.

Based on the errors above the writer give score 2 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order very frequent reader often has to rely on own interpretation.

2. Vocabulary

(-) faced

(+) face

(-) energetik

(+) energetic

(-) dance

(+) dances

(-) singing

(+) sing

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on vocabulary, because limited vocabulary and frequent errors clearly hinder expression of ideas.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Agnes Monica is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense in describing Agnes Monica. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 18: Tylor Swift

Taylor Alison Swift is an American singer and songwriter. She is known for narrative songs about her personal life, her song are very popular, namely shaik it off, blind space, and bad blood. Taylor has appeared as one the most influential and powerful woman in the world by forbes and time magazine.

By 2017 Taylor Swift's age is 28 years old. She was born on Desember 13, in Reading Pennsylvania, United States. This beautiful girl has 178 centimeters tall, and weights 54 kilograms. Her hair is blonde, and her eyes is blue. Her lips are usually red as she like red color very much.

Taylor is a famous and wealthy woman, but her life was not always so sweet. She suffered bullying in the school especially in junior high school. She said that she got dumped on popular girls in the school. They thought that was weird that she like country music. This changed after she moved to Nashville and become a successful singer.

Student 18 produced 3 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) her **song** are very popular.

(+) her **songs** are very popular.

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 4 on grammar to this student because he produced the sentence with grammar or word order fairly frequent, occasional re-reading necessary for full comprehension.

2. Vocabulary

(-) populary

(+) popular

(-) Desember

(+) December

(-) shaik

(+) shake

Based on the error above the writer gives score 4 on the vocabulary, because uses wrong or inappropriate words fairly frequently expression of ideas may be limited because of inadequate vocabulary.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Taylor Swift is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Taylor Swift. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 19: Lionel Messi

Lionel Messi is one of the best fotball player in the world. He was brown in Rosario, Argentina on 24 Juni 1987. His zodiac is cancer. He is pointed nose, white skin, black hair, and oval face.

Lionel Messi are a famous footballer. He are a good football player. He can run fast and dribble well.

Student 19 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) he **is** pointed nose, white skin, black hair, and oval face.

(+) he **has** pointed nose, white skin, black hair, and oval face.

(-) Lionel Messi **are** a famous footballer.

(+) Lionel Messi **is** a famous footballer.

(-) he **are** a good football player.

(+) he **is** a good football player.

Based on the errors above the writer give score 2 on grammar to this student because he produced the sentence with grammar or word order very frequent reader often has to rely on own interpretation.

2. Vocabulary

(-) fotball

(+) football

(-) brown

(+) born

(-) juni

(+) June

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on vocabulary, because limited vocabulary and frequent errors clearly hinder expression of ideas.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing Lionel Messi is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense and past tense in describing Lionel Messi. The writer gives score 4 for form.

Student 20: Sandro

Him is my friend, he's name Sandro Ndewi. He have pointed nose, carly hair, round face, and blak skin. He is a very kind person, he is very lovely, friendli, and patient.

Sandro is also good with others, he is happy to help friends who are social in trouble. Because he a very high social soul.

Student 20 produced 2 paragraphs. The following are the examples of the errors in writing committed by this student. Student's work considered wrong is marked with (-) and one possible correction with (+).

1. Grammar

(-) **him** is my friend.

(+) **he** is my friend.

(-) **he's** name Sandro Ndewi.

(+) **his** name is Sandro Ndewi.

(-) he **have** pointed nose, carly hair, round face, and blak skin.

(+) he **has** pointed nose, curly hair, round face, and black skin.

(-) because he **a** very high social soul

(+) because he **has a** very high social soul.

Based on the errors above, the writer give score 2 on grammar to this student because she produced the sentence with grammar or word order very frequent reader often has to rely on own interpretation.

2. Vocabulary

(-) carly

(+) curly

(-) blak

(+) black

(-) loveli

(+) lovely

(-) friendli

(+) friendly

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on vocabulary, because limited vocabulary and frequent errors clearly hinder expression of ideas.

3. Form

This student organized her writing describing her friend is good enough, although there are some errors are found in grammar and vocabulary the student uses simple present tense in describing her friend. The writer gives score 4 for form.

4.2 Discussion

In the following the writer presents some tables which show student's scores based on the result of the analysis. The writer only assessed student's composition on three aspects: Grammar (SG), Vocabulary (SV), and Form (SF).

Table 1. the student's Writing Scores

SN	SG	SV	SF	TOTAL SCORE	LEVEL OF ABILITY
1	4	4	4	12	Good
2	2	4	4	10	Good
3	4	4	4	12	Good
4	2	3	3	8	Average
5	2	3	3	8	Average
6	4	4	4	12	Good
7	3	3	4	10	Good
8	4	4	4	12	Good
9	2	4	4	10	Good
10	3	4	4	11	Good
11	3	4	4	11	Good
12	4	4	3	11	Good
13	4	3	4	11	Good
14	4	4	4	12	Good
15	2	3	4	9	Average
16	2	3	4	9	Average
17	2	3	4	9	Average
18	4	4	4	12	Good
19	2	3	4	9	Average
20	2	3	4	9	Average
20	59	71	77	207	
CLASS OF AVERAGE	2.95	3.55	3.85	10.35	Good

Clarification:

SN: Student Number

SG: Score of Grammar

SV: Score of Vocabulary

SF: Score of Form

The table shows that the total score of grammar is 59, vocabulary is 71, and form is 77. The total score of those three aspects of writing is 207. The class average mark for aspect of grammar is $(59/20) = 2.95$ (Average), vocabulary is $(71/20) = 3.55$ (Average), form is $(77/20) = 3.85$ (Average) and the total score of three aspects of writing is $(207/20) = 10.35$. While, the class average mark is obtained from accumulation overall aspects of writing as drawn below: $SG: 2.95 + SV: 3.55 + SF: 3.85 = 10.35$ so level of ability classified as "GOOD".

Table 2. The score Description of student's writing in Grammar.

The formulated used to calculate the percentage of the student's number of its score on grammar, vocabulary, and form is derived from:

$$\frac{\text{Students Number of the Score}}{\text{Total Students}} \times 100 \% = \dots$$

Score	Students	Level	Percentage %
1	0	0	0
2	9	Average	45
3	3	Average	15
4	8	Good	40
5	0	0	0

6	0	0	0
Total	20		100

Based on the score given to student's writing, there is no student who gets 6 and 5. 9 students who get score 2 (45 %), 3 students who get score 3 (15 %), 8 students who get score 4 (40 %), and there is no student who gets score 1.

Table 3. The Score Description of student's Writing in Vocabulary

Score	Students	Level	Percentage %
1	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
3	9	Average	45
4	11	Good	55
5	0	0	0
6	0	0	0
Total	20		100

The table shows that there is no student who get grade 6 and 5. 11 students who get score 4 (55 %), 9 students who get score 3 (45 %), and there is no student who get score 2 and 1.

Table 4. The Score Description of Student's Writing in Form

Score	Students	Level	Percentage %
1	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
3	3	Average	15
4	17	Good	85
5	0	0	0

6	0	0	0
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The table shows that there is no student gets grade 6, and no student who gets score 5. 17 students who get score 4 (85 %), 3 students who get score 3 (15%), and there is no student who gets score 2, and 1.

Table 5. The Scores Description of Student's Ability in Writing

No	Standard of Measurement	Frequently	Level of Ability	Percentage %
1	16-18	0	Excellent	0
2	13-15	0	Very Good	0
3	10-12	13	Good	65
4	7-9	7	Average	35
5	4-6	0	Below Average	0
6	1-3	0	Bad	0
	Total	20		100

From the scoring measurement, the writer found that there is no student getting the highest score 16-18 (excellent) and no student getting score 13-15 (very good). There were 13 students getting 10-12 (good), and there were 7 students getting 7-9 (average). While there is no student getting very good, below average, and bad.