

CHAPTER IV

ANALYSIS AND DISSCUSION

In this chapter, the writer analyzed and discussed the errors made by the students in their writing recount text. She analyzed those errors based on four aspects in surface strategy taxonomy. They are omission, addition, misformation, misordering.

4.1. Data Analysis

In this section, the writer would like to describe and analyze the errors made by the students based on surface strategy taxonomy.

A. Omission

No	The Students' Errors	Correction	Comments of Students' Erros
1	In the night, we build a fire camp, we held a fire camp night, we sing, dance. Read potry and some us performs a standup comedy. (paragraph 1 line 5)	Omission "of" "In the night, we built a fire camp, held a fire camp night, sang, danced, read poetry, and some of us performed standup Comedy" Because its pattern is some + of+ object pronoun.	Omission of preposition "of". The preposition "of" must be added between the words "some and us" the correct sentence should be " in the night, we built a fire camp, held a fire camp night, sang, dance, read poetry, and some of us performed standup comedy"
2	Then decided to leave and went to a resto nearby to have lunch. (paragraph 2 line 4)	Omission "we" " then, we decided to leave and went to a resto neraby to have lunch". The subject must be in the first sentece. "S + O+Adv".	Omission of the subject "we". This sentence shoukd add the subject "we" between the words "then and decided". It should be "then. We decided to leave and went to a resto nearby to have

			lunch”.
	One day, I went to the market buy cakes, bread, fruit and chocolate that i liked (paragraph 1 line 1)	Omission “to” “one day, i went to the market to buy cakes, bread, fruit and chocholates that I liked”	It is omission of object “her”, it should add the object pronoun “her” between the word (asked and to). The correct sentence is “and i asked her to buy ballons and candy sugar”.
	And then get dress so quickly that i forgot to wear shocks.(paragraph 1 line 3).	Omission “I” “and then I got dressed so quickly that I forgot to wear shocks” The students oमित the subject pronoun “i”.	It is omission of the subject pronoun “i”. The subject “i” should be added between the word “then and got”. The correct sentences is “and then i got dressed so quickly tha i forgot to wear shocks.

B. Addition

No	The Students’ Errors	Corection	Comments of student’s Errors
1	One day, my sister said to me that she really wanted to go to in the beach.(paragraph 1 line 1)	Addition “in” “one day, my sister said to me that she really wanted to go to the beach”	Addition of preposition “in”. The preposition “in” must be oमित. The correct sentence is “one day, my sister said to me that she really wanted to go to the beach”.
2	So, I promise her that the next day we would go to in thr Tablong beach.(paragraph 1 line 2)	addition “in” “so’ I promised her that the next day we would do to the Tablong beach”.	addition of preposition “in”. The preposition “in” must be comited. The correct sentence is “so, i promised her that the next day we would go to the Tablong beach”.
3	Last week, I went to the Soe with my family. (paragraph 1 line 2)	Addition “the” “last week, I went to Soe with my family.	Addition of definitive article “the”. The student no 7 must omit the article “the”. The correct sentences is “last week, i went to Soe with my family”.

	We stay there for an hours. (paragraph 2 line 3)	Addition “an” We stayed there for hours”.	The student no.7 must omit the article “an”. The correct sentence is “ we stayaed there for hours”.
4	And then I was told to into the room the guard, and the guard angry me (paragraph 2 line 6)	Addition “the” “and then I was told to go into the guard room, and the guard angry with me”.	It is addition of article “the”. The article “the” must be omitted. It should be “and then i was told to go into the guard room, and the guard angry with me”.
5	One day, my sister said to me that she really wanted to go to in the beach.(paragraph 1 line 1)	Addition “in” “one day, my sister said to me that she really wanted to go to the beach”.	It is addition of preposition “in”. The preposition “in” must be omitted. The correct answer os “ one day, my sister said to me that she really wanted to go to the beach”.

C. Misordering

NO	The Students’ Errors	Correction	Comments of Students’ Errors
8	And then I was told go into the room the guard and the guard angry with me.(paragraph 2 line 6)	Misordering “the guard room” “the guard” “and then I was told go to into the guard room and the guard angry with me” Because the students made error in modification of structure.	It is misordering in. Modification structure “the guard room”. The article “the” must be omitted. It should be “and then i was told to go into the guard angry with me”.
1	It was the most miserable experience i’ve ever experienced.(paragraph 2 line 10).	Misordering “experience” “It was the most miserable experience”. Because the students made error in modification of sturcture.	It is misordering in modification structure “experience”. The verb “experience” should be “experience” the correct sentence is “it was the most miserable experience”.

D. Misformation

No	The Students' Errors	Correction	Comments of Students' Errors
9	When we arrived in Ende, my uncle picks us to my grandparents' home.(Paragraph 1 line 3)	Misformation "picked" and "house" When we arrived in Ende, my uncle picked us to my grandparents' house". It is a recount text: therefore most the verbs are in past tense.	Misformation of tense and noun "picked" and "house". In the past from the word "picks" should be "picked". The word home should be "house". The correct sentence should be "when we arrived in Ende, my uncle picked us to my grandparents' house".
2	And in the afternoon, we were to Situs Bung Karno. (paragraph 2 line 2)	Misformation "went" "And in the afternoon, we went to Situs Bung Karno".	Misformation of verb "went". To be "were" should be changed into verb "went". The correct sentence should be "And in the afternoon, we went to Situs Bung Karno".
3	Because it is too tired of shoping, we went back to the home (paragraph 2 line 5)	Misformation "we" and "were" "Because we were too tired of shopping, we went back to the home".	Misformation of personal pronoun and to be "we" and "were". The pronoun "it" should be "we" and the auxiliary verb "is" should be "were". The correct sentences should be "Because we were tootired of shopping, we went back to the home".
4	Journey is not over yet.(paragraph 2 line 6)	Misformation "was" "journey was not over yet". It is a recount text: therefore most of to be are in past tense.	This is misformation of to be "was". In past form the auxiliary verb "is" should be "was". The correct sentences should be "Journey was not over yet".
5	In the afternoon, we continue the journey to the Ria beach. (paragraph 2 line 7)	Misformation "continued" "In the afternoon, we continued the journey to the Ria beach". It is a recount text:	Misformation of tense "continued". In the past "continue" should be changed into "continued". The correct sentence should be "In the

		therefore most of the verbs are in the past tense.	afternoon, we continued the journey to the Ria beach”.
6	Last weekend, my friends and I go camping. (paragraph 1 line 1)	Misformation “went” “Last weekend, my friends and I went camping”. It is recount text: therefore most of the verbs are in past tense.	Misformation of tense “went”. In the past the verb “go” should be changed into “went”. The correct sentence should be “last weekend, my friends and i went camping”
7	We reach the camping ground after we want for about one hour. (paragraph 1 line 2)	Misformation “reached” and “went”. “We reached the camping ground after we went for about one hour” It is a recount text: therefore most of the verbs are in past tense.	Misformation of tense and verb “reached” and “went”. In the past form, the verb “reach” should be changed into “reached”. And the verb “want” must be “went”. The correct sentence should be “We reached the camping ground after we went for about one hour”.
8	In the night, we build a fire camp, we held a fire camp night, we sing, dance, read poetry and some of us performs a standuo comedy. (paragraph 1 line 5)	Misformation “built”, “sang”, and “performed”. “In the night, we built a fire camp, we held a fire camp night, we sang, dance, read poetry and some of us performed a standup comedy” It is recount text: therefore most of the verbs are in the past tense.	Misformation of tense “built”, “sang”, and performed. In the past form, the verb “build:, “sing”, and “performs” should be “built”, “sang”, and “performed”. The correct sentence is “In the night, we built a fire camp, we held a fire camp night, we sang, dance, rd poetry and some of us performed a standup comedy”.
9	Tomorrow we pack our bags and ready to go home. (paragraph 1 line 6)	Misformation “the day after” and “packed”. “The day after, we packed our bags and ready to go home”. It is a recount text: therefore most of the verbs are in past tense.	Misformation of adverb and tense “the day after” and “packed”. “Tomorrow”, it must be “the day after”. And the verb “pack” should be “packed” in the past form. The correct sentence should be “the day after,

			we packed our bags and ready to go home”.
9	So, we rode our bikes to Batu Nona beach, which are only one kilometers from where i live.(paragraph 1 line 2)	Misformation “kilometers” and “is” “so,we rode our bikes to Batu Nona beach, which is only one kilometer from where i live”.	It is misformation of singular noun and to be. “Kilometers” and “is”. The word “kilometers” should be “kilometer”. And to be “are” should be “is” (factual). The correct sentence should be “ So, we rode our bikes to Batu Nona beach, wich is only one kilometer from where i live”.
1	When we arrived at the beach, there are many people. (paragraph 1 line 3)	Misformation “were” “When we arrived at the beach, there were many people”. It is a recount text: teherefore most of to be are in past tense.	This is misformation of to be “were”. In the past form the auxiliary verb “are” should be “were”. The correct sentence should be “when we arrived at the beach, there were many people”.
3	Finaly, we went back to our home. (paragraph 2 line 3)	Misformation “finally”. “we went back to our home”	Misformation of spelling “finaly”. The word “finaly” must be “finally”. The correct sentence should be “finally, we went back to our home”.
5	That day is the nice day to us. (paragraph 2 line 4)	Misformation “was” “That day was the nice day to us”. It is a rcount text: therefore most of to be are in past tense”.	Misformation of to be “was”. In past tense, to be “is” should be “was”. So, the correct sentence must be “That day was the nice day to us”.
6	So, i promise her that the next day we would go to in the Tablolong beach. (paragraph 1 line 2)	Misformation “promised”. “So, i promised her that the next dy we would go to in the Tablolong beach”. It is a recount text: therefore most of the verbs are in past tense.	Misformation of tense “promised”. In past form, the verb “promise” must be “promised”.
7	My father drive the car (paragraph 1 line 2)	Misformation “drove” “My father drove the car”.	Misformation of tense “drove” should be “drove”. The correct

		It is a recount text: therefore most of the verbs are in the past tense.	sentence is “My father drove the car”
8	After everithing got ready and we had our breakfast, we left the house at six o'clock.(paragraph 1 line 8)	Misformation “everything”. “After everything got ready and we had our breakfast, we left the house at six o'clock”.	The word “everything” must be “everything”. The correct sentence is “ after everything got ready and we had our breakfast, we left the house at six o'clock”

NO	The Students' Error	Correction	Comments of Students' Errors
10	I had a terrible day yesterday.(paragraph 1 line 1)	Misfromation “terrible”. “I had a terrible day yesterday”.	It is misformation of spelling of “terrible”. The word “terible must be terrible”. The correct sentences is “I had a terrible day yesterday”.
	First, I wake up an hour late because my clock alarm is off(paragraph 1line 2)	Misformation “woke” and “was”. “First, I woke up an hour late because my clock alarm was off”. It is a recount text: therefore most of the verbs and to be are in past tense.	It is misformation of tense and to be “woke” and “was”. The verb “wake should be “woke” and to be “is” must be changed into “was”. The correct sentences is “first”, i woke up an hour late because my clock alarm is off”.
4	And then get dress so quickly that i forgot to wear shocks (paragraph 1 line 3)	Misformation “got” and “dressed” “and then got dressed so quickly that I forgot to wear shocks”. It is a recount text: therefore most of the verbs are in past tense.	It is misformation of tense “got” and “dressed”. The word “get and dress” should be “got dressed”. The correct sentences is “And then got ressed so quickl that I forgot to wear shocks”.
	After that, i run out of the house try to get bemo, but i didn't have enough money. (paragraph 1 line 4)	Misformation “tried” “After that, I run out of the house tried to get the bemo, but i didn't have enough money”.	It is misformation of tense “tried”. The “try” should be “tried”. The correct sentence is “ After that, i run out of the

		It is a recount text: therefore most of the verbs are in past tense.	house tried to get the bemo, but i didn't have enough money"
--	--	--	--

4.1.1 Calculation of Errors Frequency Made by the Students in Writing

After analyzing the students' writing, there found out numbers of errors of each type. The total number of errors is different. It is also shown that not all the students made the same errors but only a few of them.

Student s No	Distribution of Errors				Total
	omission	Addition	misformation	misordering	
1	1	1	2	0	3
2	3	1	0	2	6
3	0	2	2	0	4
4	0	1	2	0	3
5	0	1	1	0	2
6	0	1	2	0	3
7	0	2	0	0	2
8	0	0	2	1	3
9	0	0	3	0	3
10	0	0	2	0	2
Total	4	9	16	3	32

Errors in students' writing consist of some kinds and the total number of errors is 32. Most of the students made errors in misformation with the total number of 16 made by 10 students. In omission the total number of error is 4 by 2 students. In misordering the total number of errors is 3 made by 2 studens. And in addition the total number of errors is 9 made by 7 students.

4.2 Discussion

In this section the writer discusses about the finding of errors under category of surface strategy txonomy. She describes kinds of error category for

several sub category of surface strategy taxonomy. Within this discussion, the writer only took some example of the errors that have been described in the previous pages.

1. Omission

Omission errors are characterized by the absence of an item that must appear in a well formed. There are some types of errors found in students' writing of recount that they made under the category of omission namely about subject pronoun, object pronoun, to-infinitive, and preposition.

In students' writing sometimes they omitted some linguistic features in the sentences they produced. The example of students' omission of subject pronoun in the sentence "in the night, we build a fire camp, we held a fire camp night, we sing, dance, read poetry and some us performs a standup comedy". It is omission "of" must be added between the words "some and us". The correct sentence should be "in the night, we built a fire camp, held a fire camp night, sang, dance, read poetry, and some of us performed standup comedy". Then decided to leave and went to an resto nearby to have lunch". It is omission "we". This sentence should add the subject "we" between the words "then, we decided to leave and went to a resto nearby to have lunch". It should be "then, we decided to leave and went to a resto nearby to have lunch".

2. Misformation

It is the errors characterized by the use wrong form of morphemes or structure in sentences, the learners applied something although it is incorrect. Most of the errors made by the eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kupang are in

misformation. There are some types of errors found in students' writing of recount that they made under the category of misformation namely about tense form, plural noun, pronoun, singular noun, to be, noun, verb. For example: misformation of tense form in the sentence "and then my mom came in and pay for all the stuff i want". It is misformation "paid" and "wanted". In past form, the verb "pay" must be "paid" and the verb "want" should be "wanted". The correct sentence is " And then my mom came in and paid for all the stuff i wanted". And for misformation of pronoun, in the sentence "Because it is too tired of shopping, we went back to the home". It is misformation "we" and to be "were". The pronoun "it" should be "we" and to be "we" and to be "is" should be "were". The pronoun "it" should be "we" and to be "is" should be were". The correct sentence should be "B ecause we were too tired of shopping, we went back to the home ". For misformation of singular noun, in the sentence "so, we rode our bikes to Batu Nona beach, which are only one kilometers from where i live". It is misformation "kilometers" and "is". The word "kilometers" should be "kilometer". And to be "are" should be "is". The correct sentence should be " So, we rode our bikes to Batu Nona beach, which is only one kilometer from where i live. And misformation of verb, in the sentence " And in the aftrenoon, we wre to Situs Bung Karno". It is misformation "went". To be "were" should be changed into verb "went". The correct sentence should be " And in the afternoon, we went to Situs Bung Karno".

3. Addition

Addition errors are the opposite of omission. They are characterized by the presence of an item which must not appear in a well formed utterance. As shown in the table above, there are some errors found under the classification in of addition namely article and preposition. Example addition of article in the sentence “ In the night, we built a fire camp, we held a fire camp night, we sing, dance, read poetry and some us performs a standup comedy”. It is Addition “a”. The article “a” must be omitted. The sentence should be “In the night, we build a fire camp, we held a fire camp night, sing, dance, read poetry and some us performed standup comedy”. And the example additions of preposition on the sentence “One day, my sister said to me that she really wanted to go to in beach”. It is addition “in”. The preposition “in” must be omitted. The correct sentence is “One day, my sister said to me that she really wanted to go to the beach”. Another example of addition of preposition “Last week, i went to the So’e with my family”. It is addition “the”. The correct sentence is “Last week, i went to So’e with my family”.

4. Misordering

Misordering is the incorrect placement of a morpheme or a group of morphemes in utterance or it is in connection with the composition of sentence. Sometimes the students made wrong combination of two morphemes to mske “phrases”. For example: “And then i was told to go to into the room te guard and the guard angry with me”. There is also an addition of article “the” in this sentence. “The” is definite article used before noun (person) in the sentence. This sentence is also classified as misordering in phrase “the room

the guard”. Rule of English structure it should be “the guard room”. The correct sentence is “And then i was told to go into the guard angry with me”.

Based on the data analysis, Errors in student’s writing consist of some kind and the total number of errors is 32. Most of the students made errors in **misformation** with the total number of 16 made by 10 students. In **omission** the total number of error is 4 by 10 students, in **misordering** the total number of errors is 3 by 2 students and in **addition** the total number of errors is 4 by 2 students. The students’ error dominated in grammatical was misformation specifiially misformation of tense.