REFERENCES

- Ahsan, M., Asgher, T., & Hussain, Z. (2020). The effects of shyness and lack of confidence as psychological barriers on EFL learners' speaking skills: a case study of South Punjab. *Global Regional Review*, 2, 109-119.
- Burns, A. (1998). Teaching speaking. Annual review of applied linguistics, 18, 102-123.
- Cameron, D. (2000). Good to talk?: Living and working in a communication culture. *Good to Talk?*, 1-224
- Celce-Murcia, M., Dörnyei, Z., & Thurrell, S. (1995). Communicative competence: A pedagogically motivated model with content specifications. *Issues in Applied linguistics*, 6(2), 5-35.
- Corey, S. M. (1953). *Action research to improve school practices*. Teachers College Press.
- Dewey, J. (1981). The later works, 1925-1953 (Vol. 16). SIU Press.
- Elias, M. F., Wolf, P. A., D'Agostino, R. B., Cobb, J., & White, L. R. (1993). Untreated blood pressure level is inversely related to cognitive functioning: the Framingham Study. *American journal of epidemiology*, 138(6), 353-364.
- Gower, R., Phillips, D., & Walters, S. (1995). Teaching Practice Handbook. Macmillan Heinemann.
- Gredler, G. R. (1992). School readiness: Assessment and educational issues. Clinical Psychology Publishing Company, Inc., 4 Conant Square, Brandon, VT 05733.
- Grugeon, E., Hubbard, L., Smith, C., & Dawes, L. (2014). *Teaching speaking and listening in the primary school*. David Fulton Publishers.
- Harmer, A. J., & Cates, W. M. (2007). Designing for learner engagement in middle school science: Technology, inquiry, and the hierarchies of engagement. *Computers in the Schools*, 24(1-2), 105-124.
- Harris, R. (1996). Signs, language, and communication: Integrational and segregational approaches. Psychology Press.
- Johnson, D. W., & Johnson, R. T. (2009). Energizing learning: The instructional power of conflict. *Educational researcher*, 38(1), 37-51.
- Kemmis, S., & McTaggart, R. (1988). The Action Research Planner (3rd ed.). Geelong: Deakin University Press.

- Krebt, D. M. (2017). The effectiveness of role play techniques in teaching speaking for EFL college students. *Journal of language Teaching and Research*, 8(5), 863.
- Littlewood, W. (1981). *Communicative language teaching: An introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lyster, R., & Ranta, L. (1997). Corrective feedback and learner uptake: Negotiation of form in communicative classrooms. *Studies in second language acquisition*, 19(1), 37-66.
- Maulana, I., & Lolita, Y. (2023). The Effectiveness Of Role-Play To Improve Student's Speaking Achievement. *ELite Journal: International Journal of Education, Language, and Literature*, 3(2), 122-135.
- Miller, W. R., & Rose, G. S. (2009). Toward a theory of motivational interviewing. *American psychologist*, 64(6), 527.
- Piaget, J. (1962). The relation of affectivity to intelligence in the mental development of the child. *Bulletin of the Menninger clinic*, 26(3), 129.
- Purnamawati, S., & Suhartono, L. (2015). The use of role play in teaching speaking. Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Pembelajaran Khatulistiwa (JPPK), 4(9).
- Rashid, S., & Qaisar, S. (2017). Role Play: A Productive Teaching Strategy to Promote *Critical Thinking. Bulletin of Education and Research*, 39(2), 197-213.
- Reason, P., & Bradbury, H. (Eds.). (2001). Handbook of action research: Participative inquiry and practice. Sage Publications.
- Retnawati, H., & Mulyatiningsih, E. (2013). Evaluasi program pendidikan. Universitas Terbuka.
- Richards, J. C., & Renandya, W. A. (Eds.). (2002). Methodology in language teaching: An anthology of current practice. Cambridge university press.
- Rivers, W. (1981). The revolution now: Revitalizing the university language departments. *Canadian modern language review*, 37(3), 447-461.
- Rochimah, N., & Suryadi, S. (2018). Pengaruh Motivasi Berprestasi Dan Kepercayaan Diri Terhadap Belajar Mandiri Mahasiswa. El Banar: Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran, 1(1), 7-12.
- Sari, E. R., & Hamzah, I. (2023). The Use Of Role Play To Improve Students's peaking Skill. *Journal of English Language Teaching and Learning*, 4(1), 58-63.

- Shiner, R. A. (1979). "Aisthēsis, Nous" and "Phronēsis" in the Practical Syllogism. Philosophical Studies: An International Journal for Philosophy in the Analytic Tradition, 36(4), 377-387.
- Sudibyo, D., Wibowo, A., & Muhlasin, M. (2019). Improving students' speaking ability by using role play. INTERACTION: *Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa*, 6(1), 1-8.
- Sumanto. (1995). *Metodologi penelitian sosial dan pendidikan*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.
- Vygotsky, L. S., & Cole, M. (1978). Mind in society: Development of higher psychological processes. *Harvard university press*.
- Wang, S., & Vásquez, C. (2012). Web 2.0 and second language learning: What does the research tell us?. *CALICO journal*, 29(3), 412-430.
- Whitehead, J. (1989). Creating a living educational theory from questions of the kind, 'How do I improve my practice?'. Cambridge journal of Education, 19(1), 41-52.
- Yusuf, K., & Setyamardani, F. A. (2020). Engaging Students†Speaking Skill Using Role Play in Junior High School. *Linguistic, English Education and Art (LEEA) Journal*, 3(2), 327-339.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

LESSON PLAN

Target	Senior high school
audience	
Subject	Speaking Ability
Objective	Students can improve their speaking skills through role-playing
(Aim)	activities by practicing conversations in real-life situations, and
	developing fluency and confidence in oral interaction.
Theme	Enhancing Speaking Skills through Role-Playing Activities
Teacher	Maria Helena Beka
Grade	X
Method	Classroom Action Research
Duration	2x30 minutes/4 meeting
Meetings	
Learning	1. Students will be able to understand and apply the concept of
Objective	role-play in speaking.
	2. Students can speak confidently in a given situation.
	3. Students can act out a dialogue based on a given scenario
	smoothly and effectively.
Learning tools	Laptop, Worksheet, and PPT

	Procedure	Time
A. Pre-Teaching Stage		
	• Greetings	
	• Prayer	
	• The teacher checked the student's attendance and asked about	
	the student's condition.	
	- How are you today?	
	- How do you feel?	
	• Ice breaking	
	• The teacher shows the learning objectives	
	• The teacher asks the students a sparking question:	
	- Have you ever heard of role-play?	
	- What is role play?	
B.	While-Teaching Stage	
	1. Building Knowledge	
	1. The teacher explains the learning objectives.	
	2. The teacher introduces and explains the definition of role	
	play and the standards for measuring speaking skills.	

2. Modeling

- 1. The teacher introduces the topic of role-playing and show an example dialogue.
- 2. Do a quick (pronunciation drill) of key phrases
- 3. Teacher and students read the conversation together several times.

4. Join Construction

- The students are divided into pairs.
- During the learning process, the teacher will provide a predesigned dialogue script for students to practice in pairs. The students will read the conversation aloud, and the teacher will assess their pronunciation and fluency based on the speaking rubric.
- Group presentation. Each group will be asked to present a conversation in front of the class.
- 5. Independent construction
 - The teacher asks the students to repeat the conversation with the same activity' then provide constructive feedback after each performance.
 - Each student will be asked to repeat and correct together words that are difficult to pronounce or understand.

C. Closing

- 1. The teacher summarizes the activity and reminds the students of the key points in speaking.
- 2. The teacher asks the students what they learned today:
 - *Do you learn something today?*
 - What do you learn about role play?
- 3. The teacher asks the students to pray.

S

CRIPT DILAOGUE ROLE PLAY ACTIVITY

A. Cycle 1

Activity 1

Role Play "Buying and Selling in the Market"

Seller Good morning! How can I help you today?

Buyer Good morning! I'm looking for some fresh vegetables. Do you have any tomatoes?

Seller Yes, we have fresh tomatoes. They cost 10,000 rupiah per kilo. How many kilos would you like?

Buyer I'll take 2 kilos, please. And do you have onions?

Seller Of course! The onions are 15,000 rupiah per kilo. How many would you like?

Buyer I'll take 1 kilo of onions too.

Seller Great! So that's 2 kilos of tomatoes and 1 kilo of onions. The total is

35,000 rupiah.

Buyer Here's the money. Thank you very much!

Seller Thank you! Have a nice day!

Activity 2

Role Play "Ordering Food from a Restaurant Over the Phone"

Customer Hi, is this the Beer and Barrel Kitchen Lounge restaurant?

Restaurant Yes, it is. How can I help you today?

staff

Customer I'd like to order some delivery food. Do you have a menu I

can look at online?

Restaurant Yes, you can view our menu on our website. Or I can take

staff your order now if you're ready.

Customer Great! I'd like a chicken fried rice and a medium beef

burger.

Restaurant Sure! One chicken fried rice and a medium beef burger. Do

staff you want a drink or dessert?

Customer Yes, I'll have a bottle of water and a slice of chocolate cake.

Restaurant Got it! So that's one chicken fried rice 20,000 rupiahs, one

medium beef burger 10,000 rupiahs, one bottle of water 5,000 rupiahs and one slice of chocolate cake 15,000

rupiahs. Your total is 50,000 rupiah. Can I have your

delivery address?

Customer Yes, it's Jalan Sanjuan 1.

Restaurant Thank you very much! Your order will be delivered in

staff about 30 minutes.

Customer Perfect! Thank you so much.

Restaurant You're welcome! Have a nice day.

staff

staff

B. Cycle 2

Activity 1

Role Play "Lost and Found"

Student	Excuse me; I think I lost my tumbler. Can you help me?
Officer	Of course! Where did you last see it?

Student	I think I left it in the school canteen during lunch.
Officer	Can you describe your tumbler for me?
Student	It's a blue tumbler with a silver lid, and there's a sticker of a cat
	on it.
Officer	Okay, let me check if we have something like that in the lost
	and found. One moment, please! I found a blue Tumbler, but
	there's no sticker on it. Could this be yours?
Student	Hmm, no, that's not mine. Mine has a cat sticker.
Officer	Alright, we haven't received anything like that yet. You can
	check back later, I'll let you know if someone turns it in.
Student	Thank you so much. I'll come back later.
Officer	You're welcome! I hope you find your tumbler soon.

Activity 2

Role Play "At the Zoo"

Zoo guide	Welcome to the zoo! Let me introduce you to some of the animals.
	Over here we have the lion. This is a lion.
Visitor	Wow! Where does it live?
Zoo guide	Lions live in the grasslands and savannahs of Africa.
Visitor	Interesting! What does it eat?
Zoo guide	It eats meat. Lions are carnivores, so they hunt other animals such as
	zebra and antelope.
Visitor	What does it do during the day?
Zoo guide	Lions are pretty lazy during the day. They usually sleep or rest for up
	to 20 hours and become active at night.
Visitor	Wow, I didn't know that! Thanks for the information.

Zoo guide You're welcome! Let's go see the giraffes next.

APPENDIX B

DOCUMENTATION



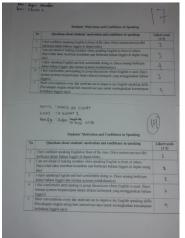


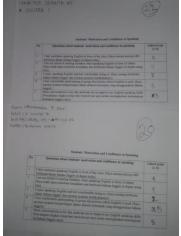
















UPT. PERPUSTAKAAN PUSAT UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDIRA KUPANG

Nomor Pokok Perpustakaan: 5371002D2020114

Jl. Prof Dr. Herman Johanes, Penfui Timur, Kupang Tengah, Kab. Kupang.

Website: https://perpustakaan.unwira.com/ e-mail: lib.unwira@gmail.com

SURAT KETERANGAN HASIL CEK PLAGIASI

Nomor: 1216/WM.H16/SK.CP/2025

Dengan ini menerangkan bahwa:

Nama : Maria Helena Beka

NIM : 12121028

Fakultas/Prodi : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan/Pendidikan Bahasa

Inggris

Dosen Pembimbing : 1. P. Dr. Ubaldus Djonda, SVD,. MA

2. Dra. Floribertha Lake, S.S., MA

Judul Skripsi : USING ROLE-PLAY TECHNIQUE TO IMPROVE

VOCATIONAL STUDENTS SPEAKING ABILITY

Skripsi yang bersangkutan di atas telah melalui proses cek plagiasi menggunakan Turnitin dengan hasil kemiripan (similarity) sebesar 4 (Empat)%.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat agar dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Kupang, 09 September 2025

Kepala UPT Perpustakaan,

Silvester Suhendra, S.Ptk



UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDIRA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

Jln. San Juan ,Gedung St. Yosef Freinademetz – Penfui Timur Web Site : http://www.unwira.ac.id email: info@unwira.ac.id Kupang 85225 - Timor - NTT

Nomor Lampiran : 435/WM.H4.FKIP/IZ/V/2025

: 1 (Satu) Proposal

Perihal.

: Permohonan Izin Penelitian

Kepada Yth.

: Kepala SMK Negeri 3 Kupang

di-Tempat

Dengan hormat,

Sesuai perihal di atas serta sesuai peraturan Universitas Katolik Widya Mandira Kupang No. 01/WM.RK/6/1986, tentang penyusunan skripsi, maka kami mohon kiranya Bapak/Ibu dapat memberikan ijin penelitian kepada mahasiswa :

Nama

: Maria Helena Beka

Nomor Registrasi

: 121 21 028

Jenjang / Semester

: S1/X

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Dalam rangka penulisan skripsi berjudul : "USING ROLE - PLAY TECHNIQUES TO IMPROVE STUDENTS'S SPEAKING ABILITY"

Dengan lokasi penelitian : SMK Negeri 3 Kupang

Demikian permohonan kami, atas perhatian Bapak/Ibu, kami sampaikan limpah terima kasih.

> eksius, M.Ed NIPTK:5061740641130043

Kupang, 02 Mei 2025

Tembusan:

- 1. Yth. Rektor Cq. Warek 1 Unwira
- 2. Mahasiswa Yang Bersangkutan
- 3. Arsip