

CHAPTER IV

DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the analysis of data collected is presented and discussed to show the student's ability in writing descriptive text, the writer only focuses his analysis and discussion on grammar and vocabulary.

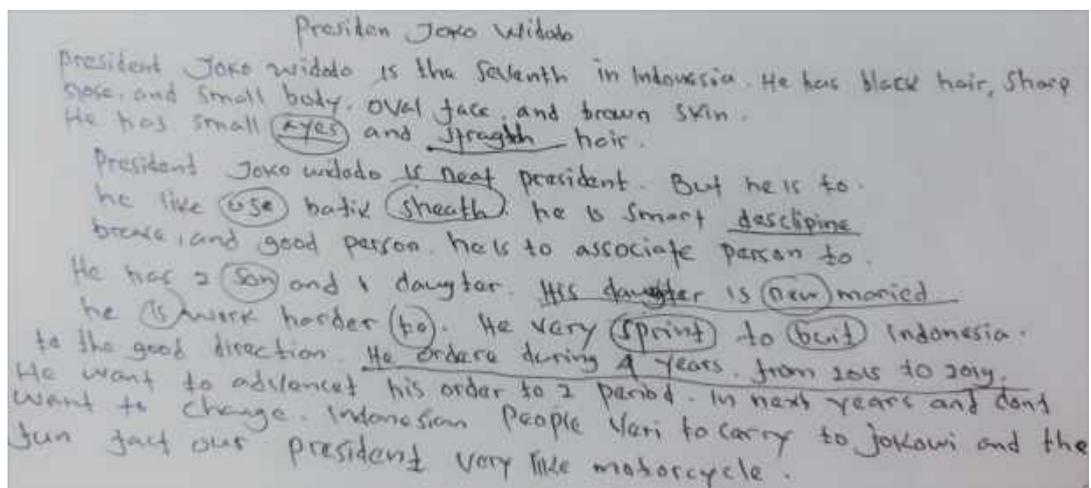
The data analysis is based on the result of the test done by the eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kupang in the school year 2019/2020.

4.1. Data Anaysis

This section present the analysis of the data. Grammatical aspect and vocabulary aspect will be analysed as below. However, before the analysis, the student writing is presented.

Students 1

Presiden Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) President Joko Widodo is the seventh in indonesia

In this sentence the student missed to put the “noun president” the grammatical sentence should be:

(+) Joko Widodo is the seventh President of Indonesia

(-) He order during 4 years, from 2015 to 2019.

(+) He has been leading for four years since 2015 to 2019

(-) His daughter is new married

(+)His daughter is just got married

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because some errors of grammar of words order which do not, however, interfere with comprehension.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) stragth

The vocabulary should be:

(+) straighth

(-) desclipine

(+) discipline

(-) ayes

(+) eyes

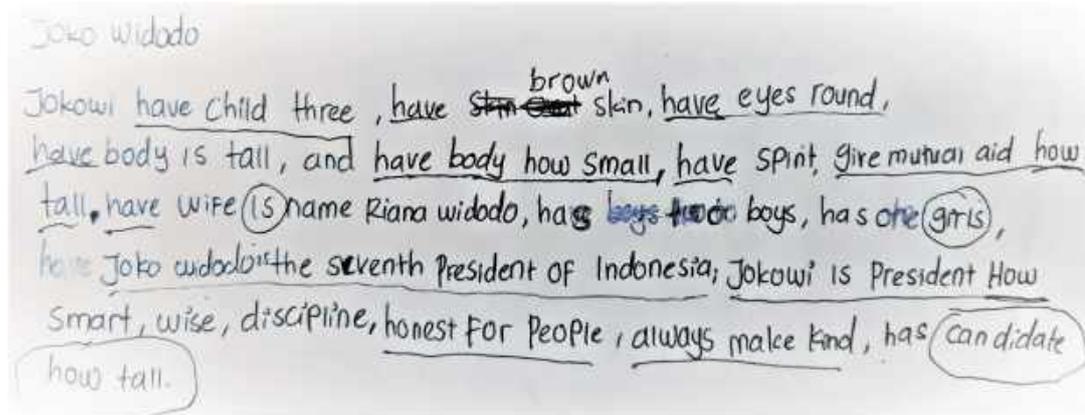
(-) to

(+) too

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because some errors of vocabulary of words is not complete

Student 2

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) Jokowi have child three

The student used the wrong form of the verb “to have”, it should be “has” furthermore the student also use the wrong of plural form of the word “child”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) Jokowi has three children

(-) have oval skin, have eyes round, have body is tall, and have body how small,

(+) He has oval skin, round eyes, body is tall, and a small body

(-) have spirit, give mutual aid how tall,

(+) He has a spirit, a high social soul

(-) have wife is name Riana Widodo, has two boys, has one girl.

(+) He has a wife is name Riana Widodo, he has three children they are two boys and one girl

(-) Jokowi is president how smart

(+) Jokowi is a smart president

(-) always make kind, has candidate how tall.

(+) He is very kind, He has the soul of a high leader

Based on the errors above, the writer gives score 3 on grammar because the sentences has some errors of grammar or words order which do not, however interfere with coprehension.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) have

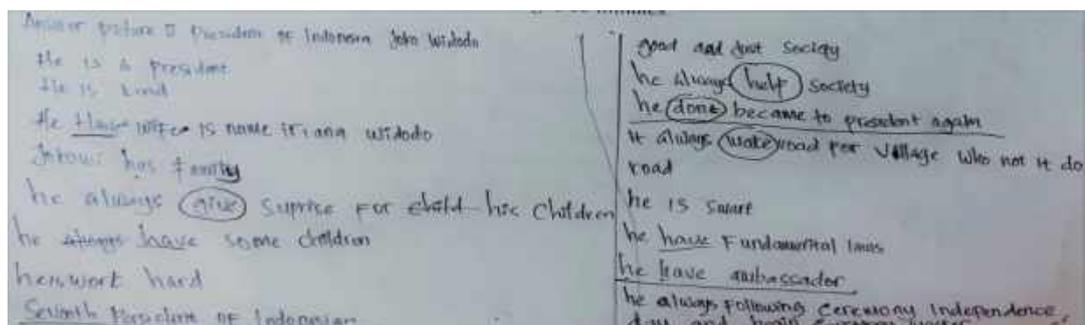
The vocabulary should be:

(+) Has

Based on the errors above the writer put score 5 because just slight errors of vocabulary.

Student 3

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) Sevent president of Indonesia, good and just society

In this sentence the student missed to put the” subject he, “to be is” and “ possessive pronoun his”. The gramatical sentence should be :

(+) He is the sevent president of indonesia. He is good and very closed to his people

(-)He always make road for village who not it to do road

(+) He always makes the road for every village that has not been highway

(-) he always following ceremony independence day and begin ceremony master

(+) He always follows the independence day of ceremony, and become a leader in the ceremony

(-) he dont became to president again

(+) He will not be a president again

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) have

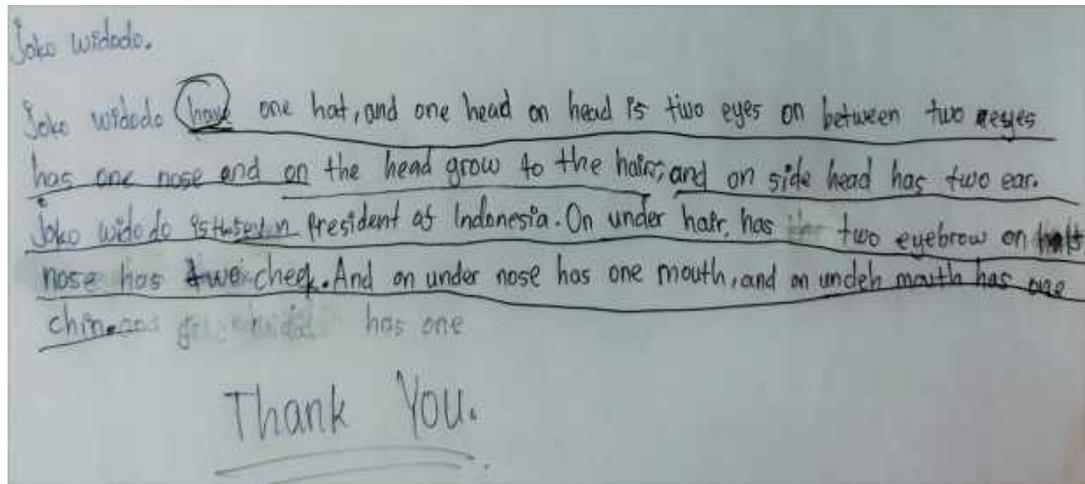
The vocabulary should be:

(+) Has

Based on the errors above the writer put score 5 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 4

Joko widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) Joko Widodo have one hat, and one head on head is two eyes on between two eyes has one nose and on the head grow to the hair, and on side head has two ear.

Joko Widodo is the seven president of indonesia. On under hair, has two eyebrow on half nose has two cheek. And on under nose has one mouth, and on under mouth has one chin.

The student used the wrong form of the verb “to have”, it should be “has” furthermore the student also use the wrong of ordinal number. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) Joko Widodo has one hat, one head, two eyes, one nose, he has black hairs, two ears, Joko Widodo is the seventh president of Indonesia, he has two eyebrows, two cheek, one mouth and one chin.

Based on the errors above the writer put score 2 because the grammar is not true

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) have

The vocabulary should be:

(+) Has

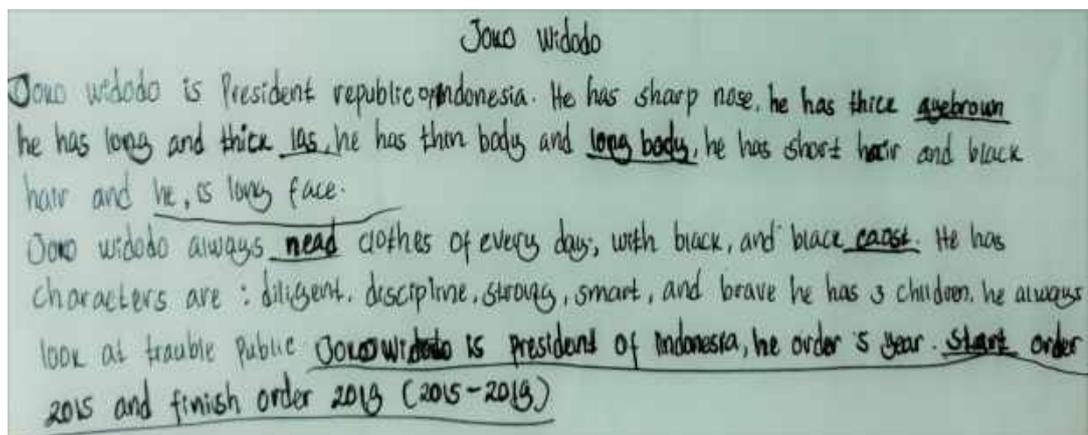
(-) seven

(+) Seventh

Based on the errors above the writer put score 5 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 5

President Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) he is long face

The student used the wrong form of the verb “is”, it should be “has” furthermore the student also use the wrong of description”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) He has oval face

(-) he has thick ayebrown, he has long and thick las.

(+) He has brown eyes, thick, and long.

(-) jokowi is president of indonesia, he order 5 year. Start order 2015 and finish order 2019 (2015-2019)

(+) Jokowi is the president of indonesia, he has led for five years starting from 2014 to 2019

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) caost

The vocabulary should be:

(+) shirt

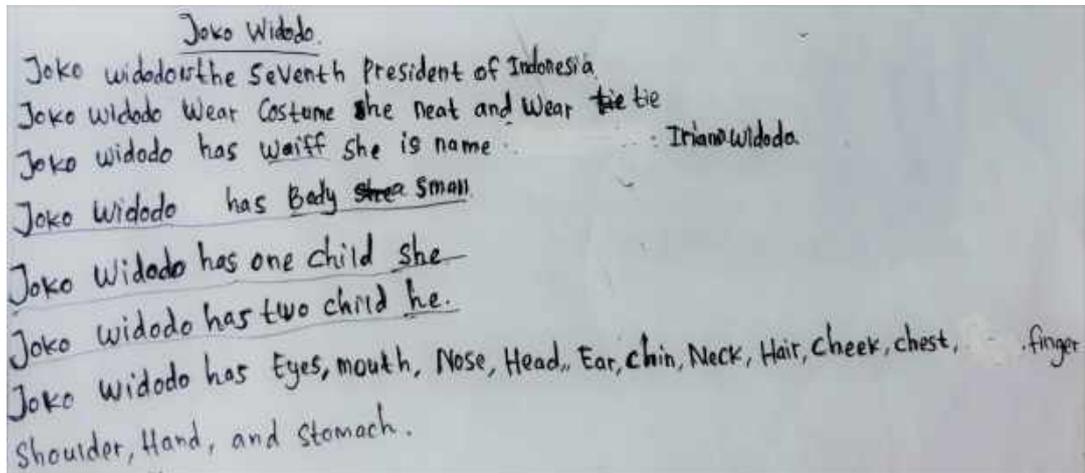
(-) start

(+) starting

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 6

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) Joko Widodo has body a small

In this sentence the student missed to put the “position of article a”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) Joko Widodo has a small body

(-) Jokowi has one child she, Jokowi has two child he.

(+) Jokowi has three children two boys and one girl

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) waiff

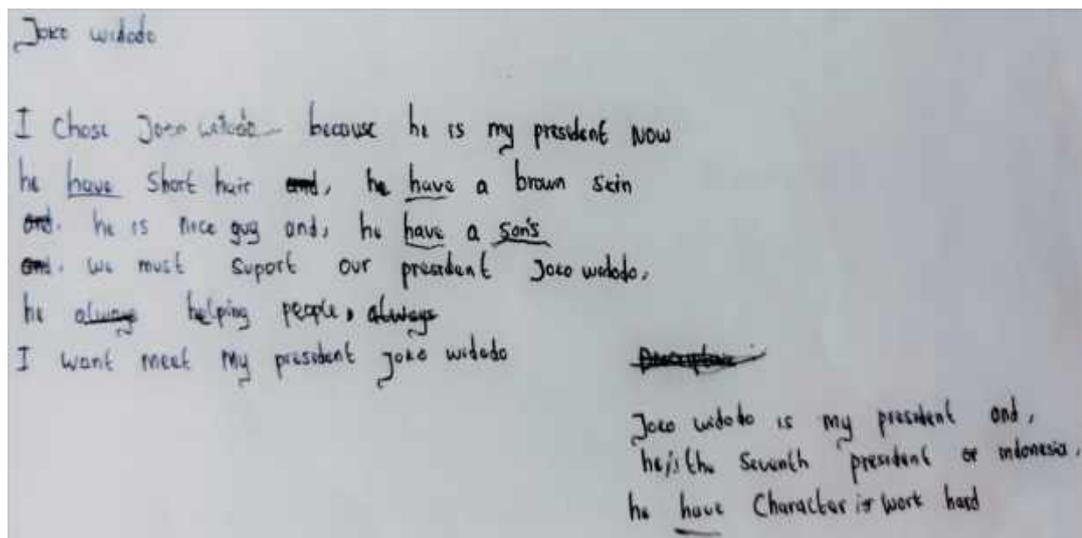
The vocabulary should be:

(+) Wife

Based on the errors above the writer put the score 5 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 7

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) he have son's

The student used the wrong form of the verb "have", it should be "has" furthermore the student also use the wrong of description". The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) He has two son

(-) he have character is work hard

(+) He has a hard working character

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) son's

The vocabulary should be:

(+) son

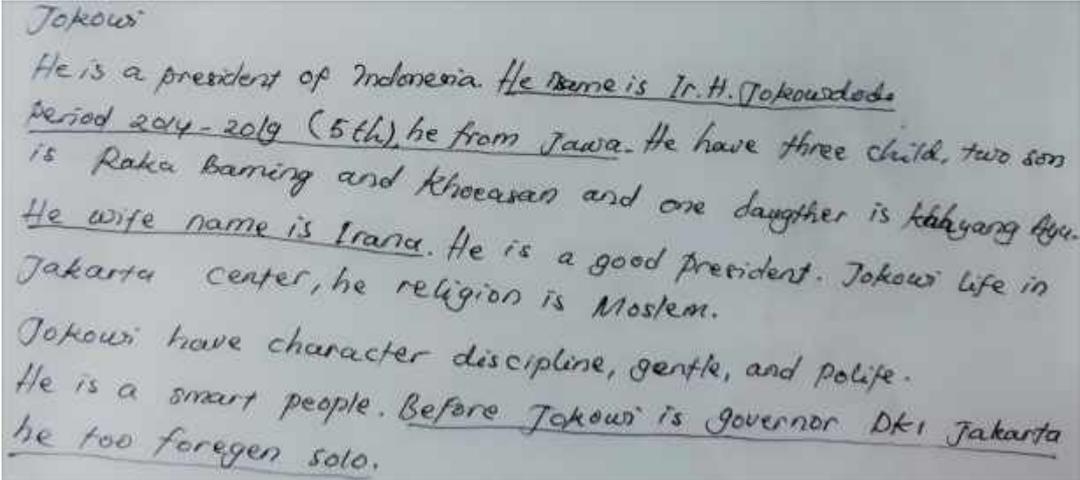
(-) have

(+) Has

Based on the errors above the writer put the score 4 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 8

Joko Widodo



Jokowi
He is a president of Indonesia. He name is Ir. H. Jokowi
period 2014-2019 (5th), he from Jawa. He have three child, two son
is Raka Baring and Khoeasan and one daughter is Kabiyang Ayu.
He wife name is Iriana. He is a good president. Jokowi life in
Jakarta center, he religion is Moslem.
Jokowi have character discipline, gentle, and polite.
He is a smart people. Before Jokowi is governor DKI Jakarta
he too foregen solo.

1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) He name is Ir.H. Joko Widodo period 2014-2019 (5th), he from Jawa

In this sentence the student missed to put the “possessive pronoun his” and “to be is”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) His full name is Ir. Joko Widodo, he is from java 2014/2019 period

(-)He wife name is Irana

(+)His wife’s name is Irana

(-)Before Jokowi is governor DKI Jakarta he too foregen solo

(+) Before Jokowi is governor of DKI Jakarta, his former regent was solo

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) life

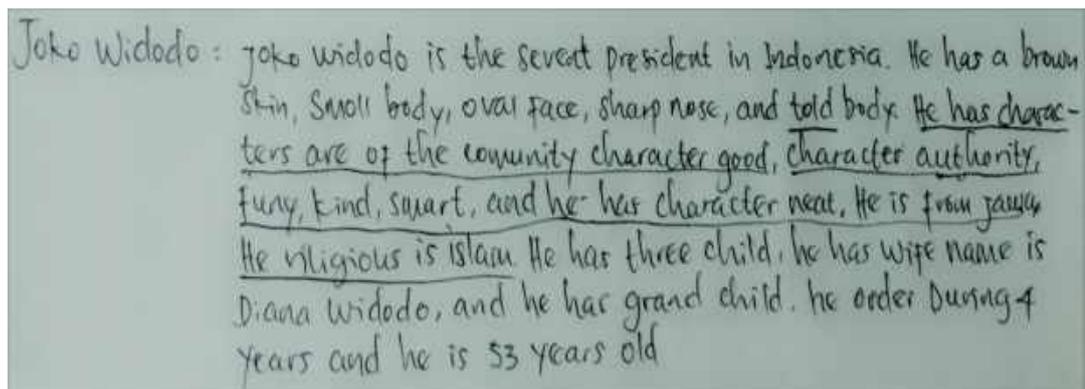
The vocabulary should be:

(+) live

Based on the errors above the writer put the score 3 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 9

Joko Widodo



Joko Widodo : joko widodo is the severat president in Indonesia. He has a brown skin, small body, oval face, sharp nose, and told body. He has characters are of the community character good, character authority, funny, kind, smart, and he has character neat. He is from java. He viligious is Islam. He has three child, he has wife name is Diana Widodo, and he has grand child. he order During 4 years and he is 53 years old

1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) He has characters are of the community character goof, character authority, funny, kind, smart, and he has character neat

In this sentence the student missed to put the “possessive pronoun his”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) His characters are good, authority, funny, kind, smart, and he dresses very neatly.

(-) He is from jawa

(+) His comes from jawa

(-) he religion is islam

(+) His religion is Muslim

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) smoll

The vocabulary should be:

(+) small

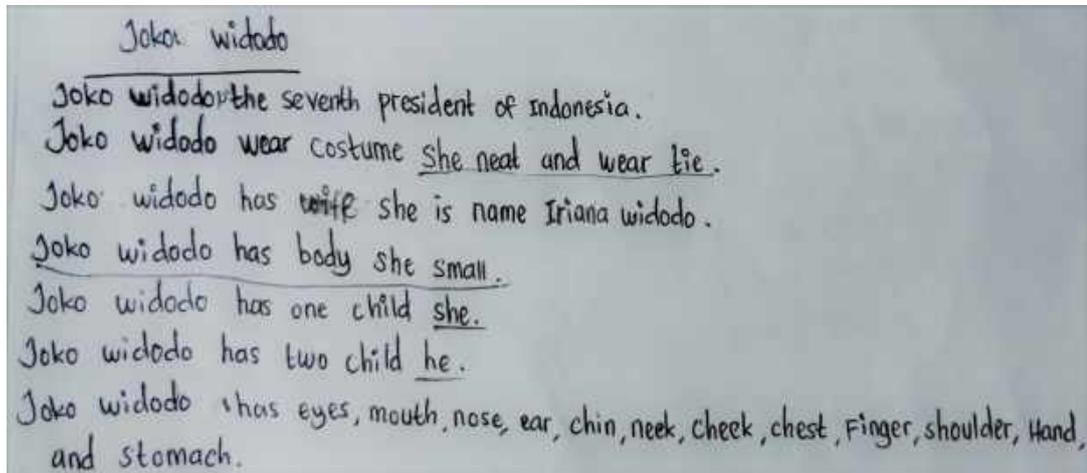
(-) told

(+) tall

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 10

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) she neat and wear tie

The student used the wrong form of the verb “she”, it should be “he” furthermore the student also missed to put “to be is” The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) He is neat and wear tie

(-) Joko Widodo has body she small

(+) Joko Widodo has a small body

(-) Jokowi has one child she, Jokowi has two child he.

(+) Jokowi has three children two boys and one girl

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) neek

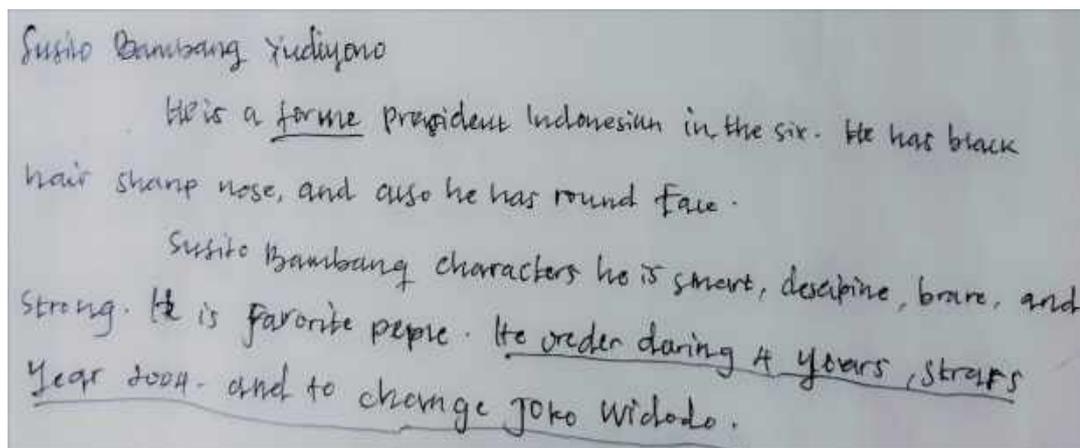
The vocabulary should be:

(+) Neck

Based on the errors above the writer put score 5 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 11

Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) He oredor 4 years, stars year 2004- and to change Joko Widodo.

In this sentence the student missed to put the “auxiliary verb has” and “diction”.

The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) He has governed during 4 years, since 2004

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) forme

The vocabulary should be:

(+) Former

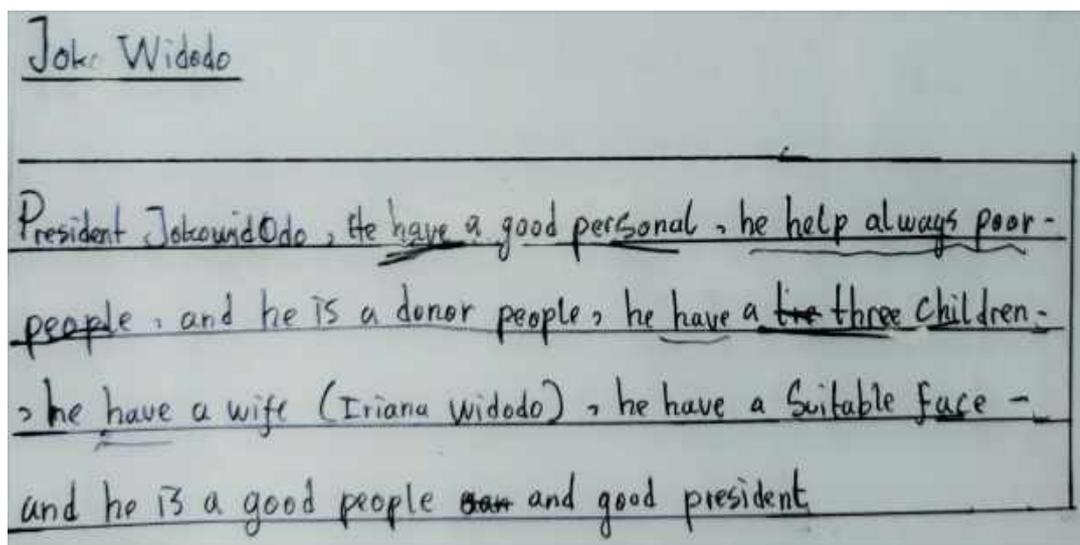
(-) decipine

(+) Discipline

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 12

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-)He have a good personal

The student used the wrong form of the verb “have”, it should be “is”. The grammatical sentence should be :

(+) He is a good person

(-) he help always poor people

(+) He always helping the poor people

(-)he have a three children

(+) He has a three children

(-) He have wife

(+) He has a wife

(-) He have a suitable face and hi is a good people and good president

(+) He has a handsome face, he is a good person, and he is a good president

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) have

The vocabulary should be:

(+) Has

Based on the errors above the writer put score 5 because just slight errors of vocabulary

Student 13

Joko Widodo

Joko Widodo

He is president of Indonesia period 2014-2019. He name is Ir. H. Joko Widodo. He religion is Islam. He have wife she name is Iriana Joko Widodo. He have 2 boys and 1 daughter first child is Gibran Raka Bunging Raka, he is married, second child is Kahiyang Ayu. she is married. the last child is Kashaan. He come from solo. he is a good man, he character is tolerance, kind, discipline, learned, and learned. He live in gabarka center, he have pets, horse, bird and lizard.

1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) He is president of indonesia period 2014-1019

In this sentence the student missed to put the “auxiliary verb has been”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) He has been the president of indonesia for the period of 2014-2019

(-) He religion is islam

(+) He is muslim

(-) He have wife she name is Iriana Joko Widodo

(+) He has wife named Iriana Joko Widodo

(-) He have 2 boys and 1 daugther

(+) He has two boys and one daugther

(-) he come from solo

(+) He comes from solo

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) have

The vocabulary should be:

(+) Has

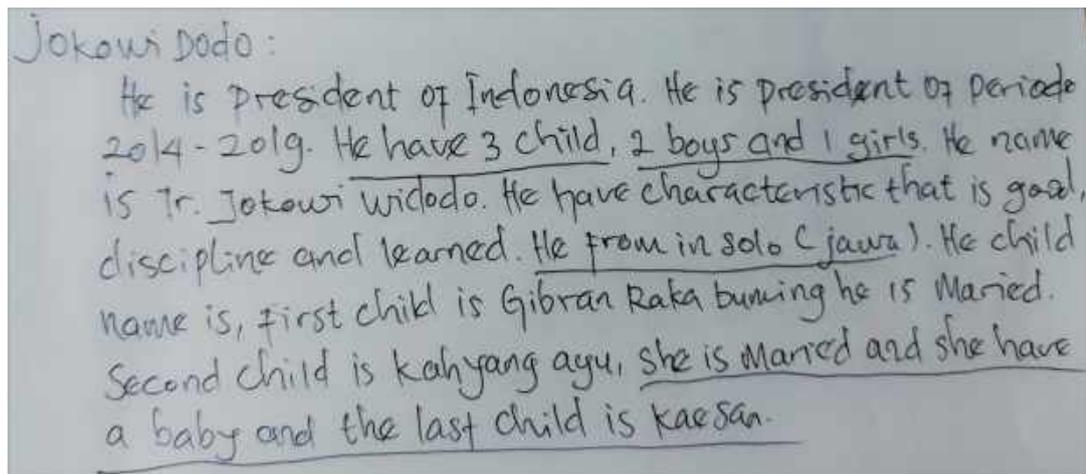
(-) come

(+) Came

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because just slight errors of vocabulary.

Student 14

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) He have 3 child, 2 boys and 1 girl

The student used the wrong form of the verb “to have”, it should be “has” furthermore the student also use the wrong of plural form of the word “child”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) He has three children, two boys and one girl

(-) He have characteristic that is good

(+) He has good character

(-) He from in solo (jawa)

(+) He comes from solo (jawa)

(-) she is married and she have baby and the last child is Kaesan.

(+) She is married and has a child and the last child is Koesan

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because just slight errors of vocabulary.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) have

The vocabulary should be:

(+) Has

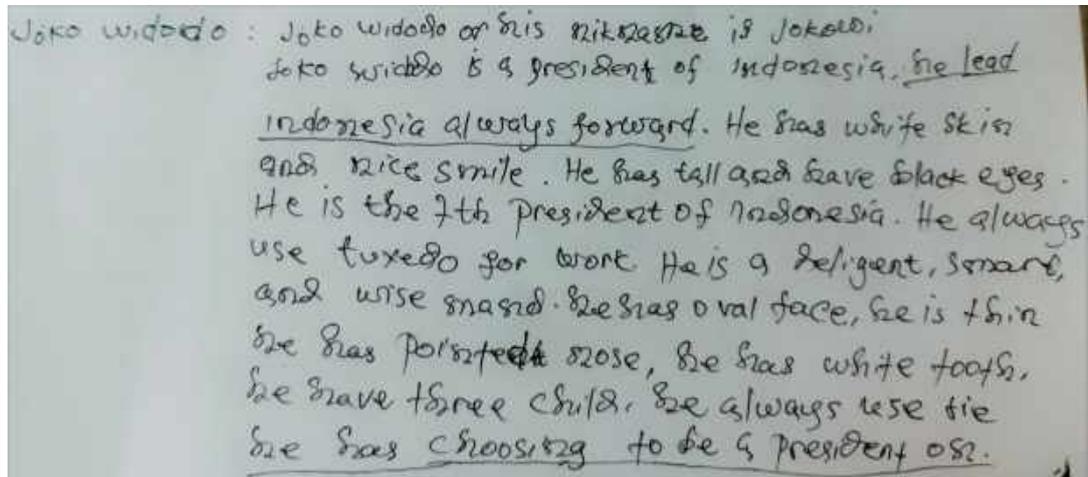
(-) child

(+) children

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because just slight errors of vocabulary.

Student 15

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) he lead indonesia always forward

In this sentence the student missed to put "s in verb for third singular person". The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) He leads indonesia to move forward

(-) he has choosing to be a president on 2015

(+) He has been selected to be a president on 2015

(-)He born in solo and before he become to be president he work at regent solo and he be major of jakarta

(+) He was born in solo and before he became president, he worked in solo a regent.

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) lead

The vocabulary should be:

(+) Leads

(-) choosing

(+) Selected

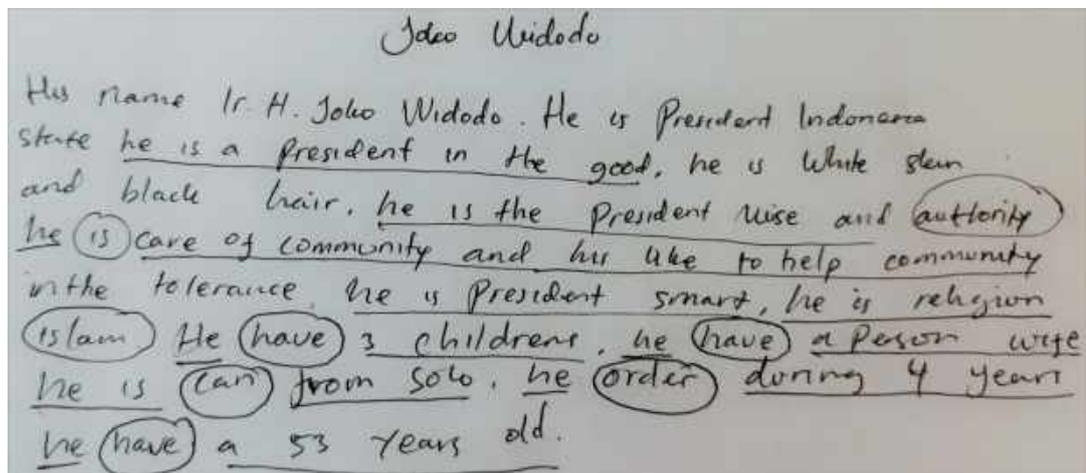
(-) work

(+) Worked

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because just slight errors of vocabulary.

Student 16

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) He is president in the good

In this sentence the student missed to put the “phrase”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) He is a good President

(-) he is the president wise and authority

(+) He is a wise and authoritative President

(-) He is care of community and his like to help community

(+) He cares for the community and he likes to help the community

(-) he is president smart

(+) He’s a smart President

(-) he is religion islam

(+) He is Muslim

(-) He have 3 childrens

(+) He has three children

(-) he have a person wife

(+) He has a wife

(-) he is can from solo

(+) He comes from Solo

(-) he order during 4 years

(+) He has governed for 5 years

(-) he have 53 years old

(+) He is 53 years old

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) authority

The vocabulary should be:

(+) Authoritative

(-) islam

(+) Islamic

(-) have

(+) Has

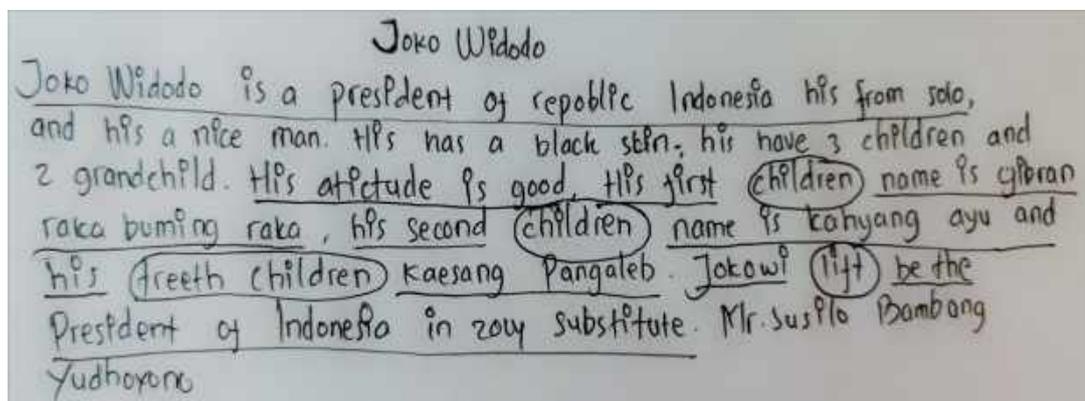
(-) can

(+) came

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because just slight errors of vocabulary.

Student 17

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) Joko Widodo is a president of republic indonesia his from solo

In this sentence the student wrong to put the “Phrase president of republic indonesia”, and used the wrong form of the subject of the word “his”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) Joko Widodo is a President of the Republic of Indonesia, he is from solo

(-) His atictude is good. his first children name is Gibran Raka Buming Raka, his socond children name is Kahyang Ayu and his treeth children Koehasan

(+) He is good, the first son named Gibran Buming Raka, the second son son named Koehasan, and the last daughter Kahyang Ayu.

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) children

The vocabulary should be:

(+) child

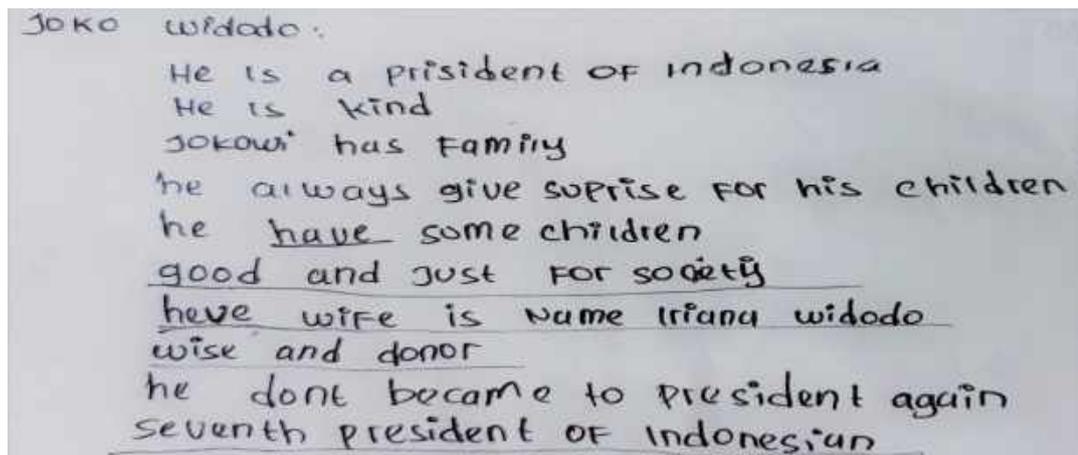
(-) treeth children

(+) Three children

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because just slight errors of vocabulary.

Student 18

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) good and just for society

In this sentence the student missed to put the “ subject he” and “to be is”. The gramatical sentence should be :

(+) He is very good for society

(-) have wife is name Iriana Widodo

(+) He has wife named Iriana Widodo

(-) wise and donor

(+) He is wise and donor

(-) Seventh Presiden of Indonesia

(+) He is the seventh Presiden of Indonesia

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) have

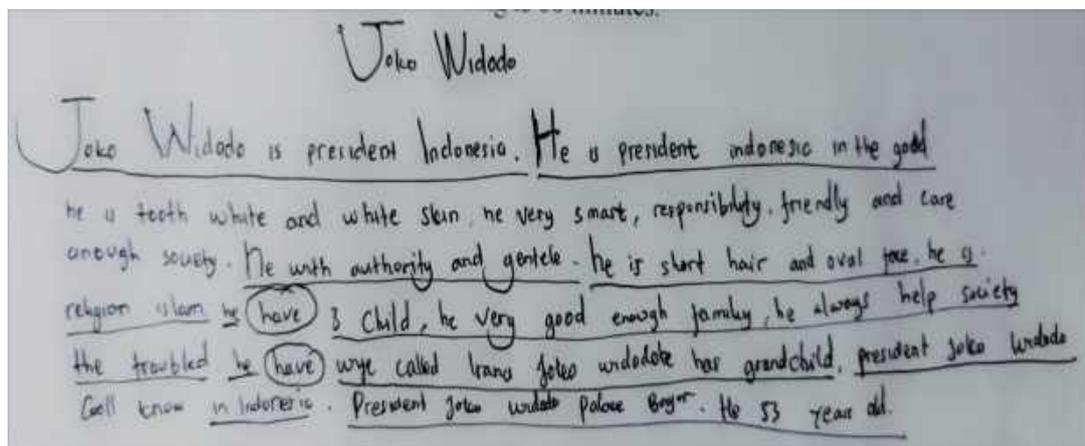
The vocabulary should be:

(+) Has

Based on the errors above the writer put score 5 because just slight errors of vocabulary.

Student 19

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) Joko Widodo is president indonesia. He is president indonesia in the good

In this sentence the student missed to put the “article a” and “preposition of”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) Joko Widodo is the preident of indonesia, he is a good president

(-) He with authority and gantle. He is short hair and oval face, he is religion islam

(+) He is gantle and authorised, his hair is short, his face is oval, he is Muslim

(-) He have 3 child, he very good enough family, he always help society the
traubled

(+) He has three children, his family is very kind, and helps a difficult society

(-) He have wife called Irana Joko Widodo he has grandchild

(+) He has a wife named Irina and has grandchildren

(-) President Joko Widodo palace Bogor. He 54 years old

(+) Bogor is the presidential palace, he is 54 years old

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because the grammar is not true.

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For
examples:

(-) have

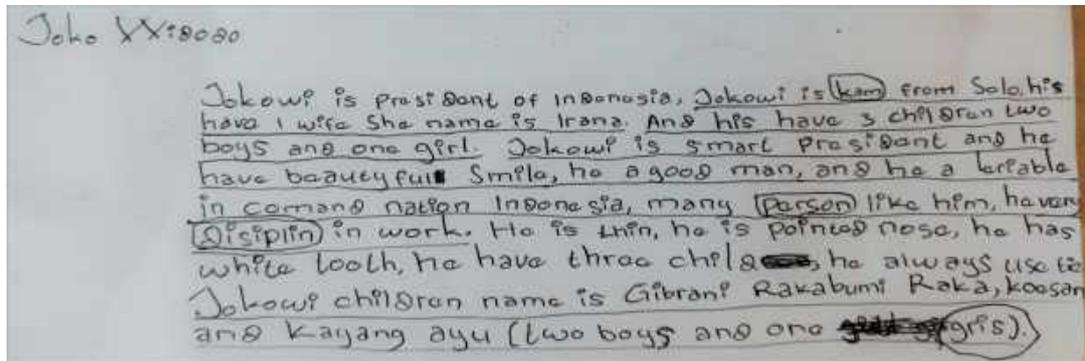
The vocabulary should be:

(+) has

Based on the errors above the writer put score 5 because just slight errors of
vocabulary, and unclear punctuation

Student 20

Joko Widodo



1. Grammar

A number of sentences produced in this writing are considered ungrammatical. For examples:

(-) Jokowi is kam from solo, his have 1 wife she name is Irana. And his have 3 children two boys and one girl

The student used the wrong form of the verb “to have”, it should be “has”. The grammatical sentence should be:

(+) Jokowi come from solo. He has a wife named Irana and he has three children, two boys and one girl

(-) Jokowi is smart president and he have beautiful smile, he a good man, and he a berfable in comand nation indonesia, many person like him, he very disiplin in work

(+) Jokowi is a smart president and his smile is beautiful. He is capable of commandial indonesia, many people like him, he is disciplined at work

Based on the errors above the writer put score 4 because the sentence has errors on grammar of word order frequently efforts of interpretation sometimes required on readers part

2. Vocabulary

This writing contains a number of wrong word choice and misspelling. For examples:

(-) kam

The vocabulary should be:

(+) Come

(-) person

(+) People

(-) disiplin

(+) Discipline

Based on the errors above the writer put score 3 because just slight errors of vocabulary, and unclear punctuation

Tabel 1. The Students Writing Scores

SN	SG	SV	TOTAL SCORE	LEVEL OF ABILITY
1	4	3	7	Good
2	3	5	8	Good
3	3	5	8	Good
4	2	5	7	Good
5	3	4	7	Good
6	4	5	9	Very good
7	4	4	8	Good
8	4	3	7	Good
9	3	4	7	Good
10	3	5	8	Good
11	4	4	8	Good
12	3	5	8	Good
13	3	4	7	Good
14	4	4	8	Good
15	3	4	7	Good
16	3	3	6	Average
17	4	4	8	Good
18	3	5	8	Good
19	3	5	8	Good
20	4	3	7	Good
Total	67	84	151	
AVG	3.35	4.2	7.55	Good

Remarks :

SN : Student Number

SG : Score of Gramamar

SV : Score of Vocabulary

AVG : Average

The formula used to computer the class average score for each aspect:

$$\frac{\text{Total score of the aspects}}{\text{Total student}}$$

Take for example, grammar aspect: $\frac{67}{20} = 3.35$

While the class level is obtained from accumulation of the two aspects of writing as drawn below : SG + SV ,

$3.35 + 4.2 = 7.55$. So, their level of ability was classified as “GOOD”

The table above shows the individual students score on grammar and vocabulary, grades and the ability level. Based on the individual grades and ability level, the students can be grouped into three ability level. One student got average ability level, eighteen students got good ability level, and one student got very good ability level. The table shows that all of the students have passed the writing test. Based on the table, the students were able to write descriptive text classified as “Good”

Table 2. The Students Ability Level Of Descriptive Text

No	Standard of measurement	frequency	Level
1	2	3	4
1	12-11	0	Excellent
2	10-9	1	Very good
3	8-7	18	Good
4	6-5	1	Average
5	4-3	0	Below average
6	2-1	0	Bad

Based on Table 2 above, it can be seen that no student got excellent ability level, one student got very good ability level, eighteen students got good ability level, one student got average ability level, no student got below average ability level, and no student who got bad level.

4.2 Discussion

After doing the analysis on the students work sheets, the writer can conclude that generally in the eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kupang in the school year 2019/2020 were able to write descriptive text. The eighth grade students ability level on descriptive text was 7.55 classified as “Good”.

The result of the analysis can be seen in table 1 and 2. No student got excellent ability level, one student got very good ability level, eighteen students got good ability level, one student got average ability level, no student got below average ability level, and no student who got bad level.

Based on the result above, the writer also found that there are some students committed many errors in gramatical aspects such as tense, subject verb agreement, word choice, word order, and the use of article. They also stil faced dealing with the content and the language used such as the generic structure of the text.