THESIS

AN ANALYSIS ON THE WRITINGS OF THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS



JANUARIO TEFA MONTEIRO REG. NO. 12117015

TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY KUPANG 2022

THESIS

AN ANALYSIS ON THE WRITINGS OF THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS



JANUARIO TEFA MONTEIRO REG. NO. 12117015

TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY KUPANG 2022

THESIS

AN ANALYSIS ON THE WRITINGS OF THE ELEVENTH STUDENTS

Approved by

Advisor I

Yohanis Nurak Siwa, S Pd, M.Pd NIDN: 0813018901

1

Advisor II

Dra. Floribertha Lake, SS,MA NIDN: 0802046401

Acknowledged by Head of English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Educational Sciences Faculty Widya Mandira Catholic University

> Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S. Pd., MA NIDN 0823028101

> > iì

EXAMINATION BOARD

This thesis was defended on 21 June 2022

| No | Names | Positions | Signatures |
|----|--|--------------|------------|
| 1 | Yohanis Nurak Siwa, S.Pd, M.Pd NIDN: 0813018901 | Chairman | alece. |
| 2 | Dra. Floribertha Lake, SS,MA NIDN: 0802046401 | Secretary | mi |
| 3 | Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni S.Pd, MA NIDN: 0823028101 | Examiner I | Dowit |
| 4 | Dr. Drs Kletus Erom, M.Hum NIDN: 0830095901 | Examiner II | Kimin |
| 5 | Yohanis Nurak Siwa, S.Pd, M.Pd NIDN: 0813018901 | Examiner III | Julie |

Dean of FKIP of UNWIRA Kupang * 0 4 OFRAN DErg 79

Dr. Damianus Talok, MA NIDN: 0812026001

Acknowledge by

Head of English Education Study Program of FKIP UNWIRA Kupang UNI * Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni S.Pd, MA

iii

Motto

Everything will be okay in the end, if its not okay, its not the end.

Dedication

This thesis is particularly dedicated to my beloved:

| 1. | Parents | : Lorenzo Monteiro And Etelvina Da Silva Guterres |
|----|--------------------|--|
| 2. | Brother and sister | :Maria Monteiro, Lucia Oliviera Monteiro, |
| | | Rita Juakina Monteiro, Loginus Alitu Monteiro, Pedro |
| | | Abitu Monteiro, Julio Karlitu Monteiro, And Brincida |
| | | Alotu Monteiro |
| 3. | Best friend | :Ferdinandus Charles D. Asy, |
| | | Silviander Runaldus Kurbin, |
| | | Paulo Nunes, Raymiro Noronha Moniz And allFriends |
| | | English Department 2017 |
| 4 | A 1 (TT 7° 1 | |

4. Almamater Widya Mandira Catholic University and English Study Program.

KNOWLEDGEMENT BY THE

The writer would like to express his greatest gratitude to God Almighty for all of His loves, blessings, and guidance during his study and especially during his trouble times in doing this thesis.

The writer realizes that in completing this writing, he has received support, advices and opinions from many people, so he would like to thank them:

- 1. Fr. Philipus Tule, SVD, the rector of Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang, who supervises the faculty including English study Program where the writer studies and gets the Sarjana Degree in English Language Education.
- 2. Dr. Damianus Talok, MA, the Dean of Teacher Training and Educational Science Faculty of Widya Mandira Catholic University who wisely manages the faculty and handles all the administrative affairs for this thesis.
- 3. Dr. Elvis A. Bin Toni, S.Pd, MA, the Head of English Educational Study Program.who wisely manages the study program, handles all the administrative affairs for this thesis, and patiently guided the writer in writing the proposal until final writing of thesis.
- 4. Yohanis Nurak Siwa, S.Pd, M.Pd the first advisor who has given advice, and patiently guided the writer in writing the proposal until final writing of thesis.
- 5. Dra. Floribertha Lake, SS,MA, as the second advisor who wisely manages the study program, handles all the administrative affairs for this thesis, and patiently guided the writer in writing the proposal until final writing of thesis.
- 6. Maria Regina Jaga, S.Pd, M.Pd,MS ECE and Aplonia Nelci Ke Lomi, S.Pd. M.Pd. The examiners who have given motivation and suggestion in proposal seminar and thesis examination for the improvement of this writing.
- 7. All the lecturers of English Educational Study Program for valuable knowledge and dedications given to him during his study at Widya Mandira Catholic University.
- 8. All the administrative staffs in the levels of study program, faculty, and university who have done all administrative affairs.
- 9. The writer's beloved parentsLorenzo Monteiro And Etelvina Da Silva Guterres. For their simplicity of making his proud to be their son.
- 10. The writer's beloved sisters Maria and Lucia. For their support.
- 11. All her beloved support system Ferdinandus, Silviander, Paulo, and Reymiro. For their support, motivation, and togetherness.
- 12. All his batch mates 2017 of English department who always support him in every situation.

Kupang, 21June 2022

The Writer

Abstract

This research entitled "An Analysis on The Writings of The Eleventh Grade Students". This research is done to answer the following questions: (1) are the eleventh grade students of SMAN 1 Amanuban Selatan able to writing text?.(2) what is the ability level of the eleventh grade students of SMAN 1 Amanuban Selatan?. The purpose of this study was (1) to find out whether or not the eleventh grade students of SMAN 1 Amanuban Selatan are able to writing text (2) to find out the writing ablity level of the eleventh grade students of SMAN 1 Amanuban Selatan. The subject of this study was the 11 students of XI science class. The research investigated on the writing text which had been done by the eleventh grade students of SMAN 1 Amanuban Selatan. The data was collected through a writing test short story and legend. This research used qualitative research to design the data. The researcher analyzed the students writing result referring to the three aspects. They were grammar, vocabulary, and mechanics. This study was not only aimed at investigating the students writing ability, but it was also aimed at finding out the students strength and weakness which would be classified into five levels of classifications: Excellent, Good, Fair, Poor, and Very Poor. The result of the test showed that the students ability in writing text was Good (80.7), with additional findings the difficulties faced by students in writing text were grammar, vocabulary and mechanics. For example how to start a story to create a story. Grammar that still uses the simple present tense such as go, come and so on. The use of adverb time such as once upon a time, last year, and many more. Writing mechanics such as punctuation, use of paragraphing capital letters, poor hand writing, and meaning confused. Thus, it is suggested to students to enrich vocabulary so that they could writing well.

Keywords: Writing Ability.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| APPROVAL SHEET | ii |
|---|-----|
| Abstract | iii |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | iv |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION | |
| 1.1 Background of the study | 1 |
| 1.2 Research questions | 2 |
| 1.3 Objectives of the Study | 2 |
| 1.4 Significance of the Study | 3 |
| CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE | |
| 2.1. Theories | 4 |
| 2.1.1.Writing | 4 |
| 2.1.2.Components of Writing | 5 |
| 2.1.3. Standard Measurement | 11 |
| 2.2 Review of PreviousStudies | 14 |
| 2.3 Conceptual Framework | 17 |
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD | |
| 3.1. Research Design | 19 |
| 3.2. Time and Location of the Research | 19 |
| 3.3.Data Collection | 19 |
| 3.4. Standard of Measurement | 20 |
| 3.5. Procedure of Data Analysis | 20 |
| CHAPTERIV DATA ANALYSIS AND DISUSSION | |
| 4.1 Data Analysis | 21 |
| 4.2 Discussion | 43 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION | 10 |
| 5.1 Conclusion | 44 |
| 5.2 Suggestion | 44 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 45 |
| APPENDICES | 46 |
| Appendix | |