A STUDY ON REQUEST STRATEGIES IN DAILY USE PERFORMED BY INDONESIAN ENGLISH TEACHERS



APOLONIA KARTINI SYUKUR

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES
FACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2022

A STUDY ON REQUEST STRATEGIES IN DAILY USE PERFORMED BY INDONESIAN ENGLISH TEACHERS



APOLONIA KARTINI SYUKUR REG.NO. 12118013

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES
FACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2022

A STUDY ON REQUEST STRATEGIES IN DAILY USE PERFORMED BY INDONESIAN ENGLISH TEACHERS

Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Bachelor Degree in English Language Education.

APOLONIA KARTINI SYUKUR REG.NO. 12118013

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES
FACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2022

A STUDY ON REQUEST STRATEGIES IN DAILY USE PERFORMED BY INDONESIAN ENGLISH TEACHERS

Approved by

Advisor I

Dr. Madar Aleksius, M. Ed

NIDN: 0829076201

Advisor II

Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd, MA

NIDN: 0823028101

Acknowledged by
Head of English Education Study Program
Teacher Training and Educational Sciences Faculty
Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang

Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd., MA NIDN: 0823028101

EXAMINATION BOARD

This Thesis was defended on 25th, 2022 Board of Examiners

NO	NAMES	Positions	Signature
1	Dr. Madar Aleksius, M. Ed NIDN: 0829076201	Chairman	Ach
2	Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd, MA NIDN: 0823028101	Secretary	Clar
3	Dr. Priscilla M. A. Hornay, S.Pd, MA, M. Ed NIDN: 0808048601	Examiner I	
4	Yohanis Nurak Siwa, S.Pd, M.Pd NIDN: 0813018901	Examiner II	les
5	Dr. Madar Aleksius, M. Ed NIDN: 0829076201	Examiner III	Ther

Acknowledgment

Dean of FKIP UNWIRA Kupang

Head of English Education Study Program of FKIP UNWIRA Kupang

Dr. Damianus Talok, MA NIDN: 0812026001

Samoelok

Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd., MA NIDN: 0823028101

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Name : Apolonia Kartini Syukur

Place, date of birth : Noa, April 21th, 1995

NIM 12118013

Study Program : English Education

Faculty : Teacher Training and Educational Sciences.

I hereby sincerely state that this thesis entitled **A Study on Request**Strategies in Daily Use Performed by Indonesian English Teachers is my real masterpiece. The things out of my masterpiece in this thesis are signed by citation and referred in the bibliography. If later proven that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take the academic in the form of repealing my thesis an academic degree.

Kupang, June 25th, 2022

Stated by,

METERAL
TEMPE

06B86AJX866651667

Apolonia Kartini Syukur

NIM: 12118013

MOTTO

Psalm 28:7

"The Lord is my strength and my shield; my heart trust in Him, and He helps me.

My heart leaps for joy and with my song I praise Him".

DEDICATION

This thesis is particularly dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved Congregation; Daughters of Mary Religious of the Pious Schools.
- 2. My beloved Sisters in the entire Institute.
- 3. My Almamater, Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, the writer would like to express her deepest thanks and praise to Almighty God, because the writer believes that this thesis could only be done under His guidance and blessing.

Secondly, the writer would like to express her greatest thanks to the following persons who had helped and supported him during the process of writing this thesis.

- 1. Dr. Madar Aleksius, M, Ed, the first advisor for the patience in helping, supporting and guiding the writer in finishing this thesis.
- 2. Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd, MA, the second advisor for the patience in helping and guiding the writer in finishing this thesis.
- 3. Dr. Pricilla M. A. Hornay, S.Pd, MA, M.Ed the first examiner in giving suggestions, corrections for the improvement of this thesis.
- 4. Yohanis Nurak Siwa, S.Pd, M.Pd, the second examiner in giving suggestions, corrections for the improvement of this thesis.
- 5. Dr. Elvis Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd, MA, as the Head of English Education Study program for the permission, assistance and guidance in helping and supporting the writer in finishing this thesis.
- 6. Dr. Damianus Talok, MA, Dean of Teacher Training and Education Science Faculty for the permission and assistance in allowing the writer to di the research until finishing this thesis.
- 7. P. Dr. Philipus Tule, SVD, rector of Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang, who supervises the university including English Education Study

- Program where the writer studies and gets Sarjana Degree in English Education Study Program.
- 8. All lecturers of Widya Mandira Catholic University, especially the lecturers of the English Department who have given the writer the valuable knowledge during her study: and also, for all the administrative staff of English Educational Study Program.
- The participants of the research, the English teachers from SMP NCIPS, Sint Carolus Senior High School, Kupang, SMPK ADISUCIPTO, SMPK Santa Theresia, SMK Negeri 3 Kupang, SD INPRES OEPOI, SMP Angkasa Kupang, SD NCIPS.
- 10. Mother General of the Congregation, Madre Asuncion Perez, Sch.P, Mother Provincial of Our Lady of Asia Province Madre Isabel Motoko Takagi, Sch.P and Mother Delegate Philippines Indonesia Sr. Elena Rollan Sch.P. All the Sisters in the Institute. My beloved Superior Sr. Concepcion A. Morigo, Sch.P, my beloved Sisters, Sister Hendrika Buik En, Sch.P and Sr. Ermalinda Nekleu, Sch.P and to all our formandees, Melan, Jelita, Dora, Paula, Yohana, Jean, Febry, Agatha, for their prayers, love motivation and financial support.
- 11. To all Fr. Marcelino Leo Lando, Sch.P, and Fr. Didimus Supardi, Sch.P and to all the ESCOLAPIOS Brothers, for their prayers and support.
- 12. For my parents Mr. Yosep Syukur and Mrs. Elisabet Jemamun and my siblings Angelina, Claudia, Lola, Cika, for their support and prayers.
- 13. Her friends in Campus and all the colleagues in English Study Program who are not mentioned here for their help and support in every way during study in this university until the finishing of this thesis.

Her companions in the journey, Sr. Reny, Sr. Josefih, Br. Berto, Br. Vinsen,
 Br. Ridon, Br. Kapitan, Regina, Tika and Acen.

The writer believes and realizes that their prayers, help and supports cannot be counted and may the Almighty God bless them all.

Kupang, June 2022

The Writer

ABSTRACT

This thesis is entitled "A Study on Request Strategies in Daily Use Performed by Indonesian English Teachers". This study was done to answer the following questions, 1) What are the request strategies performed by the Indonesian English teachers in daily use? 2) What are the most common request strategies used by the Indonesian English teachers in daily use? The objectives of this study are, 1) To find out the request strategies performed by the Indonesian English Teachers in daily use. 2) To find out the most common request strategies used by the Indonesian English teachers in daily use. The participants were 10 English teachers from different levels in Kupang City. They were asked to respond to 10 different situations using requests strategies. The instrument used by the writer to compile data is the DCT (Discourse Completion Test). Then, the researcher made a DCT which was then given to the respondent. The researcher copied the data obtained after collecting the DCT, and then the researcher classify, quantify, and analyzed the data. In this study, the researcher found that there are were 6 strategies in Trosborg' theory used by participants, namely Hints, Ability/Willingness, Need and Demand, Performatives, Imperatives and Permission. Based on 10 situations given by the researcher, results as follows: Hints strategy appeared 1 time with the percentage of 1,0%. Ability/Willingness strategy appeared 78 times with the percentage of 78,0 %. Need/Demand appeared 1 time with the percentage 1,0%. Performatives appeared 4 times with the percentage 4,0%. Imperatives strategy appeared 8 times with the percentage of 8,0 %. Permission strategy appeared 8 times with the percentage of 8,0 %. From the data analysis above, it can be concluded that the most dominant request strategy used by the participants is Willingness/Ability.

Keywords: Request Strategy, English Teachers, Willingness/Ability

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berjudul "Study tentang Strategi Permintaan dalam Penggunaan Sehari-hari yang Dilakukan oleh Guru-Guru Bahasa Inggris di Indonesia". Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk menjawab pertanyaan-pertanyaan berikut, 1) Apa saja strategi permintaan yang digunakan oleh guru-guru Bahasa Inggris di Indonesia dalam penggunaa sehari-hari? 2) Apa strategi permintaan yang paling sering digunakan oleh guru-guru bahasa Inggris di Indonesia dalam penggunaan sehari-hari? Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah, 1) Untuk mengetahui strategi permintaan yang digunakan oleh guru-guru Bahasa Inggris di Indonesia dalam penggunaa sehari-hari. 2) Untuk mengetahui strategi permintaan yang paling sering digunakan oleh guru-guru bahasa Inggris di Indonesia dalam penggunaan sehari-hari. Pesertanya adalah 10 guru bahasa Inggris dari berbagai tingkat di kota Kupang. Mereka diminta untuk menanggapi 10 situasi berbeda menggunakan strategi permintaan. Instrumen yang digunakan adalah DCT (Discourse Completion Test). Kemudian peneliti membuat DCT yang kemudian diberikan kepada responden. Peneliti menyalin data yang diperoleh setelah mengumpulkan DCT, dan kemudian peneliti mengklasifikasikan, mengukur, dan menganalisis data. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menemukan bahwa ada 6 strategi dalam Trosborg (1995), yang digunakan oleh partisipan, yaitu Hints, Willingness/Ability, Need/Demand, Performatives, Imperatives and Permission. Berdasarkan 10 situasi yang diberikan peneliti, didapatkan hasil sebagai berikut: Hints muncul 1 kali dengan persentase 1,0%. Willingness/Ability muncul 78 kali dengan persentase 78,0%. Need/Demand muncul 1 kali dengan persentase 1,0%. Performatives muncul 4 kali dengan persentase 4,0%. Imperatives muncul 8 kali dengan persentase 8,0%. Permission muncul 8 kali dengan persentase 8,0%. Dari analisis data diatas, dapat disimpulkan bahwa Strategi Permintaan yang paling dominan digunakan adalah Willingness/Ability.

Kata kunci: Strategy Permintaan, Guru Bahasa Inggris, Keinginan/Kemampuan.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INSIDE TITTLE	i
FORMAL REQUIREMENTS OF THESIS WRITING	ii
APPROVAL SHEET	iii
EXAMINATION BOARD	iv
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	vii
MOTTO	viii
DEDICATION	ix
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	XV
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research Problem	3
1.3 Objective of the Study	3
1.4 Significance of the Study	3
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	4
2.1 Theories	4
2.1.1 Pragmatics	4
2.1.2 Speech Acts.	4
2.1.3 Request	7
2.2 Review of Previous Studies	10
2.3 Conceptual Framework	16
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	18
3.1 Research Design	18
3.2 Data Collection	18
3.2.1 Participant of the Study	18
3.2.2 Research Location and Time	19
3.2.3 Types and Sources of Data	19
3.2.4 Research Instrument	19
3.2.5 Procedures of Data Compilation	20

3.3 Procedure of Data Analysis	20
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	21
4.1 Findings	21
4.2 Discussions	50
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	
5.1 Conclusion	52
5.2 Suggestion	52
BIBLIOGRAPHY	53
APPENDICES	56