CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion

Based on the results obtained the researcher have analyzed the request strategies in daily use performed by Indonesian English teachers through the Discource Completion Test (DCT) via google form. It was found that there were 6 request strategies used by the participants. They are Hints, Willingnes & Ability, Need & Demand, Performatives, Imperatives, and Permission. It means that not all the strategies in Trosborg are used by the participants in making a request. It was also found that the most common request strategies used by the Indonesian English teachers in daily use is Willingness/Ability.

5.2. Suggestion

Finally the researcher made some suggestions, since this study is focused on the EFL English teachers and it was only limited number of teachers who participated in this study, it would be better to have more teachers who will participate in the future studies and the future researcher may be able to provide a wide range of situations that can be applied

However, since the present study focused only on the speech act of request, it would be better in the future research should investigate more on the other kinds of speech acts.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Pinyo, S., Aksornjarung, P., & Laohawiriyanon, C. (2010). Pragmatic

 Competence in Request: A Case Study with Thai English Teachers. *The 2nd International Conference on Humanities and Social Sciences*, 1–15.
- Onchaiya, P., & Phimsawat, O. (2021). The Use of Request Strategies by Thai and Filipino Teachers. *Vacana Journal Year*, 1(9).
- Yazdanfar, S., & Bonyadi, A. (2016). Request Strategies in Everyday Interaction of Persian and English Speakers. *SAGE Open Journal*, 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244016679473
- Nugroho, A., & Rekha, A. (2020). Speech Acts of Requests: A Case of Indonesian EFL learners. *JELTL* (*Journal of English Language Teaching and Linguistics*), 5(1), 1–16.
- Fahrurrozi, M. R. (2015). A Pragmatic Analysis of Speech Act of Requests

 Expressed by the Characters in Office Space.
- Precisely, F. M. (2017). Request Strategies Used by Male and Female English Foreign Language Learners. *International Conference (ELLiC)*.
- Edmonds, W. A., & Kennedy, T. D. (2017). *An Applied Guide to Research Designs*. SAGE Publications, Inc.

- Muria, M. C., Dorney, Z., & Thurrel, S. (1995). Communicative Competence: A Pedagogycally Motivated Model with Content Specifications. *Jurnal: Issues in Applied Linguistics*, 6(2), 5-35. https://doi.org/10.5070/L462005216
- Li, R., Suleiman, R. R., & Sazalie, A. (2015). An Investigation into Chinese EFL Learners' Pragmatic Competence. *Online Journal of Language Studies*, 15(2), 101-118. https://doi.org/10.17576/gema-2015-1502-07
- Zhen, H. (2014). Study on Developing Chinese College EFL Learners' Pragmatic Competence in Relation to Language Proficiency and Overseas Experience. *Journal of Language Teaching and Research*, 5(2), 391-398.
 https://doi.org/jltr.5.2.391-398
- Searle, J. R. (1969). Speech Acts. *Cambridge University Press*. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139173438
- Aitchison, J. (2003). Words in the Mind, An Introduction to the Mental Lexicon. Willey-Blaxwell.
- Trosborg, A. (1995). Interlanguage Pragmatics. https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110885286
- Yule, G. (1996). Pragmatics. Oxford University Press.
- Zhang. (1995). Strategies in Chinese requesting. In G. Kasper (ed), *Pragmatics of Chinese as native and target language (Technical report No 5, Second Language Teaching and Curriculum Centre, University of Hawai'i)*.

Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.

Hussein, N. O., & Albakri, I. S. (2019). Iraqi Learners' Problems in Learning

Speech Act of Request in EFL Classroom. *Journal of Education and Practic*,

10(4). https://doi.org/10.7176/JEP

APPENDICIES

Data Discourse Completion (DCT)

- You are planning to print some materials for the classes but at the same time you are going to do another task. Then you ask your friend to go for printing. What will you say in English?
- 2. You are in a hurry to go to a meeting, but your motorbike is in trouble, then you ask your friend to fetch you. What will you say in English?
- 3. You need to buy some medicine in the Drugstore, but you're not in good condition. So, you ask your elder brother to go to buy the medicine. What will you say in English?
- 4. You have to submit the questions for the students examination on time to the school faculty, but you're not able to finish it on time. You ask the school faculty for an extension. What will you say in English?
- 5. You want to transfer the boxes in your room to another room, but because the boxes are plenty so you ask your house assistant for help. What will you say in English?
- 6. You want to read an announcement in the information board, but you cannot reach it. Then you ask a stranger who is standing nearby to read it for you. What will you say in English?
- 7. When you entered the classroom, you see the white board is dirty, then you ask a student to clean it up. What will you say in English?

- 8. You are joining an important webinar, and when the speaker explains an important material, suddenly your internet connection is in trouble, so you can't hear clearly. After the webinar you ask one of your classmates to reexplain it to you. What will you say in English?
- 9. You are in a hurry to attend a birthday party, but your clothes is not yet iron, so you ask your sister to iron it. What will you say in English?
- 10. When you are on your way home from the school, you felt dizy, and you meet somebody and ask him/her to bring you to the hospital or clinic nearby. What will you say in English?

DCT RESPONSES

1. Email: lenmera14@gmail.com

Name: Maria Magdalena Mera

No. Hp: 081339106871

School add.: SMP NCIPS

Responses:

1. Do you mind printing me this materials?

2. Could you fetch me now? I had trouble with my motorcycle.

3. Could you please help me buy the medicine to the apotic?

4. Would you give me more time to finish the questions?

5. Could you help me with the boxes?

6. Would you mind read for me the annoucement?

7. Could you please clean the board?

8. Can you explain again the materials during webinar for me?

9. Could you please iron my clothes?

10. Would you mind accompany me to the hospital or clinic?

2. Email: nicknawa97@gmail.com

Name: Nikson H. Nawa

No. Hp: 081276818885

School add.: Sint Carolus Senior High School -Kupang

Responses:

1. Can you help to printing the material for me,I'm Quiet bussy Printing this

material for class today. Can you?

2. Sorry for disturbing you. could you please fetching me on Nangka street My

motorcycle is on some trauble.

3. Brother.. can you bought some medicine for me in apotik K24 . I can't ,coz I'm

not in good condition to go there.

4. Please give me more time to prepare examination for students. can I have more

time to gave it?

5. Can you moved this box to another room there? That boxes are Plenty.

6. Hey,I can't reach the announcement on that board, could you please Read for

me.

7. Please one of you clean the board.

8. could you explain more for me . the internet connection not good while Im on

meeting before.

9. Sister, can you iron my clothes for me. I have to go to birthday party.

10. Can you help me . I felt so dizy now. can you bring me to the nearby clinic

here?

3. Email: klaubettypaoe@gmail.com

Name: AGUSTINA B. KLAU, S. Pd

No. Hp.: 082147507456

School add.: SMPK ADISUCIPTO

Responses:

Excuse me dear, would you like to help me? I need to print this task but there

is an urgent think i should do. Can you help me to print this?

Dear I really need your help. Can you fetch me to this place. I have a problem

with my bike.

3. Can you help me bro? I am sick and i need some medicine but i can not good

to the apotic. Would you like to go to the apotic please?

I am sorry but i need more time to Finish this task. Can i have more time

please?

Can you help me to move these boxes to the other room?

Excuse me. Would you like to read the announcement for me? I could not

reach it.

7. Dear can you help me? Clean the white board please.

8. Dear would you like to explain the whole materiak of the webinar today? I

have a problem with my internet connection so I can not hear clearly the

explanation.

9. Can you help me sister? I am in a hurry. Can you iron this clothes.

10. Excuse me sir/mom.I need your help. would you like to take me to the

hospital? I felt dizy.

4. Email: simonelia310@gmail.com

Name: Elia Simon

No. Hp.: 082144137032

School add.: SMPK Santa Theresia Disamakan Kupang, Jl. Jendral Ahmad

Yani No. 52 A

Responses:

- 1. Would you help me to print this out?
- 2. Can you give me a ride?
- 3. Can you buy me some medicine?
- 4. May I have an extra time?
- 5. Can you help me bring these boxes?
- 6. What the announcement is a about?
- 7. Can you clea it up?
- 8. I missed the point, can you explain it to me?
- 9. Can you help me?
- 10. Can you ride me to the hospital?

5. Email: dwinnasiregar@gmail.com

Name: Dwina Ucha Siregar

No. Hp.: 081337510511

School add.: SMK Negeri 3 Kupang

Responses:

Excuse me ma'am/sir? can I ask for help to print my material? I'm working on

something so I can't do it.

Where are you now? Can I ask your help to pick me up? my motorbike is

having a breakdown while I have to go to a meeting immediately.

3. Can you buy me some dispensary medicine? I am sick.

Good afternoon sir/madam. Sorry I haven't been able to make exam questions 4.

for students on time. Can I be given more time to complete it?

5. can you help me to move these things?

Excuse me, can you read the information on the board for me? I can't read it.

Can anyone help me to clean the whiteboard? 7.

8. Can you explain to me again what was discussed in the webinar earlier? My

internet connection is lost so I can't follow the webinar properly.

9. Can you iron the clothes for me? Please help me. I'm in a hurry.

10. Excuse me, can you take me to the nearest hospital. I am so dizzy.

6. Email: melloemerensiana@gmail.com

Name: Emerensiana Gabriella Patricia Mello

No. Hp.: 085337728155

School add.: SMK N 3 Kota Kupang

Responses:

- 1. Could you help me to print my materials?
- 2. Could you help me to pick up me? My motorbike is trouble.
- 3. Could you help me to buy some medicine in apotic?
- 4. Could you give me extension time for me to submit the questions?
- 5. Could you help me to transfer the boxes to another room?
- 6. Can you help me to read this announcement for me?
- 7. Can you clean this white board?
- 8. Can you explain again for me about important material in this webinar?
- 9. Can you help me to iron my clothes?
- 10. Could you bring me to the hospital or clinic nearby?

7. Email: magdalenalaka689@gmail.com

Name: Magdalena Seku Laka

No. Hp.: 082158364932

School add.: UPTD SD INPRES OEPOI

Responses:

- 1. If you don't mind, can you help me to print out some materials for the class?
- 2. I have some problems with my motorcycle. Can you help me?
- 3. My bro, I'm not good enough to go to the drug store, can you help me?
- 4. May you help me?
- 5. Sir, can you help me?
- 6. Hi, friend can you read the announcement in the information board for me?
- 7. Can you clean the white board, please?
- 8. Can you help me?
- 9. Can you help me?
- 10. Can you help me?

8. Email: otniellenggu0305@gmail.com

Name: Otniel lenggu

No. Hp.: 082144311920

School add.: SMP Angkasa Kupang

Responses:

1. Excuse me, i wanna go to printing some materials for my classes now but in

this moment I can't go because I have to do another task. So would you like to

go for printing the materials for me, please?

2. Hello. I am sorry for bothering you Bro. I am in a hurry to go to a meeting

now, but my motorbike is in trouble. Can you help me and take me to the

meeting please?

3. Hi bro. I want to go to the apotic to get some medicine but I'm not sure that I

can go there. So, may you help me to get some medicine for me please?

4. I'm sorry for being late to submit the questions for the students examination

sir/mom. So, if you don't mind, could I get an extension to submit the questions

please?

5. Hello, I need your help now. I need to move these boxes to another room, but I

can't do it by myself. So, please help me to move the boxes to another room.

6. Pardon sir/mom. I want to read the announcement too, but I can't reach it.. if

don't mind, may you help me to read the announcement for me, please?

7. Look! The whiteboard is very dirty. Can you clean it up, please?

8. I'm sorry bro, I have trouble with my internet connection while the speaker

explained the material so I can't hear clearly what she said. Can you re-explain

the material please?

9. Hello my beautiful sister. I need to go to the party now, but my clothes are not

iron yet. Could you help me to iron the clothes please?

10. Excuse me sir/mom. I am on my way to back to my home now, but i felt

dizzy. I think I have to go to the hospital but i don't know where is the hospital

or clinic here? So, would you help me to bring me to the hospital or clinic

nearby, please?

9. Email: anaylanggu@gmail.com

Name: Fransisca Salestia Helena Langgu

No. Hp.: 085333614890

School add.: NCIPS Primary, Jl.Kenanga Naikolan

Responses:

1. Could you help me to print these documents?

2. Could you help me? My motorbike was in trouble so could you pick me up

here?

3. Bro, I fill unwell. Please get some medicine at the apotic.

4. Good morning Sir, Sorry if I disturb you. I haven't finished working the

questions for the kids' exam, so could I asking for the extra time to finished

them?

5. Sorry, can you help me to carry those boxes? Thank you.

6. Excuse me, Sir. Could you read the information for me please?

7. Patrick, please help Ms. Ansy to clean the white board!

8. Sis.. did you listen to the webinar well? When the speaker explained the

important material, suddenly my connection was error. Can you re-explain

about the materials?

9. Sis, please help me to iron my clothes. Thank you

10. Thank you for helping me. It means a lot.

10.

Email: germanusbapa67@guru.smp.belajar.id

Name: Germanus Bapa

No. Hp.: 082236140171

School add.: SMP Katolik Adisucipto - Kota Kupang

Responses:

1. Would you like to print this material for me.

2. Hallo friend. Can you help me to pick me up for meeting now? My motorbike

is trouble.

3. Hi brother, please buy some medicine for me at the drugstore. I have problem

healhty.

4. I am finnish yet my examination. I still have the cance to to submit this my

examination?

5. Let"s transfer this box together to another room.

6. Sorry. Can you read this announcement for me? I xannot reach it.

7. I need someone to clean the board please!

- 8. I miss some information when my internet connection is in trouble. Would you like to reexplain it ?
- 9. Hallo my dear..... Iro my clothes, please. I am in hurry. I want to attend my frien"s birthday party.
- 10. Sorry. Suddenly I eel dizy. Can you help me to deliver me to the hospital nearby.