THESIS

A STUDY ON THE ABILITY IN USING ENGLISH PERSONAL PRONOUN OF THE EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 1KUPANG IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2015/2016



IGNASIUS JURANSA MAU

TEACHER TRAINING ANG EDUCATIONAL SCIENCEFACULTY WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY KUPANG 2016

THESIS

A STUDY ON THE ABILITY IN USING ENGLISH PERSONAL PRONOUN OF THE EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 1KUPANG IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2015/2016



IGNASIUS JURANSA MAU REG.NO. 121 12017

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TEACHER TRAINING ANG EDUCATIONAL
SCIENCEFACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2016

THESIS

A STUDY ON THE ABILITY IN USING ENGLISH PERSONAL PRONOUN OF THE EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 1KUPANG IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2015/2016

Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Education

IGNASIUS JURANSA MAU REG.NO. 121 12017

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TEACHER TRAINING ANG EDUCATIONAL
SCIENCEFACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2016

A STUDY ON THE ABILITY IN USING ENGLISH PERSONAL PRONOUN OF THE EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 1 KUPANG IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2015/2016

Approved by

Advisor I

Advisor II

Drs. Thomas Dia Dosinaeng, MA

Maria Goreti Djehatu, S.Pd.

Acknowledged by
Head of English Education Study Program
Teacher Training and Educational Sciencies Faculty
Widya Mandira Catholic University

Dr. Drs. Kletus Erom, M. Hum.

This thesis was presented on May 2016

Team of Examiner

No	Name	Position	Signature
1	Drs. Thomas Ola Dosinaeng, MA	Chairman	
2	Maria Goreti Djehatu, S. Pd	Secretary	M
3	Dr. Drs, Kletus Erom, M. Hum	Examiner I	Kinge
4	Bernardus K. Danibao, S. Pd, S.H, M. Ed	Examiner II	bemail
5	Drs. Thomas Ola Dosinaeng, MA	Examiner III	N

Acknowledged by

Dean of FKIP of UNWIRA

Kupang

Head of English Education Study Program of FKIP of UNWIRA

Kunang

Dr. Damianus Talok, MA

Dr. Brs. Kletus Erom, M. Hum

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In writing this thesis, the writer has spent a lot of materials, times, and ideas. However, the writer is very grateful to be able to finish the writing process of this thesis. It is true that this thesis might not be finished without God's blessing. So, in this opportunity, the writer would like to thank God for His blessing to the writer in forms of ideas, good health and protections.

The writer realizes that there were many people with their ways, roles, capabilities, and capacities who helped the writer in conducting the research and writing this thesis. Without their presence, supports, and help, this thesis might not be finished as planned. Therefore, in this chance the writer would like to express his gratitude to the following persons.

- Dr. Damianus Talok, MA as the Dean of the Teacher Training and Educational Science Faculty of Widya Mandira Catholic University, who has helped the writer with the administrative affairs for this thesis.
- Dr. Drs. Kletus Erom, M. Hum as the Head of English Education Study Program, who has helped the writer with the administrative affairs for this thesis.
- 3. Drs. Thomas Ola Dosinaeng, MA, as the first advisor, and Maria Goreti Djehatu, S.Pd, as the second advisor, for their guidance, ideas in writing the proposal, conducting the research, and writing this thesis.
- 4. Dr. Drs, Kletus Erom, M.Hum as the first panellist/examiner, and Bernardus K.Danibao, S.Pd, S.H, M.Ed as the second panellist/examiner, who have given

some valuable inputs for the improvement of this thesis on the content, grammatical mistakes, and technical mistakes.

- 5. Thimotius M Selly, S. Pd, MM as the Headmaster of SMPN 1 Kupang for his permission to the writer to conduct the research in school.
- 6. All students of class B of the Eighth Grade students of SMP Negeri 1 Kupang who have helped the writer to be the subject of this study.
- 7. The writer's beloved parents, Mr. Markus Mau and Mrs. Maria Amoy who have given everything to the writer since the beginning of this study until the end of this thesis.
- 8. The writer's sister, Katarina Fetok Mau who have helped and supported during her study.
- 9. The writer's girlfriend who has helped, motivated, and supported the writer since the beginning of writing this thesis.

No man is perfect. As the work of human being this thesis has not yet been perfect. There still might exist some weaknesses somewhere in the content, technical aspects, and grammatical aspects.

For that reason, all corrections from whomever for the improvements of this thesis, especially from the examiners are fully accepted. May God bless them all.

Kupang, 02^{nd} June 2016

MOTTO

WE ASK WHAT WE WANT BUT GOD KNOWS WHAT WE NEED

(IGNASIUS JURANSA MAU)

DEDICATION

THIS THESIS IS DEDICATED TO THE FOLLOWING PERSONS:

- 1. My Father, Markus Mau.
- 2. My Mother, Maria Amoy.
- 3. My Sister, Katarina Fetok Mau
- 4. My Almamater, Widya Mandira Catholic University, Kupang

ABSTRACT

This study is entitled "A Study on the Ability in Using Personal Pronoun of the Eighth Grade Students of SMPN 1 Kupang in the School Year 2015/2016". The statement of the problem is formulated as follows: 1) Are the eighth grade students of SMPN 1 Kupang in the School Year 2015/2016able to use "Personal Pronouns" in English sentences correctly?, 2) What is the ability level of the eighth grade students of SMPN 1 Kupang in the School Year 2015/2016 in using "Personal Pronouns" in English sentences?, 3) What is the area of difficulties in using "Personal Pronouns" of the eighth grade students of SMPN 1 Kupang? The main objectives of this study are the following, (1) to find out and to know whether the eighth grade students of SMP Negeri 1 Kupang are able to use the "Personal Pronoun" in English sentences or not, (2) to find out the students level of ability in using "Personal Pronoun" (3) to find out area of difficulties in using "Personal Pronoun" of the eighth grade students of SMP Negeri 1 Kupang. The research method used in this study was descriptive method. It is a method used to describe and analyze the ability of eighth grade students of SMP Negeri 1 Kupang in the school year 2015/2016. The respondents of this study were 35 students of the class VIII B. 'The instrument of this study was the test consisted of 50 test items. The test was divided into two types namely multiple choice consisting 25 items and underlined words consisting 25 items. The result of the analysis shows that: (1) the eighth grade students of SMP Negeri 1 Kupang in the school year 2015/2016 are able in using personal pronoun. (2) the ability level of the eighth grade students of SMP Negeri 1 Kupang in the school year 2015/2016 is 8.0. It is classified as Good according to the standard of measurement. (3) the areas of difficulties of the eighth grade students of SMP Negeri 1 Kupang are: (a) personal pronoun as subject he, for example: Student answer: Tom is in Canada it is studying at a University, and the Correct answer is: Tom is in Canada he is studying at a University. (b) personal pronoun as object her, it, and them, for example: Mary speaks with Sandra. Mary speaks with her, Nick repairs my car. Nick repairs it. Nadia likes cats. Nadia likes them. Based on the analysis some suggestions are offered by the writer. (1) for the English teacher of SMP Negeri 1 Kupang to pay more attention to explain and to give more variety exercise about personal pronoun as subject he and personal pronoun as object her, it and them. (2) for the students should more improve their knowledge of grammar in general and personal pronouns in particular. The students especially those studying at the researched school are suggested to get a good way of how to learn and to use personal pronoun as subject he, and personal pronoun as object her, it and them. The students are suggested to learn grammatical rule, the example sentences, and practice the use of English grammar in general and personal pronoun in particular.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	iges
APPROVAL SHEET	iii
EXAMINATION BOARD	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	V
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	X
LIST OF TABLES	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	
1.3 Objectives of the Study	
1.4 Significance of the Study	
1.5 Scope and Limitation	
1.6 Definition of Terms	5
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	7
2.1 Theories	7
2.1.1 Definition of Personal Pronouns	7
2.1.2 Types of Personal Pronouns	
2.2 Review of Previous Studies	
2.3 Research Model	14
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	16
3.1 Reserach Design	16
3.2 Subject of the Study	
3.3Reseach Instruments.	
3.4Methods and Techniques of Data Compilation	
3.5Methods and Techniques of Data Analysis	18
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	. 21
4.1 Data Analysis	
4.2Discussion	.34
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	37

5.1 Conclusion	
BIBLIOPGRAPHY	40
APPENDICES	42
Appendix 1 Students' Attendance List Appendix 2 Test Item in Using Personal Pronouns Appendix 3 Answer key to the English Test Appendix 4 Letters of Recommendation	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1Students score in test 1 (Multiple ChoiceTest)	22
Table 2 Student's score in test II (Underlined words Test)	26
Table 3Students score in test in whole test (Test I and Test II)	30
Table 4Distribution of the students' level of ability	33
Table 5Area of Difficulties in Test 1 (Multiple Choice Test)	34
Table 6 Area of Difficulties in Test II (Underlined Word Test)	37