

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter, the writer makes some conclusions and suggestions based on the result of the data analysis.

5.1 Conclusion

After analyzing and discussing the grammatical errors made by the fourth semester students, the total number of errors made was 18 errors. The writer concluded that the types of errors were Omission 7 (39%), addition 7 (39%), misformation 3 (17%), and misordering 1 (6%). Additionally, the dominant error made by fourth semester students is omission 7 (39%) and addition 7 (39%).

5.2 Suggestion

Following the significance and the conclusion of the study, some suggestions would be offered to some sides.

1. For the Lecturer of the English Educational Study Program.

The lecturer must teach students how to write procedure texts or various kinds of texts well and give students the opportunity to practice.

2. For fourth semester students of the English Educational Study Program of Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang.

Students must learn how to write good texts and pay attention to grammar, especially tenses.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Amir, F. (2020). *An Analysis of Grammatical Errors in Writing Made by English Education Students at IAIN Palopo*. State Islamic Institute of Palopo.
- Dulay, H., Burt, M., & Krashen, S. (1982). *Language Two*. Oxford University Press.
- Emmaryana, F. (2010). *An Analysis on The Grammatical Errors in the Students' Writing (A Case Study of the First Year Students of "SMA Negeri 1 Cigudeg-Bogor")*. State Islamic University Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta.
- Ferris, D. R. (2011). *Treatment of Error in Second Language Student Writing (2nd ed.)*. The University Of Michigan Press.
- Hasibuan, N. J. (2019). *Errors Analysis In Students' Writing of Procedure Text in Eighth Grade Students Of Madrasah Tsanawiyah Laboratorium Uin Su Medan*. The State Islamic University Of North Sumatera Medan.
- Jabeen, A., Kazemian, B., & Shahbaz Mustafai, M. (2015). The Role of Error Analysis in Teaching and Learning of Second and Foreign Language. *Education and Linguistics Research*, 1(2), 52. <https://doi.org/10.5296/elr.v1i2.8189>
- Khan, S. R., & Khan, M. R. (2016). Error Analysis in English Writing. *International Multidisciplinary Research Journal*, 4(2), 232–243.
- Khansir, A. A. (2012). Error Analysis and Second Language Acquisition. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 2(5), 1027–1032. <https://doi.org/10.4304/tpls.2.5.1027-1032>
- Kurnia, P., & Wennyta. (2019). Analysis on Grammatical Error of Students' English Writing in Descriptive Text at the Tenth Grade of SMA N 8 Kota Jambi Academic Year 2018/2019. *Jelt : Journal Of English Language Teaching*, 3(2), 105–114.
- Latupapua, M. S. (2018). Implementing Traditional Food Of Maluku In Teaching Procedure Text For The Tenth Grade Of SMK Negeri 1 Ambon. *Jurnal Tahuri*, 15(2), 9–16.
- Miko, A. J. (2018). *Analysis of Students Grammatical Errors in Writing*. Ar-Raniry State Islamic University Darussalam-Banda Aceh.
- Nafi'ah, K. (2018). *Grammatical Error In English Paragraph Writing Written By First Semester Students Of Iain Tulungagung In Academic Year 2017-2018*. State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Of Tulungagung.
- Putri, P. S., & Dewanti, A. (2014). An analysis of grammatical errors in writing narrative texts done by the second semester students at the Diploma Program English department in Airlangga University Surabaya. *Anglicist*, 03(1), 1–7. <https://ejournal.stkipmpringsewu-lpg.ac.id/index.php/smart/article/view/118/69>
- Rahmanis, R. (2019). Students' Speaking Skill of Procedure Text At XI Grade Of Social Sciences 2 Of SMAN 1 Kampar. *Journal of English Language and Education*, 4(2), 1–24.
- Singh, C. K. S., Jageer Singh, A. K., Abd Razak, N. Q., & Ravinthar, T. (2017). Grammar Errors Made by ESL Tertiary Students in Writing. In *English Language Teaching* (Vol. 10, Issue 5). <https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v10n5p16>

- Siregar, S., Lubis, W. I., & Harahap, M. A. R. (2020). The Effect of the Using Picture and Picture Model on Students' Writing Ability in Procedure Text to the Tenth Grade of SMA Negeri 1 Angkola Timur. *Jurnal Liner*, 3(2), 89–101.
- Ulfa, S., & Indari, A. (2020). The Effect Of Using Mind Mapping Technique On Writing Procedure Text Of Eleventh Grade Students Of SMA Negeri 1 Tanjung Pura In Academic Year 2016/2017. *Jurnal Serunai Bahasa Inggris*, 12(2), 90–98.

APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Test

Choose one of the topics below that will be the topic written in your procedure text

1. How to make coffee
2. How to make orange juice
3. How to wash hands properly

Appendix 2: Students Worksheet

Nama: Christianus A. N. Lou

Nim: 12120009

Semester: 3

How to Make Coffee.

Ingredients:

1. Coffee
2. Sugar
3. Glasses
4. Water
5. Scoff

Steps:

1. First of all, prepare coffee, sugar, glasses and scoff.
2. The second, boil the water to the defined.
3. Next, have a cup of coffee and sugar as desired.
4. The next step, add water to a glass of coffee and sugar and stir it straight.
5. The coffee is ready to drink.

How to make Coffee

Ingredients:

1. Water
2. Coffee Powder
3. Mug
4. Cup
5. Sugar

1. Boil Water

The first step that must be taken to bring a cup of black coffee is to boil it first. Use mineral water to avoid possible changes in the taste of coffee caused by the water content we use.

2. Add Coffee Powder

When starting to brew coffee, just use medium heat. Then, before boiling out the fresh coffee grounds into the pot that is being used. Then, stir gently. When it boils, we can turn off the fire.

3. Strain In Mug

If you want to filter coffee grounds. Prepare a mug with a filter or filter paper and pour in the coffee slowly. To bring out the cr ma and add flavor, lift the mug high in which the coffee is pouring as it's filtered.

4. Transfer To Cup

In order to maintain the temperature of the coffee last longer, we can use a ceramic-based cup. The reason is, this type of cup tends to be

stronger, so freshly brewed coffee will not cool quickly. Then, if we want to use sugar, put the sugar in the cup first before pouring the coffee.

5. Stir coffee

For a final way to make great black coffee, stir the coffee in a cup that has been mixed with sugar.

How To Make Coffee

Ingredients:

1. coffee powder
2. sugar
3. a glass of water

Steps:

1. Boil the water in a pan or pot.
2. Prepare a cup.
3. Put 2 teaspoons of coffee powder and 2 teaspoons of sugar or as your taste into the cup.
4. Then, pour the boiled water into the cup.
5. Stir well.
6. Wait for about 3 minutes.
7. A cup of coffee is ready to serve.

How To Make Coffee

Ingredients:

1. Coffee grounds
2. Water
3. Glasses
4. Spoons
5. Sugar

Steps:

1. Prepare in advance coffee grounds, water, glasses, spoons, or sugar if you want.
2. Next, enter a spoons or according to taste into the glass.
3. Then pour boiling water into the glass.
4. Then add sugar according to taste and stir until well mixed.
5. And the coffee is ready to served.

How to make coffee

Materials and Tools

1. Coffee
2. Sugar
3. Glass
4. A spoon of tea
5. Drinking water

Steps to make

1. Prepare a glass and a spoon.
2. Take 1 tsp of coffee and 1 tsp of sugar and put it in a glass.
3. Pour warm water into a glass and stir until well blended.
4. Coffee is ready to be served.

How to make Coffee

Tool:

- Mug
- Spoon
- Pot
- confor

Material :

- coffee powder
- sugar
- hot water

How to make:

1. The first step that must be done is to boil water (according to taste). Use mineral water to avoid possible changes in the taste of coffee caused by the water content you use.
2. The second step is when you start brewing coffee, just use a medium-intensity fire. Then, before boiling, put the fresh coffee grounds into the pot that is being used. Then, stir gently. When it boils, you can turn off the heat.
3. The next step. If you want to filter coffee grounds, prepare a mug with a filter or filterpaper and slowly pour the coffee into the mug that has been provided.
4. Step four transfer the filtered coffee to the cup. Furthermore, if you are a connoisseur of black coffee with sugar, add sugar to the cup according to your taste.
5. For the final way to make good black coffee, stir the coffee in a cup that has been mixed with sugar. However, if you don't choose to add sugar beforehand, you can taste the coffee right away without stirring it again.

How to make orange juice

Ingredients:

1. 6-7 orange(around 850 gr)
2. Sugar or honey
3. Water

Steps:

1. Peel the orange and cut it into several section, make it easier to put in a juicer or blender
2. Remove the seed
3. put the orange in juicer or blender and add sugar or honey as you like. You can add water if the orange juice to dry, then pour the orange juice to your glass
4. Add ice if you like and then enjoy

HOW TO MAKE ORANGE JUICE



Ingredients:

1. Squeezed orange
2. Water
3. Ice water
4. Granulated sugar

Steps:

1. First, prepare sufficiently squeezed oranges, after that take enough water, prepare enough ice water, and then prepare enough granulated sugar.
2. Prepare all the ingredients.
3. Then squeeze the orange and put the juice in the blender besides that add water and sugar and blend it.
4. After that, put the ice into the glass and put the orange.

HOW TO WASH HANDS PROPERLY

Ingredients

- Clean and warm running water
- Soap
- Towel or tissue

Steps/instruction:

1. Wet both hands with clean and warm running water.
2. Use a small amount of soap.
3. Rub palms together, away from water.
4. Rub your fingers and thumbs and the skin in between.
5. Clean your palms with your nails.
6. Rub the back of each hand.
7. Wash with clean running water.
8. Dry with a clean towel or tissue.

How to wash hands properly

Ingredients:

- clean water (running)
- liquid soap or bar soap (which can kill germs)
- dry towel or dry tissue

Steps :

1. Wash hands using clean running water.
2. Then take hand soap (liquid/bar).
3. Rub on both palms and between fingers, nails, and back of hands, do it repeatedly.
4. After that, rinse with clean water, until there is no residual foam on the hands.
5. And finally, dry your hands using a dry cloth or dry tissue.

Procedural Text

By Arvensia Camellia Dos Santos

How to Make Coffee

Ingredients:

1. 1 spoon coffee
2. 2 spoon sugar
3. 250cc hot water
4. A spoon
5. A cup

Steps:

1. Prepare all of the tools and materials.
2. Put 1 spoon of coffee and 2 spoon of sugar into the cup.
3. Pour 250cc hot water into the cup and stir it gently with a spoon.
4. One cup of coffee is ready to serve.

How to Make Coffee

Ingredients:

1. Coffee flour
2. Sugar
3. Hot water
4. Glasses
5. Spoons

Steps:

1. The first step is to take 1 tablespoon of coffee flour and store it in the prepared glass.
2. The second take 2 tablespoons of granulated sugar and store it in a glass that has been stored with coffee flour.
3. Then pour hot water into a glass filled with flour, coffee, and sugar.
4. then stir until the sugar melts and the coffee and sugar are well mixed.
5. Finally, the coffee is ready to drink. For a better taste, coffee and sugar can be measured according to taste.

Topic: How to make coffee

Materials:

- ❖ a spoon of coffee
- ❖ some sugar
- ❖ a glass of water

Equipment :

- Stove
- Cup
- Pan
- Spoon

Steps :

1. First, Boil some water in a pan with medium heat, wait until it is really boiling.
2. Secondly, Prepare a cup.
3. Next, Put a spoon of coffee in the cup.
4. After then, Add some sugar to the cup, based on preferences.
5. And then, After the water had already boiled, pour the water and in the cup.
6. Lastly, Mix it by stirring it.
7. Finally, A cup of hot coffee is ready to serve.

How to make coffee

✓Tools and ingredients

1. Coffee
2. Sugar
3. Boiling hot water
4. Glass
5. Spoon

✓Step by step

1. Prepare a medium-sized glass.
2. Pour one tablespoon of coffee and two tablespoons of sugar.
3. Pour the boiling water into a cup of dehumed coffee and sugar.
4. The mixture of coffee, sugar, and water mixed in with a prepared tablespoon.
5. Mixing to a mixture of coffee, the sugar and water can mix so completely to give off a typical coffee scent.
6. Inspirational coffee on the table

Appendix 3: Research letter



FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS
UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDIRA

Jln. San Juan No. 1, Penfui – Kupang, Telp (0380) 833395, 823725 Fax 831194

Nomor : 041/WM.FKIP.BING/Ij/III/2022
Lampiran : Proposal
Perihal : **Ijin Penelitian**

Kupang, 21 Maret 2022

Kepada : Yth
Bapak Dekan FKIP Unwira
Di-
Tempat

Dengan hormat,
Bersama ini kami mohon kepada Bapak Dekan FKIP Unwira agar dapat menyurati:
Untuk penelitian mahasiswa Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris dalam
rangka menyelesaikan skripsi:

Nama : Magdalena Pretty Diana Renggo
No Regis : 121 17 017
Semester : X

Dalam rangka penulisan skripsi dengan judul : "A Study On English
Grammatical Error In Procedure Text Written
By EFL Learners"

Lokasi Penelitian: Program Studi Bahasa Inggris Unwira Semester IV.

Demikian Permohonan kami, atas perhatian dan kesediaan bapak dihaturkan
limpah terima kasih.

Ketua Program Studi
Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Albertus Bin Toni, S.Pd, MA
NIDN: 0823028101