THESIS

A STUDY ON ENGLISH WORDS PRONUNCIATION OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SINT CAROLUS CATHOLIC SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL KUPANG IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2013/2014



MARIA ELEONORA MOGI

TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2014

THESIS

A STUDY ON ENGLISH WORDS PRONUNCIATION OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS' OF SINT CAROLUS CATHOLIC SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL KUPANG IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2013/2014



MARIA ELEONORA MOGI REG.NO. 121 09 108

ENGLISH STUDY PROGRAM
LANGUAGE AND ART DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2014

A STUDY ON ENGLISH WORDS PRONUNCIATION OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS' OF SINT CAROLUS CATHOLIC SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL KUPANG IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2013/2014

Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Education

MARIA ELEONORA MOGI Reg. No. 121 09 108

ENGLISH STUDY PROGRAM
LANGUAGE AND ART DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2014

A STUDY ON ENGLISH WORDS PRONUNCIATION OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SINT CAROLUS CATHOLIC SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL KUPANG IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2013/2014

Approved by

Advisor I

Drs. Peter R. Manggut, MA

Advisor II

Dra. Floribertha Lake, SS, MA

Acknowledged by
Head of English Study Program
Teacher Training and Educational Sciences Faculty
Widya Mandira Catholic University

Kupang

Drs Aleksins Madar, M.Ed

This thesis was presented on May 14th 2014

Board of Examiners

No	Names	Positions	Signatures
1.	Drs. Peter R. Manggut, MA	Chairman	Reef
2.	Dra. Floribertha Lake, SS, MA	Secretary	- Amis
3.	Dr. Drs. Kletus Erom, M.Hum	Examiner I	Amer
4.	Drs. Ataburan Klemens, M.Hum	Examiner II	Why. L.
5.	Drs. Peter R. Manggut, MA	Examiner III	Theof

Acknowledged by

Dean of Facylty of Teacher Training And Educational Science

Drs. Alfon's Bunga Naen, M.Pd

Head of English Educational

Drs Aleksius Madar, M. Ed

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit for His permission to the writer to conduct this study and finally this study is done. Thanks for Mother Marry who always accompanies her with Her love so this thesis could be done smoothly. Thanks for the people who always support her to finish this thesis especially for the following persons.

- The Dean of Teacher Training and Educational Sciences Faculty, Drs. Alfons Bunga Naen, M.Pd who gave permission for the writer to conduct this study.
- 2. The Head of English Study Program, Drs. Aleksius Madar, M.Ed who always supports and helps the writer in administrative affairs to hold this study.
- 3. Both her advisors, Drs. Peter Rambung Manggut, MA and Dra. Floribertha Lake, SS, MA who are always patient to guide the writer from the process of making the proposal until finishing this thesis. They always give constructive suggestion to improve this study and the result of it.
- The examiners, Dr. Drs. Kletus Erom, M. Hum and Drs. Ataburan Klemens,
 M. Hum who gave constructive suggestion to complete this thesis.
- All the lecturers of English Study Program who had shared their knowledge, ideas, and valuable advice during the writer's lecture periods in Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang.
- 6. The administrative staff of English Study Program, Mrs Meliana Tauk for her administration service from the beginning of the lecture in grade I until grade

- III and for Mrs Maria Sima Pela who had helped the writer from grade IV until this study can be done smoothly.
- 7. The principal of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Penfui-Kupang, Drs. Alexander Due who allowed the writer to conduct the study at his school. To the English Teacher of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Penfui-Kupang, Drs. Alexander Due, Ms Maria V.P Ndau, and Ms Katarina Sanam who helped the writer since teaching practice period until the research process. And thanked to all the teachers and staff of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Penfui-Kupang who always help the writer in their own ways.
- 8. The students of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Penfui-Kupang especially the Tenth Grade Students who were willing to be the subjects of this study.
- Her beloved Parents and relatives who always motivate, and give financial support for the writer to finish her study.
- 10. To all friends and best friends of class A, B, and C in the academic year 2009 and 2010 for their time, togetherness, ideas, and their contribution during the writer's study in Unwira Kupang since the first year of the lecture until completion of her study. Special thanks to Yesni Khara, Sherly Lanu, Gilleni zoUL, Abdurahman Budi, Edel Wale, Sadi, Manuella, Lora, Olin, Mame, Muri, Gio, k Ida, Jim, Zigen, Felmy, k Vino, Etok, Linda Tuto, Minggas, Ma ambu, k Metha, Anita, Erna Kaseh, Ilka Fernandez, Kory Rouk.

The writer believes and realizes that their help and advice cannot be counted and may the Almighty God bless them all.

Kupang, May 2014

The Writer

ABSTRACT

This study entitled "A Study on English Words Pronunciation of the Tenth Grade Students of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Kupang in the Academic Year 2013/2014 "to answer following problems: 1) What is the ability level of the tenth grade students of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Kupang in English pronunciation?, and 2) What are the difficulties faced by the tenth grade students of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Kupang in English pronunciation?. The objectives of this study are 1) To identify the ability level of tenth grade students of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Kupang in English pronunciation, and 2) To identify the difficulties faced by the tenth grade students of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Kupang in pronouncing the English words. This study belongs to qualitative study and the writer used descriptive method to analyze and describe the findings of this study. The subjects of this study were the tenth grade students where the population of the students was 81 persons, they were divided into three classes and the writer chose 10 students randomly by using cards from each class so the total number was 20 students. Pronunciation test was applied in order to test both the ability level and the difficulties faced by the students in pronouncing English words. There were 117 words had been used for the test. The results of this study are 1) The ability level of the tenth grade students of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Kupang is 3.59 and it is classified as very poor according to the standard measurement applied. 2) The difficulties faced by the students lies in the English words with long vowels /i:/, /a:/, /o:/, /u:/, /a:/; the English words with short vowels /I/, /A/, /D/, /U/, /ə/, /e/, /ae/; the English words with diphthongs /eI/, /əU/, /aI/, /au/, /sI/, /Iə/, /eə/, /uə/; and the English words with consonants /b/, /d/, /g/, /l/, /m/, /n/, /v/, /w/, /r/, /z/, /d3/, /3/, $/\eta/$, $/\delta/$, and /p/, /t/, /s/, /f/, /h/, /k/, $/\theta/$, /J/, and /tJ/ in initial, medial, and final positions.

Referring to the results of the study, the writer suggests: a) For the English teachers should pay attention to their own pronunciation so that the student could get the best model to imitate. b) For the students they should practice more to pronounce the English words correctly by using suitable dictionary that contained the phonetic symbols and ask the teacher how to pronounce those symbols.

MOTTO

Most assuredly, I say to you, unless a grain of wheat falls into the ground and dies, it remains alone; but if it dies, it produces much grain."

(John, 12: 24)

DEDICATION

This thesis is especially dedicated to:

My beloved mother and father, Maria Mame and Baltasar Gabhe

My beloved parents, Mama Etha and Bapak Samson

My beloved grandmother, Moni Anu

My beloved siblings and all of my relatives

My beloved lecturers

My beloved almamater, Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
COVER	i
APPROVAL SHEET.	ii
BOARD OF EXAMINERS.	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
ABSTRACT.	vii
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION.	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	X
LIST OF TABLES.	xii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION 1.1 Background of the Study 1.2 Problem Statement 1.3 Objectives of the Study 1.4 Significance of the Study 1.5 Scope and Limitation of the Study 1.6 Definition of the Terms	1 4 4 5
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE 2.1 Concepts / Theory 2.1.1 Phonetics and Phonology 2.1.1 Classification of Sounds 1. Vowels 2. Diphthongs 3. Consonants 2.2 Teaching Pronunciation 2.3 Problems in Pronunciation 1.) What Students can hear 2.) What Students can say 3.) The Intonation Problem 2.4 How to Learn English Pronunciation	7 9 10 13 16 17 17 18 18
2.5 Review of Related Literature	

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Research Design	23
3.2 Subject of the Study	
3.3 Research Instruments	
3.4 Method and Techniques of Data Compilation	
3.5 Method and Techniques of Data Analysis	
CHAPTER IV THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS' ENGLISH	
WORDS PRONUNCIATION.	27
4.1 Data Analysis.	
4.1.1 The analysis of the tenth grade students'	
English words pronunciation.	27
4.2 Findings	68
4.2.1 The ability level of the tenth grade students	
of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior High School Kupang	
in pronouncing English words.	68
4.2.2 Areas of difficulties that faced by the	
tenth grade students of Sint Carolus Catholic Senior	
High School Kupang in pronouncing English words	69
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	72
5.1 Conclusion.	
5.2 Suggestion.	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	75
APPENDICES	76

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 Students' English Words Pronunciation	27
Table 2 Students' Ability Levels.	68
Table 3 Areas of Difficulties that Faced by the Students	69
Table 4 Vowels.	78
Table 5 Diphthongs.	79
Table 6 Consonants	80