THESIS

AN ANALYSIS ON THE QUALITY OF MULTIPLE CHOICE TEST ITEMS CONSTRUCTED BY THE ENGLISH TEACHERS IN SEMESTER II FOR THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMA EFATA SOE IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2013/2014



MARYANI MARTA LETUNA

TEACHER TRANING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2014

THESIS

AN ANALYSIS ON THE QUALITY OF MULTIPLE CHOICE TEST ITEMS CONSTRUCTED BY THE ENGLISH TEACHERS IN SEMESTER II FOR THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMA EFATA SOE IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2013/2014



MARYANI MARTA LETUNA REG. NO. 12110043

ENGLISH STUDY PROGRAM
LANGUAGE AND ART DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRANING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2014

AN ANALYSIS ON THE QUALITY OF MULTIPLE CHOICE TEST ITEMS CONSTRUCTED BY THE ENGLISH TEACHERS IN SEMESTER II FOR THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMA EFATA SOE IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2013/2014

Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Education

> MARYANI MARTA LETUNA REG. NO. 12110043

ENGLISH STUDY PROGRAM
LANGUAGE AND ART DEPARTMENT
TEACHER TRANING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES FACULTY
WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
KUPANG
2014

AN ANALYSIS ON THE QUALITY OF MULTIPLE CHOICE TEST ITEMS CONSTRUCTED BY THE ENGLISH TEACHERS IN SEMESTER II FOR THE ELEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMA EFATA SOE IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2013/2014

Approved by

Advisor I

Advisor II

Dr. Damianus Talok, MA

Maria G. Djehatu, S.Pd

Acknowledged by
Head of English Education Study Program
Teacher Training and Educational Sciences Faculty
Widya Mandira Catholic University
Kupang

Bry Aleksius Madar, M.Ed

This Thesis was defended on October 14, 2014

Board of Examiners

No	Names	Positions	Signatures
1	Dr. Damianus Talok, MA	Chairman	Samoralo
2	Maria G. Djehatu, S.Pd	Secretary	M
3	Drs. Aleksius Madar, M.Ed	Examiner I	Relay
4	Priscilla Hornay, S.Pd, MA Tesol, M.Ed	Examiner II	Ray
5	Dr. Damianus Talok, MA	Examiner III	Samoch

Acknowledged by

Dean of FKIP UNWIRA

Drs. Altons Bunga Naen, M.Pd

Head of English Study Program of PKIP UNWIRA Kupang

Dr. Aleksius Madar, M.Ed

MOTTO

"IF YOU SHALL ASK ANYTHING IN MY NAME, I WILL DO IT"

(John 14:14)

DEDICATION

This thesis is particularly dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved Parents (Zamgar Letuna & Margaritha Benu).
- 2. My beloved brother and sisters (Yemima, Gustaf, Deby & Jely).
- 3. My beloved almamater Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the writer would like to express her deepest gratitude to God for the blessing given to her. Secondly, the writer realized that in accomplishing this study and writing this thesis, there are many people having got involved. For all help, special thanks are devoted to following persons.

- Drs. Alfons Bunga Naen, M.Pd as the Dean of Teacher Training and Educational Science Faculty for all administrative affairs.
- Drs. Aleksius Madar, M.Ed as the head of English Study Program who gave permission to the writer to conduct this study.
- The Headmaster of SMA Efata Soe who has given the writer permission to get the data for this study.
- 4. Dr. Damianus Talok, MA, as her first advisor and Maria G. Djehatu, S.Pd as her second advisor for their guidance, motivation, advice, supporting, and criticism during the process until the completion of this writing.
- Drs. Aleksius Madar, M.Ed as her first examiner and Pricillia De Hornay, S.Pd, MA Tesol, M. Ed as her second examiner for their correction, suggestion for the improvement of this writing.
- All the lecturers of English Study Program who have given the writer the valuable knowledge to do this thesis.
- 7. Her beloved parents (Zamgar, Margaritha, Ti'i, Kici, Besa Liubana, grandfather (Martinus), grandmother (Ferderika), uncle (Ayub), brothers: Gustaf, Kristal, Esau, Yakob, Ari and sisters: Yemima, Debora, Jelianti, Nengsi, who supported her in finishing this thesis.

8. All the best friends especially Amelia, Kristina, Lusia, Leticia, Veronika

through their sharing of life over these years, for their friendship, support and

motivation during her study at this university especially at English Study

Program.

9. All friends of semester IX students (2010) of English Department for their

help in finishing this study.

Eventually, the writer realized that this thesis is still incomplete and it will

be useful for the students of FKIP UNWIRA Kupang especially for the English

Department students who are going to take this thesis in coming semester as one

of the sources.

Kupang, 14 October 2014

The writer

٧

ABSTRACT

This study is entitled, "An Analysis on the Quality of Multiple Choice Test Items Constructed by the English Teachers in Semester II for the Eleventh Grade Students of SMA Efata Soe in the School Year 2013/2014." It was conducted to answer the question: have test items constructed by the English teachers of SMA Efata Soe met of the criteria of a good multiple choice tests? The objective of the study is to find out whether the multiple choice test items constructed by the English teachers of SMA Efata Soe have met a criteria of a good multiple choice test or not.

This study is a content analysis and was carried out at SMA Efata Soe. The object of the study is the English Multiple Choice test items at SMA Efata Soc. The total numbers of the items is 100. To find out whether the item is qualified or not, each item was assessed in terms of 15 criteria proposed by Grondlund.

The result of the analysis shows that some items do not meet the criteria of good test, 16 items or 16.00% of the total multiple choice are unqualified and 84 items or 84.00% are qualified. From the 16 unqualified items the writer found that; first, 8 or 0.53% of them did not follow rule MC MC2 that "says use proper grammar, punctuation, and spelling". The second, 4 or 0.26% items did not follow rule MC10 which says "the key should be approximately the same length as the distracters". The third, 3 or 0.2% items did not follow rule MC1 which says "each item should only have one correct answer". The last, 1 or 0.06% items did not follow rule MC11 which says "the key should appear in each position approximately the same number of time in a test". So, there are four criteria (MC1, MC2, MC10, and MC11) does not meet by 16 items.

Then, it is reasonable to suggest the English teachers of SMA Efata Soe to consult to the criteria whenever they construct multiple choice test items.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

P	ages
APPROVAL SHEET	i
EXAMINATION BOARD	ii
MOTTO	iii
AKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
ABSTRACT	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problems	3
1.3 Objective of the Study	3
1.4 Significance of the Study	3
1.5 Scope and Limitation of the Study	4
1.6 Definition of Terms	4
	_
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	7
2.1 Theoretical Prospective	7
2.1.1 Language Testing	7
2.1.2 Function of Language Tests in Teaching and Learning Process	8
2.1.3 Test9	
2.1.4 Types of Test	9
2.1.5 Objective Test	11
2.2 Related Studies	19
2.3 Conceptual Framework	20
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	21
3.1 Research Design	21
3.2 Objects of the Study	21
3.3 Research Location	21
3.4 Instrument	22
3.5 Procedures	22
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	25
4.1 Data Analysis	25
4.1.1 The Distribution of Unqualified Multiple Choice Test Items	43
	25
of Language Class	25
4.1.2 The Distribution of Unqualified Multiple Choice Test Items	20
of Science Class	28
4.1.3 The Distribution of Unqualified Multiple Choice Test Items	
of Social Class	31
4.1.4 Percentage of Qualified and Unqualified	
Multiple Choice Items	34
4.2 Discussion	35

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
5.1 Conclusion	37
5.2 Suggestion	38
BIBLIOGRAPHY	39
APPENDICES	41