THESIS

USING COMMUNICATION GAMES TO INCREASE SPEAKING ABILITY OF SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP NYIUR MELAMBAI ILE BOLENG IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2014/2015



YEREMIAS BEDA DATON

TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCE FACULTY WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY KUPANG 2014

THESIS

USING COMMUNICATION GAMES TO INCREASE SPEAKING ABILITY OF SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP NYIUR MELAMBAI ILE BOLENG IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2014/2015

Presented as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in English Language Education



YEREMIAS BEDA DATON REG. NO. 121 10 102

ENGLISH STUDY PROGRAM LANGUAGE AND ART DEPARTMENT TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCE FACULTY WIDYA MANDIRA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY KUPANG 2014

USING COMMUNICATION GAMES TO INCREASE SPEAKING ABILITY OF SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP NYIUR MELAMBAI ILE BOLENG IN THE SCHOOL YEAR 2014/2015

Approved by

Advisor I

Drs. Thomas Ola. D, MA

Advisor II

Flobertha Lake, SS, MA

Acknowledged by

Head of English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Educational Sciences Faculty Widya Mandira Catholic University Kupang

Shiverstr KATO Aleksius Madar, M. Ed

ii

This thesis was defended on Saturday, November 15, 2014 Board of Examiners

No Name Position Signature 1 Drs. Thomas Ola. D, MA Chairman Dra. Floribertha Lake, SS. MA 2 Secretary 3 Dr. Drs. Kletus Erom, M. Hum **Examiner** I 4 Drs. Ataburan Klemens, M. Hum Examiner II Theresh 5 Drs. Thomas Ola. D, MA **Examiner III**

Acknowledged by

Phe Head of English Study Program Dean of FKIP UNWIRA KATOL Tiens Bun a Naen, M.Pd ksius Madar, M.Ed

iii -

MOTTO

"My Life, My Rules But They are not absolute".

(Yeremias Beda Daton)

DEDICATION

This thesis is particularly dedicated to:

- My Beloved parents
- (Bernadus basa Marin (the late) and Veronika Ina Tokan)
- My Beloved Brothers (Denny Daton and Lake Nuba)
- My Beloved Sisters (Metty Timuk, Atty Asan and Onyo Kewa Suban)
- My Beloved Aunt Marta Barek Keredok.
- My Dearest Friends FBI Crew class B.
- My Almamater Widya Mandira Catholic University.
- And all my families, relatives, friends, who are very attentive to the success of my study.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praises are devoted to the Almighty God and "Lewo Tana" for giving the writer their Mercy, Blessing and Permission to accomplish this writing.

Realizing that the writing could be completed by the assistance and contributions from others, the writer then would like to express his sincere thanks and appreciation to them:

- Drs. Alfons Bunga Naen, M. Pd the Dean of Teacher Training and Educational Science Faculty who helped the writer with all the administrative affairs so this study could be conducted.
- Drs. Aleksius Madar, M. Ed. The Head of English Educational Study Program for his help with all the administrative affairs so the writer can do this study.
- Drs. Thomas Ola. D, MA, as the first advisor and Dra. Floribertha Lake, SS, MA the second advisor for their guidance, advice, support during the process of writing until the accomplishment of this thesis.
- 4. Dr. Drs. Kletus Erom, M. Hum as the first examiner and Drs. Ataburan Klemens, M. Hum as the second examiner for their correction and suggestion in proposal seminar and thesis examination for the improvement of this writing.
- 5. All of the lecturers of Widya Mandira Catholic University especially the lecturers of the English Study Program, for their time and for providing the writer with knowledge, experience, and skill during his study at Widya Mandira Catholic University and also Mrs. Merry the staff of English Education Study Program for her administrative assistance.

- 6. The headmaster of SMP Nyiur Melambai Ile Boleng, Mr. Bernadus Mado Doni who allowed and gave the writer opportunity to conduct this study at the seventh grade students of SMP Nyiur Melambai Ile Boleng and Mr. Eduardus Pope Ana Sayang, S.Pd as the English teacher who helped the writer during the research.
- All the seventh grade students of SMP Nyiur Melambai Ile boleng, for their participation during the data collection.
- 8. The writer's beloved parents Bernadus Basa Marin (the late) and Veronika Ina Tokan. His brothers Denny Daton, Lake Nuba and his sisters Metty Timuk, Atty Asan, Onyo Kewa Suban for their love which always warmed his heart, then for their help, support, motivation and moral encouragement during his study. The writer beloved Aunt Marta Barek Keredok who supported and motivated him during his study.
- The writer's special friend Dyan Beding who motivated him during his study.
- 10. All his friends Reu Ricko, No Fandy, Eckaputra Labuan, Bomer, Jefry Baran, Richard, Kosta, Angky, Ballentho, Bapa Tantri, Jefry Helun, Yance, Johan, Bapa Messy & Familly, Frido, Ajack, Frengky, Kosmas, Bolan, Sterral, Adriano, Polder.
- 11. All friends at English Department, particularly those who enrolled in the year of 2010 for their support and love during the study.

For all who have contributed through their own ways, the writer would like to express that there is no valuable gift, but only prayer for you and may God always bless you all.

Kupang, October 2014

The writer

ABSTRACT

This study is entitled Using Communication Games to Increase Speaking Ability of Seventh Grade Students of SMP Nyiur Melambai Ile Boleng in the school year 2014/2015.

This study was designed to increase the students' speaking ability by using communication games. The objective of the study was to find out whether or not the communication game can increase students' ability in speaking in the seventh grade students of SMP Nyiur Melambai Ile Boleng in the school year 2014/2015.

The method used in this study was Classroom Action Research (CAR). This study was done based on Kurt Lewin's model with the following procedures: planning, acting, observing, and reflecting. In planning, it was carried out in two cycles. But because the result of cycle 1 has fulfilled the target of success that has been decided before, the researcher just did one cycle in research. The cycle consisted of three meetings. The data of the study were gathered through the following instruments – questionnaire and test. The subjects of this study were 20 students from 25 students of seventh grade of SMP Nyiur Melambai in the school year 2014/2015.

The result of this study showed that using communication games in teaching speaking was very effective to help the students increase their speaking ability. Most of the students gained good scores at the end of the cycle. The score of Minimum Mastery Criterion of English subject was 74 (seventy four). The students' mean score in pre test was 55.00, in the post test was 81.4. On the other hand, the students who passed Minimum Mastery Criterion in the pre test was 0.00 % or the were no student passed, whereas in the post test there were 18 students or 90 % passed Minimum Mastery Criterion, so the criteria of success was achieved. Then from the result of post questionnaire, it showed 89 % students were motivated during the implementing of Communication Games in learning speaking. Moreover, the writer also noticed when he was teaching in class, the students were enthusiastic and communicative. The class condition during teaching learning process was also good. In addition there was positive response from the students by learning using Communication Games Technique whereas all of students took opportunity to speak in English speaking class. In conclusion Communication Games can increase speaking ability of students and also can increase students' motivation and participation. And suggestion for any other researchers who want to do the research with the same method that it is better to do at least 2 cycles and applying this method in another level of students.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| ABSTRACT |
|---|
| |
| LIST OF TABLES xii |
| |
| LIST OF APPENDICES xiii |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION |
| 1.1 Background of the Study 1 |
| 1.2 Statement of the Problems |
| 1.3 Objective of the Study |
| 1.4 Significance of the Study |
| 1.5 Scope and Limitation |
| 1.6 Definition of Terms5 |
| CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE |
| 2.1 Speaking |
| 2.1.1 Definition of Speaking |
| 2.1.2 The Elements of Speaking |
| 2.1.3 The Function of Speaking |
| 2.1.4 Teaching Speaking |
| 2.1.5 Types of Classroom Speaking Performance |
| 2.1.6 The Principles for Designing Speaking Techniques |
| 2.2 Communication Game |
| 2.2.1 Nature of Communication Games Activity |
| 2.2.2 Kinds of Communication Games Activity |
| 2.2.3 Teaching Speaking Through Communication Games |
| 2.2.4 Advantages of Using Communication Games Activities in |
| Teaching Speaking |
| 2.3 Review of Previous Study |
| 2.4 Research Model 21 |
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 22 |
| 3.1 Research Design |
| 3.2 Subject of the Study |
| 3.3 Research Procedures 27 |
| 3.3.1 Data Gathering |
| 3.3.2 Data analysis 28 |
| 3.4 Research Instruments |
| 3.5 Standard of Measurement 31 |

| CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS | 34 |
|--|----|
| 4.1 Findings before Implementing the CAR | 34 |
| 4.1.1 The Result of Pre – Observation | 34 |
| 4.1.2 The Result of Pre – Questionnaire | 35 |
| 4.1.3 The Result of Pre – Test | 38 |
| 4.2 Findings during Implementing the CAR | 39 |
| 4.2.1 First Cycle | 39 |
| 4.3 Findings after Implementing the CAR | 45 |
| 4.3.1 The Result of Post Test | 45 |
| 4.3.2 The Result of Post Questionnaire | 47 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION | 50 |
| 5.1 Conclusion | 50 |
| 5.2 Suggestion | 51 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 53 |
| APPENDICES | 55 |

LIST OF TABLES

Pages

| Table 1. The schedule of Implementing the Communication Games | 26 |
|---|----|
| Table 2. Standard of Measurement | 31 |
| Table 3. The Result of Pre Questionnaire | 36 |
| Table 4. The Result of Students' Speaking Score | 46 |
| Table 5. The Result of Post Questionnaire | 48 |

LIST OF APPENDICES

- **Appendix 1 : Questionnaire in Preliminary Study**
- **Appendix 2 : Result of Students' Questionnaire in Preliminary Study**
- **Appendix 3 : Questionnaire in Last of Classroom Action Research**
- **Appendix 4 : Result of Questionnaire in Last of Classroom Action Research**
- **Appendix 5 : Students' Speaking Score in Pre Test**
- **Appendix 6 : Students' Speaking Score in Post test**
- **Appendix 7 : Lesson Plan**
- **Appendix 8 : The Instrument of Pre Test**
- **Appendix 9 : The Instrument of Post Test**
- **Appendix 10: The Rating Scale of Speaking Test**
- **Appendix 11: Photos during Implemented Classroom Action Research**
- **Appendix 12: Letter of Recommendation before Study Conducted**
- **Appendix 13: Letter of Acknowledgment after Study Conducted**