CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this part the writer would like to presents the conclusion and suggestion regarding this study.

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the result of the data analysis, the writer comes to the conclusion and they are presented below

- The tenth grade students of SMAN 5 Kupang used types of code switching during the conversation. They are, Inter-Sentential Switching and Extra-Sentential code switching are the most committed code switching with the frequency of occurrences (42.86%). While Intra-Sentential code switching was rarely occurred. It only (14.28%).
- 2. Regarding the reasons of code switching, the writer found that there are two (2) reasons of code switching occurred. They are, talk about particular topic and be emphatic about something. The reasons the students' code switches because of be emphatic about something is the most frequently committed with frequency of occurrences (60%). In the last of code switching is talk about particular topic was rarely used. It only (40%).
- 3. The most type of code switching used by the tenth grade students of SMAN 5 Kupang in the school year 2016/2017 is Inter-sentential code switching (42.86%).

5.2 Suggestion

1. The English teacher at SMAN 5 Kupang, in their ongoing interaction at the teaching and learning process should apply code switching in order to build a good interaction with the students and improve their knowledge about the topic that was talked about. But as a teacher, we should manage it well, mean when and where we should apply the code

switching. Because if we code switch too much, it will not help the students to improve their language skills especially vocabulary and doing conversation.

- 2. The writer, as a teacher, should be introduced with the code switching in the conversation in classroom, so in the future the writer will manage the conversation well.
- 3. This study focused on the types and purposes of code-switching in English as foreign language. Therefore, the future researcher could do another research about code switching.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Atchinson, Jean. 1972. General Linguistics. London: The English Universities Press.

- Arimasari, Rahmadani. 2013. "An Analysis of Code Switching Used in the Novel Negeri 5 Menara by A.Fuadi (Thesis)". Tulungagung: The University of STAIN.
- Alvarez-Cacamo, Celso. 1990. "Rethinking Conversational Code Switching: Codes, speech varieties, and contextualization. Bilingual Research Journal, spring 2004. http://www.public.asu.edu/~macswan/Bilingualism.pdf
- Blom, Gumperz. 1972. Social Meaning in Linguistic Structures: Code Switching in Norway. New York, Holt. <u>http://google.co.id/search?hl=id&q=code+switching&start=270&sa=N</u>
- Coulmas, Florian. 1998. *The Handbook of Sociolinguistics*. Cambridge: Blackwell Publishing.
- Crystal, D. 1987. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Language*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
- Chomsky, N. 1972. Language and Mind. Hacourt Brace Jovanovich: New York.
- Erom, Kletus. 2016. Practical Guidelines for Writing Research Report. Kupang: Widya Mandira Catholic University.
- Faulani, Amelia. 2012. "A Descriptive Analysis of using Code Switching in English-Arabic Daily Conversation of Students Islamic Boarding School (Thesis)". Salatiga: The University of STAIN.
- Fishman. 1971. A sociological and Sociolinguistics Portrait. USA.
- Gumperz, John. 1986. Directions in sociolinguistics. Oxford : Brazil Blackwell.

Hudson, R. A. 1980. Sociolinguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Hammers, F.J. & Blanc. 1987. *Bilinguality and Bilingualism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <u>http://www.udc.es/dep/Ix/cac/c-c/pres.html.</u>
- Holmes, J. 1992. An Introduction to Sociolinguistics. New York: Addison Wesley Longman Inc.

Hoffman, C. 1991. An Introduction to Bilingualism. New York: Longman.

Indahsari, Nur. 2014. "Analysis of Code Switching Used by Teacher for Teaching-Learning English in First Grade of SMPN 2 Sumbergempol in the Academic Year 2013/2014 (Thesis)". English Education Program: The Islamic Institute of Tulungagung. Lyons, John. 1981. Language and Linguistics: An Introduction Melbourne: Cambridge University Press.

Nolasco and Arthur Louis. 1987. Conversation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Skiba, R. "Code Switching as a Countenance of Language Interference." Internet TESL Journal. <u>http://www.aitech.ac.jp/~iteslj/Articles/Skiba-CodeSwitching.html</u>
- Tapehen, Y. 2016. "A Study of Code Switching Used by Teacher in Teaching English for the Eighth Grade Students of SMPK St.Gregorius Buraen in the Academic Year 2015/2016 (Thesis)". Kupang: Widya Mandira Catholic University.

Wardaugh, R. 1986. An Introduction to Sociolinguistics. New York: Brazil Blackwel.

http://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/code-switching

http://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/anthropologicallinguistics